ADMINISTRATION REPORT

ON THE

BOMBAY JAILS

FOR THE

YEAR 1885.

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No. 1460 OF 1886.

FROM

THE INSPECTOR GENERAL OF PRISONS,
Bombay Presidency;

TO

THE SECRETARY TO GOVERNMENT,
Judicial Department,
Bombay.

Inspector General of Prisons' Office,
Poona, 31st March 1886.

SIR,

I have the honour to submit the Annual Administration Report on the Jails of the Bombay Presidency for the year 1885, with the usual prescribed statistical tables.

JUDICIAL.

2. This statement shows the number and disposal of convicted prisoners in the jails and gangs of this Presidency and the following table contrasts the numbers confined in this and the preceding year :— Statement No. I.

		1885.			1884.		
		Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
Number remaining on last day of previous year.	Central and District Jails ...	6,217	339	6,556	6,915	367	7,282
	Subordinate Jails	183	7	190	197	4	201
Imprisoned during the year.	Central and District Jails ...	11,549	835	12,384	11,185	846	12,031
	Subordinate Jails	1,739	152	1,891	2,266	192	2,458
Total ...	Central and District Jails ...	17,766	1,174	18,940	18,100	1,213	19,313
	Subordinate Jails	1,922	159	2,081	2,463	196	2,659
	Grand Total ...	19,688	1,333	21,021	20,563	1,409	21,972
	Daily average number ...	6,293	318	6,611	6,803	358	7,161

3. The same steady decrease in the jail population still continues which has been going on for years past, the total number confined in 1885 showing a decrease of 951 on the preceding year, while the daily average strength has decreased from 7,161 in 1,884 to 6,611 in 1885—a decrease of 550 in the year under report. There is a slight increase in the number imprisoned in the district jails in 1885 as compared with 1884, but to counterbalance this there is a large decrease in the number imprisoned in subordinate jails—1,891 in 1885 against 2,458 in 1884—which makes a total decrease of 214 in the number imprisoned in 1885 as compared with the preceding year. This gradual decrease in the number imprisoned and daily average strength is very satisfactory; the prison population of this Presidency is now the lowest it has been for many years.

4. The following table shows the increase and decrease in admissions into the district jails throughout the different provinces of the Presidency for this and the preceding year :—

	1885.	1884.	Increase.	Decrease.	Total increase or decrease in each Province.
Common Jail	1,324	1,431	...	107	—110
House of Correction	391	394	...	3	
Yerrowda	702	637	65	...	79
Poona					
Ahmednagar	408	314	94	...	
Násik	300	357	...	57	
Dhulia	548	586	...	38	
Sholápur	278	289	...	11	
Sátára	303	297	6	...	
Belgaum	412	449	...	37	
Bijápur Gang	2	...	2	...	
Bijápur	366	369	...	3	
Dhárwár	439	381	58	...	
Kárwár	124	123	1	...	
Ratnágiri	134	171	...	37	—403
Thána	973	1,340	...	367	
Ahmedabad	939	968	...	29	286
Dhuliákot	...	1	...	1	
Kaira	649	607	42	...	
Surat	791	603	188	...	
Godhra	294	238	56	...	
Rájkot	104	74	30	...	
Karáchi...	607	605	2	...	470
Hyderabad	1,020	660	360	...	
Shikárpur	975	928	47	...	
Nára	156	95	61	...	
Aden	145	114	31	...	31
Total ...	12,384	12,031	1,043	690	
			353		

5. There has been a satisfactory decrease in the number imprisoned in the jails in the city of Bombay, where as a rule the admissions into jail are very numerous as commented on in my report for 1882. There has also been a very marked decrease in the admissions into jail in the Konkan generally, but more especially in Thána, due probably to rice, the staple article of food, being cheaper in 1885 than in 1884, and to a decrease in admissions for breaches of the Forest and Ábkári laws. There has been a slight increase in admissions in the Deccan and Southern Marátha Country and a large increase in Gujarát and Sind. The increase of admissions in Gujarát has been chiefly in the Surat Jail due to an increase of prisoners admitted from the Broach District, for which no particular cause has been assigned, there having been no marked rise in the price of food.

6. There has been a large increase of admissions into the jails in Sind, chiefly in the Hyderabad District, due to some extent to the abolition of subordinate jails, more prisoners being now sent to the district jails. I may here remark that the number of prisoners admitted into jail in comparison with the free population is much larger in Sind than in the Presidency proper: in Sind 0·11 per cent. of the population have been sent to jail, while in the Presidency proper only 0·06 per cent. have been admitted.

7. The following table gives the number of females imprisoned during the past five years :—

	1885.	1884.	1883.	1882	1881.
Females	987	1,038	1,125	1,323	1,362
Decrease on previous year per cent. ...	4·9	7·7	15·0	2·8	32·3

which shows at a glance that there is still a steady decrease going on in the number annually imprisoned.

8. The disposal of convicted prisoners during the years 1884 and 1885 is shown in the following table:—

	1885.			1884.		
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
Transferred to other jails—						
To undergo sentence	2,399	51	2,450	2,439	35	2,474
For transportation beyond sea, &c....	123	5	128	182	13	195
Released on appeal	592	31	623	510	23	533
Do. on expiry of sentence ...	11,426	928	12,354	12,406	1,007	13,413
Do. under Remission Rules ...	859	46	905	759	8	767
Do. by order of Government on account of sickness ...	...	...	...	...	1	1
Do. do. on other grounds...	2	...	2	11	1	12
Transported beyond seas	119	12	131	133	7	140
Transferred to lunatic asylums ...	5	...	5	5	...	5
Escaped...	17	...	17	15	...	15
Executed	30	2	32	37	5	42
Died	225	5	230	241	10	251
Number remaining on 31st December.	6,427	309	6,736	6,400	346	6,746
Total ...	22,224	1,389	23,613	23,138	1,456	24,594

9. The numbers transferred to undergo sentence, released on appeal, and on expiry of sentence are proportionally much the same as in past years, while there is a large increase in the number released under the Remission Rules on which I shall separately comment. The numbers transported beyond seas and executed are less than in the preceding year, which shows that not only has there been as previously shown a decrease in crime generally but also in serious offences.

10. No prisoner has been released on account of sickness this year and only one in the preceding year, while in other Presidencies, especially in Madras, large numbers are released on this account. Such releases undoubtedly tend to diminish the death-rate, and in contrasting the rates of mortality in the jails in the different provinces this fact should not be lost sight of:—

	Bombay.	Madras.	Bengal.	North-Western Provinces.	Punjab.	Central Provinces.
Number released in 1884 on account of sickness	1	79	22	10	13	6

11. The escapes and deaths will be commented on separately; in the former there is a slight increase, and in the latter a small decrease, on the preceding year.

12. The number of male prisoners remaining in jail on the last day of the year is slightly in excess of the preceding year, but there is a considerable decrease in the number of females, making a decrease of ten on the total number in jail on 31st December 1885 as compared with the same date in 1884. I am of opinion that the jail population which has been falling gradually year by year, as will be seen from the following statement, has now reached its minimum, there being already in 1886 a slight tendency to increase, especially in Sind, but it is satisfactory to know that the jail population has been gradually decreasing of late years :—

	1885.	1884.	1883.	1882.	1881.	1880.	1879.	1878.	1877.	1876.
Number remaining on 31st December ...	6,736	6,746	7,483	8,098	9,112	10,426	12,122	12,081	12,888	9,433
Daily average number.	6,611	7,161	7,659	8,689	9,734	11,236	12,631	12,752	11,411	8,846

13. This statement gives the religion, age and previous occupation of prisoners admitted into jail, and the following table shows the percentage of admission of each religious class as compared with the free population, in this and the preceding year; the variation from year to year is so slight as to call for no special remarks :—

Statement No. II.

	1885.			1884.		
	Census.	Number admitted during the year.	Percentage of number admitted to Free Population.	Census.	Number admitted during the year.	Percentage of number admitted to Free Population.
Christians	138,317	344	0·249	138,317	347	0·250
Mahomedans	3,021,131	4,036	0·133	3,021,131	3,547	0·117
Hindus	12,308,582	7,900	0·064	12,308,582	8,025	0·065
Buddhists and Jains	216,535	37	0·017	216,535	36	0·016
All other classes	769,849	67	0·009	769,849	76	0·010
Total ...	16,454,414	12,384	0·075	16,454,414	12,031	0·073

14. The following table gives the number of Europeans admitted during the past five years, and shows that while there has been no increase of admissions in the Bombay jails, there has been an increase in the Mofussil jails from 16 to 29 in 1885 as compared with 1884. This increase is due to admissions into the Karáchi Jail where 18 Europeans were admitted, 17 of whom were charged with offences against the Shipping Act; this large number of admissions accounts for the general increase in the Mofussil jails for the present year :—

	Admissions.				
	1885.	1884.	1883.	1882.	1881.
Bombay jails	113	114	138	251	189
Mofussil jails	29	16	21	25	37
Total ...	142	130	159	276	226

15. The subjoined table shows the crimes for which Europeans were admitted into the Bombay jails, and requires no comment :—

	Military and Naval Offences.	Offences under the Shipping Act.	Ordinary Offences.	Total.
1881	37	127	25	189
1882	24	177	50	251
1883	22	76	40	138
1884	38	49	27	114
1885	23	62	28	113

16. The number of juveniles admitted is gradually decreasing year by year as can be seen from the following table, which is very satisfactory :—

	1885.	1884.	1883.	1882.	1881.
Juveniles	206	214	276	243	309

17. The following table is an abstract of the previous employment of prisoners admitted into jail for this and the preceding years, the percentages being much the same over a series of years :—

	1885.	1884.
	Per cent.	
Employed under Government or Municipal or other local authorities	5·1	4·8
Professional persons	1·2	1·2
In service or performing personal offices	11·0	12·6
Engaged in agriculture or with animals	53·6	51·0
Engaged in commerce and trade	8·3	10·1
Mechanical arts, manufactures and engineering operations ...	9·4	10·3
Miscellaneous	11·4	10·0

18. This statement shows the admission of prisoners during the year according to nature and length of sentence, and the number in jail on the last day of the year. The subjoined table compares the sentences of the convicts admitted during the last four years :—

Statement No. III.

	Not exceeding one month.	Above 1 and not exceeding 3 months.	Above 3 months and not exceeding 6 months.	Above 6 months and not exceeding one year.	Above one year and not exceeding two years.	Above two years and not exceeding five years.	Above five years and not exceeding 10 years.	Exceeding 10 years.	Sentenced to transportation. For life.	Sentenced to transportation. For a term.	Sentenced to death.	Total.
1882 ..	4,871	2,715	2,613	1,614	1,010	440	121	19	90	56	93	13,642
1883 ..	4,003	2,507	2,497	1,453	1,033	471	72	2	99	67	82	12,286
1884 ..	4,081	2,597	2,269	1,348	929	491	41	2	96	117	60	12,031
1885 ..	4,321	2,576	2,378	1,494	875	449	67	..	87	82	55	12,384
Ratio per cent. to total number admitted direct into jails only. 1882 ..	35·7	19·9	19·2	11·8	7·4	3·2	0·9	0·1	0·7	0·4	0·7	100
1883 ..	32·6	20·4	20·3	11·9	8·4	3·8	0·6	0·02	0·8	0·5	0·7	100
1884 ..	33·9	21·6	18·9	11·2	7·7	4·1	0·3	0·02	0·8	1·0	0·5	100
1885 ..	34·9	20·8	19·2	12·1	7·1	3·6	0·5	..	0·7	0·7	0·4	100

19. The percentages of the various terms of imprisonment are much the same over a series of years, there being a slight decrease this year in the numbers sentenced to over 2 years' imprisonment, and to transportation and death.

20. The following table gives the percentage of previously convicted prisoners to total number of admissions in this Presidency for the last six years, and contrasts the ratio of reconvicted prisoners to total admissions in the six chief provinces of India :—

Statement No. IV.

	Ratio of Convicts previously convicted and received into Jail to total number admitted during					
	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.
Bombay	12·5	13·9	15·1	15·5	13·8	15·7
Madras	20·0	22·1	20·2	16·2	15·3	...
Bengal	13·4	14·0	13·2	14·5	15·5	...
North-Western Provinces ...	16·9	15·7	14·9	13·1	13·1	...
Punjab	12·0	11·0	12·0	14·0	15·0	...
Central Provinces	12·6	13·6	12·1	9·5	10·3	...

21. There has been an increase in the ratio of reconvicted prisoners to admissions in this as compared with the preceding year, but it is much the same as in 1882 and 1883. I cannot explain the cause of this increase further than to express an opinion that the attention of Superintendents being again forcibly called to this important question, more care has been given to the registering of reconvictions, especially in obtaining information from prisoners after admission into jail. There are no correct data to go on for former years, but from the following statement for the present year compiled agreeably to the orders* of the Government of India, it will be seen that a large proportion of the re-convicted prisoners were recognized after admission into jail, while a considerable number confessed themselves to be habituals :—

*Government Resolution No. 1908, dated 14th March 1885.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7
No.	Jails.	Number of Convicts admitted during the year.	Number of Convicts in Column 3 identified as Habitual Offenders before Conviction, and whose previous Convictions appear in the Record of Proceedings at the trial.	Number of Convicts in Column 3 not so identified, and whose previous Convictions did not so appear, but who were after arrival in Jail identified by Jail Officials as having been previously convicted.	Number of Prisoners who confessed themselves to be Habituals.	Total number of Habituals.
1	Yerrowda	247	34	3	5	42
2	Common Jail	1,324	206	159	1	366
3	House of Correction	391	159	.....	...	159
4	Poona	455	78	8	...	86
5	Ahmednagar	408	53	1	...	54
6	Násik	300	11	14	1	26
7	Dhulia	548	55	11	...	66
8	Sholápur	278	20	9	3	32
9	Sátára	303	19	2	13	34
10	Belgaum	412	52	1	4	57
11	Bijápur	366	20	19	...	39
12	Bijápur Gang	2	.....	.....	...	...
13	Dhárwár	439	50	.....	20	70
14	Kárwár	124	21	2	3	26
15	Ratnágiri	134	21	.....	...	21
16	Thána	973	80	15	1	96
17	Ahmedabad	939	76	39	4	119
18	Dhuliákot	...	.....	.....	...	...
19	Kaira	649	37	5	...	42
20	Surat	791	38	4	32	74
21	Godhra	294	21	8	2	31
22	Rájkot	104	2	4	...	6
23	Karáchi	607	113	53	9	175
24	Hyderabad	1,020	114	3	1	118
25	Shikárpur	975	97	58	18	173
26	Nára	156	10	1	...	11
27	Aden	145	15	5	1	21
	Total ...	12,384	1,402	424	118	1,944

22. As usual by far the largest ratio of previously convicted prisoners to admissions into jail is in the city of Bombay, and following closely on it are the re-admissions into the jail of the large sea-port town of Karáchi. The ratio of re-admissions into the other district jails varies rather less than in former years, which induces me to believe that greater care has been taken in registering re-convictions especially in the Surat, Násik, Sholápur, Sátára, Belgaum and Godhra Jails :—

No.	Jails.	Number of Re-convictions.		Percentage on total Number of Convictions.		Number of Re-convictions.		Percentage on total Number of Convictions.	
		1885.	1884.	1885.	1884.	Increase.	Decrease.	Increase.	Decrease.
1	Common Jail	366	397	27·6	27·7	...	31	...	0·1
2	House of Correction ...	159	112	40·6	28·4	47	...	12·2	...
3	Poona and Yerrowda ...	128	109	18·2	17·5	19	...	0·7	...
4	Ahmednagar	54	34	13·2	10·8	20	...	2·4	...
5	Násik	26	10	8·6	2·8	16	...	5·8	...
6	Dhulia	66	76	12·0	12·9	...	10	...	0·9
7	Sholápur	32	15	11·5	5·2	17	...	6·3	...
8	Sátára	34	11	11·2	3·7	23	...	7·5	...
9	Belgaum	57	27	13·8	6·0	30	...	7·8	...
10	Bijápur	39	38	10·6	10·3	1	...	0·3	...
11	Dhárwár	70	49	15·9	12·9	21	...	3·0	...
12	Ratnágiri	21	30	15·7	17·5	...	9	...	1·8
13	Kárwár	26	26	20·9	21·1	...	...	...	0·2
14	Thána	96	120	9·9	8·1	...	24	1·8	...
15	Ahmedabad	119	110	12·6	11·36	9	...	1·26	...
16	Dhuliakot	...	1	...	100·0	...	1	...	100·0
17	Kaira	42	39	6·8	6·4	3	...	0·4	...
18	Surat	74	20	9·3	3·3	54	...	6·0	...
19	Godhra	31	14	10·5	5·9	17	...	4·6	...
20	Rájkot ... ...* ..	6	4	5·7	5·4	2	...	0·3	...
21	Karáchi	175	162	28·8	27·8	13	...	1·0	...
22	Hyderabad	118	92	11·6	13·9	26	...	...	2·3
23	Shikárpur	173	149	17·7	16·0	24	...	1·7	...
24	Nára	11	3	7·0	3·1	8	...	3·9	...
25	Aden	21	14	14·5	12·3	7	...	2·2	...
	Total ...	1,944	1,662	15·7	13·8	357 282	75	1·9	...

23. The number of re-convicted juveniles admitted shows a considerable decrease on former years, as can be seen from the following table, which is very satisfactory :—

	1885.	1884.	1883.	1882.	1881.
Juvenile prisoners	13	18	37	18	42

24. The following table gives the number of escapes for the last five years, showing an increase of 6 in 1885 over the preceding year. Of the 25 who escaped, 10 were re-captured, 15 being still at large :—

Statement No. V.

	1885.	1884.	1883.	1882.	1881.
Number of escapes	25	19	16	24	31

25. There are very rarely escapes from inside the jail in this Presidency, only one prisoner so escaping in this and the preceding year. The single escape this year was from the Thána Jail; a noted bad character through his friends outside bribed a jail subordinate to assist him and thus managed to get away, but was fortunately afterwards re-captured. The subordinate who was suspected

of taking a bribe was prosecuted but was only convicted of negligently suffering a prisoner to escape, for which he was fined Rs. 20 or in default to suffer simple imprisonment for 20 days, and was also departmentally dismissed. There were 24 escapes from parties employed outside the jail walls in gardens or extramural works, of which 16 or two-thirds of the total were from extramural parties in Sind.

26. There was one escape from the Bijápur gang, the first escape that has taken place from the gang in charge of the Superintendent, Mr. Wellis, for the last five years. In this case the escaped prisoner gave himself up of his own accord at the Superintendent's quarters some days after his escape.

27. There were 3 escapes from the Thána Jail garden and extramural parties, 2 of whom were re-captured, 2 from the sweepers' party in the Ahmedabad Jail who were speedily re-captured, and one each from Dhuliákot and Kaira, who are both still at large. All these escapes were due to carelessness on the part of the jail peons who have been invariably punished by prosecution, fine, or dismissal.

28. There were no less than 16 escapes from the jails and gangs in Sind, 1 from Karáchi, a very supicious case; the prisoner was taken outside without the knowledge or order of the jailor by an assistant warder who was supposed to have been bribed by the prisoner's friends. The warder was prosecuted but discharged for want of evidence; he was departmentally dismissed. This is the first escape that has taken place from the Karáchi Jail since Mr. Innes has been Superintendent.

29. Two escapes took place from the Hyderabad Jail and no less than 6 from the Shikárpur Jail. These escapes were effected singly from parties working in the garden and in extramural gangs, and were due as usual to carelessness on the part of the warders and peons who were invariably prosecuted, fined, or dismissed.

30. Seven escapes took place from the Nára gang during the year; of these 6 took place between January and April, only one escaping in the last eight and a half months of the year.

31. The prisoners at the Nára are guarded by the Thar and Párkar Armed Police who are not directly under the control of the Jail Department, which differs from the system in force in other gangs and large extramural parties where the prisoners are guarded day and night by jail warders and peons. Since the gang was established the guarding of the prisoners day and night has been entrusted to the enlisted police who, though only taking the duty in turns, detest the work and look forward to the time for their relief. I would like to introduce the same system at the Nára as has been found to work so well in the Deccan under Mr. Wellis where all are under one control, but I do not think it practicable when the different conditions under which the two gangs work are fully considered, and my opinion coincides with that of the local authorities in Sind who acknowledge the difficulty of getting trustworthy men to serve *continuously* at the Nára.

32. This year a small number of jail warders and peons has been engaged to assist in the internal discipline of the gang, but it was with the greatest difficulty I could obtain twelve suitable men willing to take employment as warders in the gang (the warders and peons in the Sind District Jails electing to take their discharge rather than serve two years with the gang); these men have been only on duty for a short time, but if they are found to work well a larger number could be employed and gradually substituted for the Armed Police, of whom however it will be always necessary to keep a certain number on account of the dangerous character of the prisoners and the desert district in which the gang is employed.

33. For years the Police and Jail authorities worked harmoniously, but owing to some small changes introduced towards the end of 1884 by the Acting Inspector-General of Prisons, which were not carried out judiciously or with tact

by the recently appointed jail authorities, a bad feeling ending in mutual recriminations arose betwixt the Jail and Police Departments, and to this I attribute the large number of escapes early in the year 1885. The gang was at this time only a little over two hundred strong, while latterly it has been increased to its former strength of nearly 600, and notwithstanding this large increase in strength there has been only two escapes from the gang during the last twelve months.

34. This statement shows a large decrease in the total number of breaches of jail rules as compared with the preceding year, the decrease being entirely under the heading "Offences relating to work." There is a small increase in the total under "Smoking or having forbidden articles" and "other offences against prison discipline," but so small as to call for no special remarks.

Statement No. VI.

35. The following table gives the total number of male prisoners confined, the number of jail offences, and the number of these punished by whipping during the year:—

No.	Jails.	1	2	3						4	5	6	
		Total No. of Male Prisoners for the year.	Total No. of Jail offences.	Total Number of Prisoners punished by whipping.						Percentage of Grand Total of Column 3 to Column 1.	Percentage of Grand Total of Column 3 to Column 2.	Number of Persons in whose cases (a) death or (b) illness was directly or indirectly the effect of corporal punishment.	
				6 to 10 stripes.	Above 10 to 15.	Above 15 to 20.	Above 20 to 25.	Above 25 to 30.	Grand Total.			(a) Death.	(b) Illness.
1	Yerrowda	1,390	647	..	..	..	9	..	9	0·65	1·4	..	..
2	Common Jail	1,418	133	..	..	1	..	..	1	0·07	0·7	..	..
3	House of Correction	702	64	1	2	..	1	..	4	0·57	6·2	..	..
4	Poona	612	100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
5	Ahmednagar	433	22	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
6	Násik	290	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
7	Dhulia	713	36	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
8	Sholápur	325	35	..	..	..	1	..	1	0·31	2·8	..	..
9	Sátára	362	11	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
10	Belgaum	423	208	1	1	..	2	..	4	0·94	1·9	..	..
11	Bijápur Gang	1,565	84	..	..	1	..	..	1	0·06	1·2	..	..
12	Bijápur	364	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
13	Dhárwár	605	82	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
14	Kárwár	202	84	1	..	2	..	..	3	1·4	3·6	..	..
15	Ratnágiri	147	39	..	..	..	1	..	1	0·68	2·6	..	..
16	Thána	1,553	276	..	..	..	4	..	4	0·26	1·4	..	..
17	Ahmedabad	1,345	59	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
18	Dhuliákot	174	11	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
19	Kaira	748	45	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
20	Surat	921	20	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
21	Godhra	357	41	..	..	..	1	..	1	0·28	2·4	..	..
22	Rájkot	156	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
23	Karáchi	972	141	2	1	2	5	..	10	1·03	7·1	..	..
24	Hyderabad	1,551	110	..	1	2	2	..	5	0·32	4·5	..	..
25	Shikárpur	1,541	366	..	..	..	6	..	6	0·39	1·6	..	..
26	Nára	1,186	150	..	5	1	3	..	9	0·76	6·0	..	..
27	Aden	192	42	..	1	..	1	..	2	1·04	4·7	..	..
	Total	20,247	2,819	5	11	9	36	..	61	0·30	2·2	..	..

36. There has been a considerable decrease in the number punished by stripes during the year; this mode of punishment is now seldom resorted to except in cases of gross insubordination, and for offences of a less serious nature, when other punishments have failed to enforce obedience to orders. Punishments under the heads of Solitary confinement, Reduced diet, Solitary confinement with reduced diet, are proportionally much the same as last year, while there is a large decrease in "Other punishments" which consist of 911 confinements in stocks, 772 warnings, 417 forfeitures of marks, 96 shot drill, and 15 convict warders reduced. These "other punishments" are as a rule inflicted for short work and are much less numerous than in the preceding year, due to the Superintendent of the Yerrowda Central Jail interpreting Rule 14 of the Mark Rules differently in this and the preceding year.

37. The following table, compiled in accordance with the orders of the Government of India embodied in Government Resolution No. 5298, dated 30th July 1885, shows the imposition of fetters on prisoners during the year. In this Presidency fetters are not imposed as a punishment for jail offences but only for safe custody and chiefly on prisoners working on extramural gangs:—

For safe custody.

No.	Jails.	Total Number of Convicts confined.		Number of Cases in which fetters were not imposed or worn.		Number of Cases in which fetters were imposed or worn.		Length of time for which fetters were imposed or worn.									
								Under 1 month.		1 to 3 months.		3 to 6 months.		6 to 12 months.		Over 12 months.		Total.	
		M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
1	Yerrowda	1,390	62	1,350	62	40	..	..	..	..	..	40	..	..	..	..	..	40	..
2	Common Jail ..	1,418	98	1,384	98	34	..	28	..	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	34	..
3	House of Correction.	702	..	693	..	9	..	..	..	4	..	1	..	4	..	..	..	9	..
4	Poona	612	104	591	104	21	..	..	..	..	..	21	..	..	..	..	..	21	..
5	Ahmednagar ..	433	74	313	74	120	..	37	..	46	..	32	..	5	..	..	..	120	..
6	Násik	290	31	278	31	12	..	9	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	12	..
7	Dhulia	713	51	80	51	633	..	194	..	164	..	177	..	61	..	37	..	633	..
8	Sholápur	325	48	46	48	279	..	90	..	54	..	37	..	26	..	72	..	279	..
9	Sátára	362	56	282	56	80	..	..	..	..	..	7	..	25	..	48	..	80	..
10	Belgaum	423	51	293	51	130	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	54	..	76	..	130	..
11	Bijápur	364	65	340	65	24	..	..	..	..	..	24	..	..	..	..	..	24	..
12	Bijápur Gang ..	1,565	..	736	..	829	..	..	..	227	..	137	..	262	..	203	..	829	..
13	Dhárwár	605	85	500	85	105	..	8	..	8	..	16	..	12	..	61	..	105	..
14	Kárwár	202	18	159	18	43	..	4	..	4	..	1	..	15	..	19	..	43	..
15	Ratnágiri	147	40	24	40	123	..	55	..	29	..	16	..	8	..	15	..	123	..
16	Thána	1,553	179	1,097	179	456	..	58	..	91	..	103	..	51	..	153	..	456	..
17	Ahmedabad	1,345	86	321	86	1,024	..	171	..	295	..	255	..	145	..	158	..	1,024	..
18	Dhuliákot	174	..	..	..	174	..	1	..	66	..	71	..	15	..	21	..	174	..
19	Kaira	748	33	559	33	189	..	123	..	38	..	20	..	8	..	..	..	189	..
20	Surat	921	34	664	34	257	..	154	..	103	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	257	..
21	Godhra	357	14	27	14	330	..	93	..	84	..	70	..	41	..	42	..	330	..
22	Rájkot	156	4	43	4	113	..	19	..	19	..	25	..	23	..	27	..	113	..
23	Karáchi	972	22	922	22	50	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	50	..	50	..
24	Hyderabad	1,551	34	635	34	916	..	126	..	217	..	239	..	227	..	107	..	916	..
25	Shikárpur	1,541	31	162	31	1,379	..	55	..	693	..	576	..	31	..	24	..	1,379	..
26	Nára	1,186	..	..	..	1,186	..	8	..	26	..	284	..	487	..	431	..	1,186	..
27	Aden	192	10	189	10	3	..	2	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..
	Total ..	20,247	1,230	11,688	1,230	8,559	..	1,235	..	2,178	..	2,102	..	1,500	..	1,544	..	8,559	..

Mark System.

38. The following table shows the number of prisoners released under the Mark Rules for the last five years :—

	1885.	1884.	1883.	1882.	1881.
Number released under Mark Rules ...	905	767	293	264	212
Percentage of the number released under Mark Rules to the number under sentence of 2 years and upwards	94·3	67·0	25·2	16·6	13·4

from which it will be seen that the number gaining remissions has been gradually increasing from year to year.

39. As will be seen from the following table, which should be taken in connection with Statement C., no less than 94·3 per cent. of the prisoners under sentence of 2 years and upwards released during the year gained remissions; in some jails every prisoner so sentenced gained a remission, while in the other jails (excepting Rájkot and Dhulia where very few prisoners came under the Mark Rules) 80 per cent. and upwards of those released gained some remission, so that the system is at any rate working with *more uniformity* than formerly :—

No.	Jails.	1885.					1884.				
		Total number released on expiry of sentence and under Remission Rules.	Number under sentence of two years and upwards.	Number who gained remission.	Number who did not get remission.	Percentage of number gained to number under sentence of two years and upwards.	Total number released on expiry of sentence and under Remission Rules.	Number under sentence of two years and upwards.	Number who gained remission.	Number who did not get remission.	Percentage of number gained to number under sentence of two years and upwards.
1	Yerrowda	312	114	111	3	97·3	199	162	147	15	90·7
2	Common Jail ...	1,247	7	6	1	85·7	1,344	...	...	...	...
3	House of Correction...	369	44	43	1	97·7	395	27	20	7	74·1
4	Poona	433	21	21	...	100·0	556	29	8	21	27·6
5	Ahmednagar... ...	330	11	11	...	100·0	273	10	7	3	70·0
6	Násik	263	...	...	...	...	353	...	...	...	...
7	Dhulia	438	3	1	2	33·3	454	11	8	3	72·7
8	Sholápur	236	14	14	...	100·0	243	14	12	2	85·7
9	Mhasvad Gang ...	...	...	...	...	...	205	94	60	34	63·8
10	Sátára	303	4	4	...	100·0	208	10	8	2	80·0
11	Belgaum	248	1	1	...	100·0	234	3	3	...	100·0
12	Bijápur Gang ...	775	242	240	2	99·1	645	239	213	26	89·1
13	Bijápur	154	10	10	...	100·0	251	7	6	1	85·7
14	Dhárwár	352	13	11	2	84·6	345	25	12	13	48·0
15	Kárwár	114	25	23	2	92·0	113	6	4	2	66·6
16	Ratnágiri	135	8	8	...	100·0	163	15	12	3	80·0
17	Thána...	963	62	61	1	98·4	1,189	44	36	8	81·8
18	Ahmedabad	629	37	37	...	100·0	729	42	26	16	61·9
19	Dhuliakot	108	9	9	...	100·0	193	9	4	5	44·4
20	Kaira...	547	4	4	...	100·0	532	8	4	4	50·0
21	Surat	567	9	9	...	100·0	482	7	6	1	85·7
22	Godhra	241	7	7	...	100·0	216	6	3	3	50·0
23	Rájkot	74	9	2	7	22·2	49	5	...	5	...
24	Karáchi	520	41	38	3	92·7	476	50	27	23	54·0
25	Hyderabad	759	95	88	7	92·6	573	76	41	35	53·9
26	Shikárpur	753	82	74	8	90·2	788	67	38	29	56·7
27	Nára	325	82	66	16	80·5	519	175	60	115	34·2
28	Aden	143	6	6	...	100·0	102	3	2	1	66·6
	Total ...	11,338	960	905	55	94·3	11,829	1,144	767	377	67·0

40. The new rules, if securing the uniformity so long desired, nevertheless appear to me to have been too liberally construed; for instance, on my annual inspection and personal enquiry into the subject, I frequently noticed that marks were now on the whole too easily gained and were given too indiscriminately, and that the hard-working industrious convict had been treated too much on the same lines as the prisoner who gets through his task in a careless perfunctory manner, and consequently that there had been less additional incentive to industry and good conduct under the new rules than formerly, when only a comparatively small number gained remission. The fixing of the daily task, too, seemed frequently to be a stumbling block, and where this did not admit of being measured or estimated the prisoners got full day's marks as a matter of course for an ordinary day's work, all being treated on the same level, the bulk of the prisoners thus getting marks more easily than I think is desirable; punishments too were not sufficiently taken into consideration when awarding marks, and as a result the grant of marks was in many cases too liberal and unduly favourable to the prisoners.

41. Errors of judgment apparent in the quarterly remission rolls have been frequently pointed out to Superintendents, and I have by repeated instructions urged on Superintendents to use more discrimination in the awarding of marks, so that the really well-behaved industrious convict could benefit by the mark system, while the convict who simply escapes punishment is not unduly rewarded.

42. Recently new orders have been issued, based on the instructions* of the Government of India, as to the award of marks for work, and the proper record of punishments in their relation to the mark system, and their effect will be, I trust, to secure the more efficient working of the mark system in future.

* Government Resolution No. 1356, dated 1st March 1886.

43. Taking into consideration the decrease in the punishments and increase in the number gaining remissions, it may be concluded that the discipline of the jails is generally good and that the prisoners are well-behaved and industrious.

Discipline.

44. I have visited nearly every jail in the Presidency this year, and the larger jails more than once, and have found them all in a good state of discipline; there were of course small faults to be found in some, but none of any real importance, though in some the discipline was stricter than in others.

45. A weak point in the administration is the large number of escapes; these with one exception were all from parties working outside, and were due in some degree to carelessness in selecting prisoners for out-door work, but chiefly to the untrustworthiness of the jail warders and peons; it seems impossible to get thoroughly trustworthy men for these posts, and I do not find that even by increasing their pay to the extent our finances will permit a much better class of men can be obtained. The fact is they are on too much of a level with the convicts, and when out of sight of the Jailor the peons in charge of parties fraternise with the prisoners and neglect their work, which gives an opportunity to any prisoner who has planned an escape to carry it out.

46. The warders and peons have been for years prosecuted, fined, and dismissed for neglect of duty without apparently improving their discipline. I have this year insisted on the subordinates being more smartly dressed and set up, as I thought they had got into slouching lazy habits, and I think if this order is strictly carried out the men will be smarter and stricter on duty.

Statement No. VII.

47. The results of education amongst adult convicts in jail vary little from former years. During the year 85 prisoners were released who were under instruction in jail; of these 12 made no progress, 35 learned a little, and 38 learned to read and write well.

Statement No. VIII.

48. The system of employing convicts as prison officers continues to work well; these men are of the greatest assistance in maintaining discipline and are on the whole trustworthy. The number employed is much the same as in the preceding year, the percentage so employed to daily average strength being slightly higher. The number punished is much larger than in the preceding year, 67 as compared with 34; of these 15 were reduced, the others being punished by forfeiture of marks for not keeping the prisoners up to their tasks and allowing them to idle.

49. As proposed in paragraph 54 of last year's report, convict warders have been employed in the Thána, Ahmedabad, Dhárwár and Dhulia Jails on night-duty to assist the paid warders, on the same system as at the Yerrowda Central Jail, and have been up to date favourably reported on.

Statement No. XIX.—Under-trial Prisoners, District Jails.

50. The following table shows the number remaining, admissions, and disposal of under-trial prisoners for the years 1884 and 1885; the figures for the two years are much the same except that there was a considerably larger number of male prisoners for trial remaining at the end of the year 1885, than in the previous year. There have been no escapes during the year. The number of deaths has been much larger than in former years; such prisoners are as a rule only a few days in jail, and are generally admitted with the diseases which afterwards prove fatal. Two of these deaths occurred in the Presidency proper and 4 in Sind:—

	1885.			1884.		
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
Number remaining at close of previous year	114	9	123	117	10	127
Number received during the year.	2,502	130	2,632	2,549	129	2,678
Total Population...	2,616	139	2,755	2,666	139	2,805
Released during the year ...	1,208	62	1,270	1,203	52	1,255
Convicted and sentenced ...	1,132	66	1,198	1,215	66	1,281
Transferred	112	4	116	133	12	145
Escaped	...	...	...	...	...	...
Died	6	...	6	1	...	1
Remaining on 31st December ...	158	7	165	114	9	123
Average Daily Number ...	118	3	121	100	4	104

Subordinate Jails and Lock-ups.

Under-trial prisoners.

51. The following table gives the number of prisoners remaining, and the admission and disposal of *under-trial* prisoners in subordinate jails and lock-ups, and shows that the large number of 27,305 under-trial prisoners passed through these jails during the year, an increase of 1,701 on the preceding year for which the figures were not complete.

52. These prisoners are all in charge of the Police for safe custody. Three prisoners escaped from the subordinate jails in the Karáchi District and 13 from the following lock-ups: 5 from the Thar and Párkar District, 2 from Karáchi, 2 from Shikárpur, 2 from Dhárwár, and one each from Broach and Bijápur, so that out of the total of 16 escapes, 12 escaped in Sind, and 4 in the Presidency proper, or in much the same proportion as the escapes in district jails.

53. There was a total of 5 deaths, 1 in the Karáchi District Subordinate Jail, 3 in Broach, and 1 in Poona District Lock-ups :—

	Subordinate Jails.			Lock-ups.			Total.
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	
Number remaining at close of previous year	56	3	59	376	16	392	451
Number received	2,371	119	2,490	22,829	1,535	24,364	26,854
Total ...	2,427	122	2,549	23,203	1,551	24,756	27,305
Released	861	49	910	6,528	484	7,012	7,922
Convicted and sentenced ...	1,103	47	1,150	11,220	786	12,006	13,156
Transferred	320	25	345	5,094	265	5,359	5,704
Escaped	3	...	3	13	...	13	16
Died	1	...	1	4	...	4	5
Remaining on 31st December.	139	1	140	346	16	362	502
Daily Average Number ...	70	3	73	427	23	450	523

Convicts.

54. The following table gives the number remaining, the admissions, and disposal of *convicts* in subordinate sails :—

	1885.			1884.		
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
Number remaining on 31st December	183	7	190	197	4	201
Imprisoned during the year ...	1,739	152	1,891	2,266	192	2,458
Total ...	1,922	159	2,081	2,463	196	2,659
Received from other jails to undergo sentence	55	...	55	38	...	38
Received in transit to other jails	...	...	...	54	...	54
Grand Total ...	1,977	159	2,136	2,555	196	2,751

	1885.			1884.		
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
Transferred to other jails ...	9	...	9	149	1	150
Released--						
On appeal	38	3	41	55	2	57
On expiry of sentence ..	1,774	147	1,921	2,165	186	2,351
Transferred to lunatic asylum ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Escaped	2	...	2	...	...	...
Died	5	...	5	3	...	3
Remaining on 31st December ...	149	9	158	183	7	190
Total ...	1,977	159	2,136	2,555	196	2,751
Daily Average Number ...	131	8	139	190	9	199

55. The number of subordinate jails has been of late years largely reduced,—22 were reduced in 1881 and 23 in 1884,—leaving still 30 subordinate jails, which, in my opinion, is still capable of further reduction.

56. There are 4 large subordinate jails at Sukkur, Broach, Bhusával and Alíbág, and a comparatively large number of prisoners has been confined in the subordinate jail of Naushahro in the Hyderabad District; in 17 out of the other 25 jails the daily average strength has been under one, some of them having been actually empty for a great part of the year.

57. By the latest revision of these subordinate jails, no change whatever was made in the management or internal economy of the larger jails, while in the smaller jails the only change made was in shortening the periods of sentence for which convicted prisoners could be confined, and in the employment of full-paid jailors in place of a munshi or peon of the mámlatdár's establishment.

58. I have submitted a separate report to Government on this subject, but I may state here that as far as I can judge, no benefit has been obtained by the employment of full-paid jailors in these small jails; theoretically it seems excellent, but practically no advantages whatever have been gained for the increased expenditure, and I believe this is also the opinion of the District Magistrates who were not in favour of the change.

Civil Jails.

59. The following table shows the number remaining, admissions, and disposal of civil prisoners for the years 1884 and 1885, from which it will be seen that there has been a large increase in admissions and daily average strength in this as compared with the preceding year, while there is a small decrease in the number remaining on 31st December 1885 :—

	1885.			1884.		
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
Number remaining at close of previous year	214	11	225	172	9	181
Number received during the year.	2,639	260	2,899	2,211	227	2,438
Total Population ..	2,853	271	3,124	2,383	236	2,619
Released during the year ...	2,646	257	2,903	2,163	225	2,388
Died	5	...	5	6	...	6
Remaining on 31st December ...	202	14	216	214	11	225
Daily Average Number ...	191	12	203	157	12	169

60. There have been 5 deaths as compared with 6 in the preceding year, which is so far satisfactory in comparison with the increase in admissions and daily average strength.

61. The expenditure for the year 1885 was Rs. 8,580 against Rs. 8,663 in the preceding year, due to a stricter check on petty expenditure, the average cost per prisoner being Rs. 42-4-3 in 1885 against Rs. 51-4-2 in 1884.

FINANCIAL.

62. This statement shows the expenditure in guarding and maintaining the prisoners in all jails, including extramural gangs, individually, and subordinate jails and lock-ups collectively, and the following table contrasts the expenditure for the years 1884 and 1885 :— Statement X.

	1885.	1884.
Average number of prisoners	7,255	7,730
	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.
Rations	1,89,681	2,04,912
Cost per prisoner	**26 2 4**	**26 8 2**
Establishment	2,09,783	2,19,880
Cost per prisoner	**28 14 8**	**28 7 2**
Police Guard	59,875	61,683
Cost per prisoner	**8 4 0**	**7 15 8**
Hospital charges	10,490	12,470
Cost per prisoner	**1 7 2**	**1 9 10**
Clothing	22,153	16,122
Cost per prisoner	**3 0 10**	**2 1 4**
Contingencies	45,559	50,852
Cost per prisoner	**6 4 6**	**6 9 3**
Gross cost of maintenance	5,37,541	5,65,919
Cost per prisoner	**74 1 6**	**73 3 5**

63. The total expenditure for 1885 was Rs. 5,37,541 against Rs. 5,65,919 in 1884, a decrease in the total cost of Rs. 28,378 ; but there is a slight increase in the cost per prisoner of Rs. 0-14-1, due to increased expenditure for clothing, and the charges for establishment and guards being divided over a smaller number of prisoners, while there has been a decrease in total expenditure and cost per head under rations, hospital charges, and contingencies.

64. The following table compiled from the *Government Gazette* shows the average price of the chief grains consumed in jail for the years 1884 and 1885 :—

	Average Rate per Rupee.	
	1885.	1884.
	Lbs. oz.	Lbs. oz.
Rice	22 10	22 3
Wheat	29 4	29 10
Bájri	33 10	34 8
Jowári	38 4	37 4
Dall	20 15	24 9

65. The subjoined table shows the total cost and average cost per head for rations for the year 1885, in each central and district jail, and contrasts the expenditure with the preceding year :— Rations.

		1885.		1884.	
		Total Cost.	Cost per Head of Average Strength.	Total Cost.	Cost per Head of Average Strength.
		Rs.	Rs. a. p.	Rs.	Rs. a. p.
Bombay	Common Jail	5,498	26 2 11	5,202	23 15 7
	House of Correction. Europeans.	1,040	61 2 10	977	61 1 0
	House of Correction. Natives ...	7,223	26 12 0	7,089	24 8 6
	Total ...	13,761	27 11 0	13,268	25 6 8
Deccan	Yerrowda	23,812	25 10 7	21,405	25 12 8
	Poona	3,835	23 15 6	5,471	23 4 5
	Ahmednagar	2,022	18 0 10	1,711	17 13 1
	Násik	954	34 1 2	1,036	32 6 0
	Dhulia...	2,949	15 12 4	3,320	17 0 5
	Sholápur	1,763	19 9 5	2,518	20 5 0
	Sátára	1,951	21 3 4	1,593	19 6 10
	Mhasvad Gang ...	...	.....	3,925	27 7 2
	Total ...	37,286	23 5 7	40,979	23 9 6
Southern Marátha Country.	Belgaum	1,515	22 4 6	1,367	19 13 0
	Dhárwár	3,558	18 6 11	3,531	16 3 2
	Bijápur Jail	1,079	23 7 3	1,106	15 12 10
	Bijápur Gang	23,003	31 5 5	19,560	29 12 4
	Total ...	29,155	28 0 1	25,564	25 3 4
Konkan	Kárwár	1,922	20 0 4	2,083	19 13 5
	Ratnágiri	1,272	25 7 0	1,976	24 11 2
	Thána	17,077	31 4 5	19,048	29 1 4
	Total ...	20,271	29 4 8	23,107	27 8 2
Gujarát	Ahmedabad	10,157	23 1 4	11,032	25 14 4
	Dhuliakot	1,370	24 7 5	2,168	27 1 7
	Kaira	2,873	19 6 7	2,893	21 1 10
	Surat	4,074	23 8 9	3,802	23 5 2
	Godhra	1,112	18 8 6	1,393	18 13 2
	Rájkot...	1,060	18 9 7	1,094	20 4 2
	Total ...	20,646	22 1 8	22,382	23 15 5
Sind	Karáchi	9,764	27 11 10	8,459	26 15 0
	Hyderabad	11,430	20 8 11	10,598	22 12 8
	Shikárpur	10,094	20 7 7	13,990	22 2 2
	Nára	15,508	41 5 8	25,989	45 15 11
	Total ...	46,796	26 5 7	59,036	29 14 0
Aden		2,368	42 4 7	1,877	43 10 5

66. The average cost of the different grains used in rationing prisoners is so nearly the same in the two years, that consequently there is not much difference in the total average cost per head, but there are the usual differences in the average cost per head in the different provinces and districts, due to variation in the price of grain.

67. The cost per head per prisoner at Násik commented on in the Government Resolution on the Annual Report for 1884, was due to the system of supplying *cooked* food by a Bania at so much per head, as there was no cook-room in the Násik Jail; a new cook-room has been built and the system has consequently been changed, so that the cost of rationing the prisoners at Násik will in future be about the same as for other prisoners in the Deccan.

68. The following table shows the increase and decrease in expenditure for establishment in each jail for the years 1884 and 1885, which is explained in the column of remarks:—

Establishment.

No.	Jails.	1885.	1884.	Increase.	Decrease.	Remarks.
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
1	Yerrowda...	30,687	30,117	570	...	Due to the transfer of Reformatory Establishment from the Poona Jail and the Superintendent's allowance for the district jail.
2	Common Jail	9,623	10,001	...	378	Medical subordinate of lower grade.
3	House of Correction ...	18,942	19,892	...	950	In 1884 acting allowance was drawn on account of the Superintendent having been on privilege leave.
4	Poona	5,232	8,051	...	2,819	Due to the transfer of the district jail to Yerrowda.
5	Ahmednagar	4,948	5,391	...	443	Reduction in the clerical establishment of the Jail Office and in the pay of Hospital Assistant.
6	Násik	1,050	831	219	...	Higher pay of Jailor.
7	Dhulia	6,531	6,652	...	121	Reduction in the Hospital Assistant's pay.
8	Sholápur	3,513	3,655	...	142	2nd clerk's post vacant.
9	Mhasvad Gang	...	5,137	....	5,137	The gang moved to Bijápur in April 1884.
10	Sátára	4,502	4,245	257	...	In 1884 duties of Jailor performed by Head Clerk in addition to his own from January to June and November to December.
11	Belgaum	3,372	3,370	2	...	
12	Bijápur Gang	19,916	18,058	1,858	...	Higher rate of pay drawn by the Medical Officer. Increase in establishment consequent on increased jail population.
13	Bijápur	3,566	5,267	...	1,701	Reduction in establishment on the transfer of district jail from Kaládgi to Bijápur.
14	Dhárwár	6,365	6,437	...	72	
15	Kárwár	5,101	4,886	215	...	Higher pay of Jailor.
16	Ratnágiri...	4,395	4,501	...	106	Post of Head Clerk temporarily vacant.
17	Thána	10,592	10,712	...	120	Lower pay of medical subordinate.
18	Ahmedabad	6,394	5,942	452	...	Higher pay of Superintendent, acting allowance on account of the Superintendent having been on privilege leave.
19	Dhuliakot...	7,547	8,059	...	512	Lower pay of Superintendent.
20	Kaira	4,215	4,117	98	...	
21	Surat	5,295	5,240	55	...	
22	Godhra	2,797	3,129	...	332	Lower pay of Jailor and clerk and reduction in establishment on the transfer of jail from Dohad to Godhra in March 1884.
23	Rájkot	3,182	3,175	7	...	
24	Karáchi	6,225	5,823	402	...	In 1884 saving was effected in the salary of Superintendent consequent on the temporary transfer of Mr. Innes to Bombay.
25	Hyderabad	7,752	7,627	125	...	Medical Subordinate was paid during 1885. No charge was incurred on this account in 1884.
26	Shikárpur...	8,490	8,785	...	295	Medical subordinate of lower grade.
27	Nára	7,819	7,826	...	7	
28	Aden	5,754	5,840	...	86	
	Subordinate jails ...	5,978	7,114	...	1,136	Due to the abolition of some subordinate jails in 1884.
	Total ...	2,09,783	2,19,880	4,260	14,357 10,097	

69. There has been a total decrease of expenditure of Rs. 10,097 as compared with the former year, chiefly due to the transfer of the Mhasvad gang and Kaládgi Jail to Bijápur, and to the transfer of the Poona District Jail; there has also been a considerable saving by the abolition of subordinate jails.

Guards.

70. The increase and decrease in the cost of guards for 1884 and 1885 is shown and explained in the following table :—

No.	Jails.	1885.	1884.	Increase.	Decrease.	Remarks.
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
1	Yerrowda...	4,496	4,621	...	125	Difference in grade and pay of guard.
2	Common Jail	...	...	...	...	
3	House of Correction ..	...	...	...	...	
4	Poona	1,040	1,560	...	520	Due to the transfer of the district jail to Yerrowda.
5	Ahmednagar	1,245	1,228	17	...	
6	Násik	433	428	5	...	
7	Dhulia	2,321	2,319	2	..	
8	Sholápur	1,263	1,261	2	...	
9	Mhasvad Gang	...	480	...	480	The gang moved to Bijpáur in April 1884.
10	Sátára	2,136	2,136	...	...	
11	Belgaum	1,392	1,392	...	...	
12	Bijápur Gang	1,260	750	510	...	The savárs attached to the gang were employed throughout the year 1885. They were employed during 8 months in 1884.
13	Bijápur	1,971	1,865	106	...	Difference in grade and pay of guard.
14	Dhárwár	1,608	1,608	...	...	
15	Kárwár	2,136	2,136	...	...	
16	Ratnágiri	2,186	2,171	15	...	
17	Thána	1,412	1,397	15	...	
18	Ahmedabad	1,510	1,474	36	...	
19	Dhuliakot...	2,160	2,592	...	432	Police guard attached to jail dispensed with from November 1885,—*vide* Government Resolution, Judicial Department, No. 6914, dated 5th October 1885.
20	Kaira	1,224	1,224	...	...	
21	Surat	1,174	1,195	...	21	
22	Godhra	1,800	1,848	...	48	
23	Rájkot	756	756	...	...	
24	Karáchi	4,656	4,656	...	..	
25	Hyderabad	3,084	3,084	...	...	
26	Shikárpur...	4,464	4,464	...	...	
27	Nára	12,252	13,142	...	890	Diminished strength of prisoners and consequent decrease in the strength of Police Guard.
28	Aden	1,176	1,176	...	...	
	Subordinate jails ...	720	720	...	..	
	Total ...	59,875	61,683	708	2,516 1,808	

71. The total expenditure was Rs. 59,875 in 1885 as compared with Rs. 61,683 in 1884, a saving of Rs. 1,808, chiefly due to the transfer of the Mhasvad gang, transfer of the Poona Jail, and the Police Guard at the Dhuliákot Jail being dispensed with, that jail being now guarded night and day by an establishment of warders and peons.

Hospital charges.

72. There is a saving of Rs. 1,980 in hospital charges in the year 1885 as compared with 1884, and of Re. 0-2-8 per head of average strength, due to the number of admissions into hospital and daily average sick being considerably less in the year under report, the expenditure under this head being less than it has been for some years.

Clothing.

73. There has been a considerable increase in the cost for clothing, due to the increased expenditure for warm clothing in the Sind Jails, especially for the Nára gang, where the expenditure amounted to over Rs. 11 per head, large quantities of warm clothing including posteens having been supplied to the prisoners in this gang to protect them from the severe cold experienced in the desert in the cold months of the year. There has been also increased expenditure for clothing in the Shikárpur, Hyderabad and Karáchi Jails, but not nearly to the same extent as at Nára.

though considerably in excess of the preceding year, as I was determined the prisoners in these jails should not suffer for want of clothing; there has been also a large increase in the expenditure for clothing in the Bijápur gang where the prisoners are also much exposed to the vicissitudes of climate on out-door labour.

Contingencies, Central and District Jails.

74. There is a saving of Rs. 5,236 in the total cost for contingencies and of Re. 0-5-3 per head of daily average strength, which is so far satisfactory, but the cost per head of daily average strength is still very high compared with former years and with the other Presidencies in India:—

	1885.	1884.	Increase.	Decrease.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Sanctioned Charges.				
House-rent	1,034	1,230	...	196
Horse allowance	1,440	1,323	117	...
Travelling allowances and expenses	1,657	1,686	...	29
Grain compensation to Hospital Assistants ...	325	400	...	75
Sind and Aden batta	...	167	...	167
Special allowance to Hospital Assistants ...	968	91	877	...
Clothing to establishment	1,373	1,948	...	575
Water-rates	3,865	3,998	...	133
Total ...	10,662	10,843	994	1,175 181
Controllable Charges.				
Moving prisoners	5,987	8,695	...	2,708
Transportation charges	3,607	3,669	...	62
Service Postage stamps	1,442	1,342	100	...
Dead stock	1,721	1,331	390	...
Subsistence money to released prisoners ...	4,705	3,406	1,299	...
Country stationery	332	426	...	94
Oil for lighting	2,675	5,827	...	3,152
Telegraph charges	82	107	...	25
Other petty contingencies	9,449	10,252	...	803
Total ...	30,000	35,055	1,789	6,844 5,055
Grand Total ...	40,662	45,898	2,783	8,019 5,236

Government Resolution No. 7420, dated 25th October 1884.

Government Resolution No. 378, dated 15th Jan. 1885.

75. I commented on this subject in my annual report for 1882; since then the item of special allowances to Hospital Assistants has been added to sanctioned charges, entailing an increase of nearly Rs. 1,000 per annum. The charges under the head subsistence money to released prisoners have enormously increased from Rs. 1,970 in 1882 with a much larger jail population, to Rs. 4,705 in 1885. I observe that in the North-Western Provinces and Oudh the expenditure under this head is only Rs. 1,137 for 1884 with a jail population thrice as large as Bombay, so that it seems to me there has of late been uncalled for extra liberality under this head in this Presidency.

Statement No. XII and XIII.

76. The number and percentage of prisoners sentenced to hard labour, and the different kinds of work on which they were employed, during the years 1884 and 1885 are given in the following table:—

		Average number under sentence of labour.	Sick and convalescent.	On unremunerative labour.	Prison Officers.	Prison Servants.	Gardening.	Grinding grain and preparing articles for Jail use.	On additions, alterations and repairs to Jail buildings.	Manufactures.	Extra-mural labour.
1885...	Number ...	6,396	414	258	235	543	322	692	380	2,186	1,366
	Percentage...	100	6·5	4·0	3·7	8·5	5·0	10·8	5·9	34·2	21·4
1884...	Number ...	6,881	458	298	239	575	358	650	447	2,118	1,738
	Percentage...	100	6·7	4·3	3·5	8·4	5·2	9·4	6·4	30·8	25·3

77. There is a slight decrease in the daily average number of sick and convalescent, from 458 to 414, as compared with the preceding year, as also in the number employed on unremunerative labour, from 298 in 1884 to 258 in 1885, the total daily average number of prisoners not available for jail duties and remunerative labour being 10·5 per cent. of daily average strength.

78. The usual percentage of about 12 per cent. of daily average strength, are employed as prison officers and servants; the number of prisoners employed as prison servants has been reduced to the lowest possible number compatible with keeping the jails in a clean and good sanitary state.

79. The number employed in jail gardens is much the same as usual—5 per cent. of daily average strength—while there has been a slight increase in the number and percentage employed on grinding grain and making articles for jail use, chiefly due to the increased quantity of prison clothing manufactured during the year.

80. There is a decrease in the total number employed on building and repairing jails as compared with the preceding year; the number employed by the Public Works Department on additions and alterations and new jail buildings is considerably larger, while the number employed on petty repairs to jails is considerably less.

81. The prisoners employed by the Public Works Department were engaged in making additions and alterations to the Yerrowda Central Jail which have been completed, in the new Sátára Jail, and the new Poona Reformatory which were stopped during the year from financial pressure.

82. The following are the principal additions and alterations carried out to the jail buildings :—

Yerrowda Central Jail.—An upper storey to the main gate, the conversion of two barracks and enclosure of a separate yard for a female prison, the erection of two temporary sheds for a school-room and work-shop for the juvenile prisoners were the chief additions and alterations carried out during the year; the latter two works were necessary on account of the transfer of the district jail and juvenile prison to Yerrowda.

Sátára—New Jail.—The surrounding wall has been nearly completed and the erection of the barracks commenced. This work was put a stop to for want of funds.

Poona.—Juvenile Reformatory commenced; the works stopped for want of funds have been since re-commenced.

House of Correction.—The space on south side of the jail main wall has been reclaimed and enclosed.

Násik.—A new cook-room commenced in December 1885 has since been completed.

Sholápur.—The water-supply for this jail was improved; a new cistern built for storing water and pipes laid on into the jail.

Bijápur Gang.—The barracks with their subsidiary buildings completed under the care of the Superintendent.

Bijápur Jail.—This, formerly an old serai, has been converted into a district jail. The work is now completed in a most satisfactory manner and the serai makes an excellent district jail.

Dhárwár.—Alterations to the jail and factory buildings completed; these are now in good order.

Ratnágiri.—Half the jail was screened off as a temporary measure for a lunatic asylum, till the present asylum was completed, at a trifling expense.

Ahmedabad.—The drainage of the solitary cells compound improved, which was much wanted.

Godhra.—The ground within the jail area was raised to improve the drainage and new drains made to carry off the surface water. The floors of the barracks were re-made and the waste ground in the vicinity of the jail trenched and made into a garden.

Shikárpur.—Stoves built in the barracks for burning fires in the cold weather, the paving of one of the jail barracks renewed, the jail area raised and sleeping platforms, on the North-Western Provinces pattern, erected in three barracks.

83. Besides these many minor alterations were carried out by convict labour for improving the sanitary state of the jails.

Manufacture and public works.

84. The following table shows the number of prisoners employed on manufactures in each jail during the years 1884 and 1885, the profits resulting from their labour, and the increase or decrease in profits in the year under report:—

No.	Jails.	1885.		1884.		Increase.	Decrease.
		Average Number employed.	Profits.	Average Number employed.	Profits.		
			Rs. a. p.		Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.
1	Yerrowda	469	6,143 13 3	412	7,600 4 2	....	1,456 6 11
2	Common Jail	45	2,668 14 4	50	2,324 7 3	344 7 1	....
3	House of Correction	88	5,831 4 7	89	6,905 15 7	....	1,074 11 0
4	Poona	64	57 2 11	116	1,722 14 10	....	1,665 11 11
5	Ahmednagar	60	652 6 6	44	565 14 1	86 8 5	....
6	Násik	12	164 6 2	9	89 11 2	74 11 0	....
7	Dhulia	42	1,773 10 10	29	438 11 5	1,334 15 5	....
8	Sholápur	21	354 1 5	24	537 6 7	....	183 5 2
9	Sátára	28	1,016 11 9	30	900 13 2	115 14 7	....
10	Belgaum	..	....	..	....	....	....
11	Bijápur Gang	..	....	..	....	....	....
12	Bijápur	12	72 10 7	14	17 15 7	90 10 2	....
13	Dhárwár	51	1,182 9 9	41	1,075 2 5	107 7 4	....
14	Kárwár	40	429 3 10	52	739 0 3	....	309 12 5
15	Ratnágiri	24	308 14 7	41	528 4 5	....	219 5 10
16	Thána	228	3,881 5 8	319	5,271 6 2	....	1,390 0 6
17	Ahmedabad	282	4,716 10 9	286	4,673 2 4	43 8 5	....
18	Dhuliakot	..	50 0 3	..	....	....	50 0 3
19	Kaira	37	301 9 9	29	253 2 5	48 7 4	....
20	Surat	44	229 0 9	82	52 9 2	281 9 11	....
21	Godhra	13	180 9 4	19	330 6 3	....	149 12 11
22	Rájkot	..	....	..	....	....	....
23	Karáchi	253	3,298 3 4	219	1,183 6 7	2,114 12 9	....
24	Hyderabad	252	653 0 3	181	822 11 2	....	169 10 11
25	Shikárpur	81	670 1 2	60	517 6 5	152 10 9	....
26	Nára	..	....	..	....	....	....
27	Aden	40	1,720 0 4	22	1,718 6 2	1 10 2	....
	Total	2,186	36,256 7 7	2,118	38,128 0 1	4,797 5 4	6,668 13 10 1,871 8 6

Appendix G.

85. With an increase in the number of prisoners employed on manufactures, there is a decrease in profits which is far from satisfactory, the total profits for articles made for the public being Rs. 36,256 in 1885 against Rs. 38,128 in 1884, and the estimated profits on articles made for jails and other Government departments being Rs. 14,962 in 1885 against Rs. 14,538 in 1884.

86. Government is aware that many of the most profitable articles formerly manufactured in jails, ceased to be made in 1883, which accounts to some extent for the decreased profits; but at the same time I am of opinion that a larger profit should have been made on the expenditure for raw materials, and that Superintendents and Jailors have not as a rule exerted themselves to make their factories profitable, pleading that it was not the wishes of Government to develop factory operations, that they had lost their old customers who no longer came to the jails as there is nothing to be got, &c. I have given a good

deal of attention to this subject lately, especially in insisting that a fair profit should be realized on the materials expended, and I trust the results next year may be more favourable.

87. By far the most profitable industry in our jail is coir matting on which the profit on the material used is over 100 per cent., but this industry is largely confined to the jails in the city of Bombay where there is a steady demand for this article; the profits on other manufactures, especially in the finer qualities of Persian carpets, are very small, which accounts, as far as I can make out, for the large falling off in the profits of the Yerrowda and Thána jails this year. There is a fair profit on the manufacture of coarse Persian carpets, but on the finer qualities, the wool requiring to be carefully picked and selected, there is a greater waste in material, and though these finer carpets are much more costly there is not the same profit on them as on the carpets formerly manufactured, or on the well known Nagar and Ahmedabad cotton carpets which used to be a speciality in our jails, and are still largely manufactured at Ahmedabad where the profits on expenditure are satisfactory.

88. The decrease in the profits in the Poona Jail was due to the smaller number of prisoners employed, but chiefly to the writing off of a quantity of old and unserviceable tools and plant on the transfer of the jail which could not be profitably used at the Yerrowda Central Jail.

89. The following table shows the number of prisoners employed on extramural work and the realizations of each jail from such labour, for the years 1884 and 1885 :—

Appendix H.

No.	Jails.	1885.		1884.		Increase.	Decrease.
		Average Number employed.	Profits.	Average Number employed.	Profits.		
			Rs. a. p.		Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.
1	Yerrowda	28	1,675 5 3	62	3,802 14 8	....	2,127 9 5
2	Common Jail	..	.....	..	....	....	....
3	House of Correction	..	....	..	....	....	....
4	Poona	36	1,832 14 2	29	959 2 5	873 11 9	....
5	Ahmednagar	...	...	..	....	....	....
6	Násik	11	413 2 4	10	377 3 0	35 15 4	....
7	Dhulia	56	3,060 11 3	72	3,753 2 0	....	692 6 9
8	Sholápur	28	1,678 4 8	57	3,288 4 10	....	1,610 0 2
9	Mhasvad	...	....	86	6,492 9 1	....	6,492 9 1
10	Sátára	2	53 0 0	4	163 2 0	....	110 2 0
11	Belgaum	44	1,268 15 9	39	1,222 13 7	46 2 2	....
12	Bijápur Gang	524	41,926 2 6	384	40,007 4 5	1,918 14 1	....
13	Bijápur	17	847 8 7	15	557 3 9	290 4 10	....
14	Dhárwár	5	168 11 0	20	1,328 5 8	....	1,159 10 8
15	Kárwár	1	93 4 9	3	54 0 0	39 4 9	....
16	Ratnágiri	..	....	1	25 0 0	....	25 0 0
17	Thána	47	2,001 9 6	64	2,414 14 9	....	413 5 3
18	Ahmedabad	3	133 4 0	1	44 1 2	89 2 10	....
19	Dhuliakot	1	27 15 6	24	918 5 0	....	890 5 6
20	Kaira	11	400 5 6	21	799 5 3	....	398 15 9
21	Surat	47	1,514 10 7	62	2,927 3 2	....	1,412 8 7
22	Godhra	20	750 12 9	24	857 3 6	....	106 6 9
23	Rájkot	..	....	..	....	....	....
24	Karáchi	..	9 0 0	6	533 8 0	....	524 8 0
25	Hyderabad	131	4,832 10 7	134	7,502 1 1	....	2,669 6 6
26	Shikárpur	124	6,042 0 3	229	11,743 2 0	....	5,701 1 9
27	Nára	230	17,610 13 11	391	29,461 5 1	....	11,850 7 2
28	Aden	..	....	..	....	...	....
	Total	1,366	86,341 2 10	1,738	1,19,232 2 5	3,293 7 9	36,184 7 4
	Average earning per prisoner	..	63 3 4	..	68 9 8	....	32,890 15 7

90. There has been a considerable decrease in the number and percentage to daily average strength of prisoners employed on extramural labour in this as compared with the preceding year, and a large decrease in total earnings and earnings per head, which is not satisfactory. This decrease was due as regards the Central and District Jails, to the stoppage of public works consequent on the restrictions on expenditure, and in many cases to the reduced rates allowed by the Public Works Department and municipalities.

91. There are only two gangs now in this Presidency instead of three as formerly; one at Bijápur, a union of the Gokák and Mhasvad gangs, and the other the long established gang at the Nára.

92. The Bijápur gang has worked most successfully this year and realized fair earnings under the superintendence of Mr. Wellis who thoroughly understands the management of prisoners employed on large public works; the

earnings would have been larger had I not curtailed the hours of labour in the hot weather and rains, but this has been attended with a great improvement in the health of the prisoners, the mortality being only 27 per mille in the year under report.

93. The Nára gang has not been a success this year. Two hundred and forty-eight prisoners were transferred to the Hyderabad Jail in the month of January, and when I took over charge in April there were only 207 prisoners in the gang earning almost nothing, while the jail and local authorities were quarreling with each other which did not tend to either the good management or discipline of the gang. I soon after my arrival, proceeded to Karáchi to arrange with the Commissioner in Sind and the Deputy Commissioner, Thar and Párkar, for establishing a better feeling betwixt the local and jail authorities, which I effected, and immediately began to transfer prisoners from the district jails to the gang, but unfortunately cholera soon after became prevalent on the road through Hyderabad and Nára which temporarily stopped the transfers, so the best part of the working season in Sind was over before I could make up the gang to its former strength. In the first six months of the year the gang only earned Rs. 5,354, while in the last six months Rs. 12,256 was realized, but this is small compared with 1882 when the total earnings were Rs. 66,913, or nearly half a lákh of rupees more than in the year under report.

94. It had been the custom for years to employ large extramural gangs from the Hyderabad and Shikárpur jails located in temporary camps, on canal-clearing and on railways. The Hyderabad earnings are considerably less this year as the work had to be stopped on account of cholera, and work done for the Public Works Department was less remunerative. The Shikárpur earnings show a large decrease due to the stoppage of the railway works, a large gang having been employed in 1884 and beginning of 1885 on the construction of the new Sukkur bridge, while no such profitable employment could be got for them in the cold season of 1885. The Dhárwár Jail too shows considerably reduced earnings owing to the stoppage of work on the Southern Marátha Railway which engaged a fair number of prisoners during 1884.

95. The following table shows the realizations from convict labour in the subordinate jails for the years 1884 and 1885 :—

	1885.	1884.
	Rs.	Rs.
Shikárpur (Sukkur)	1,217	1,029
Broach	522	254
Khándesh (Bhusával)	118	134
Kolába (Alíbág)	44	29
Hyderabad	91	479
Upper Sind Frontier	4	.....
Thar and Párkar	.....	6
Karáchi	.....	190
Panch Mahás	.....	12
Ratnágiri	.....	2
Total ...	1,996	2,135

96. In the year under report there have been fair realizations from the subordinate jails at Sukkur, Broach, and Bhusával, a small sum from Alíbág, and as compared with last year, small earnings from the subordinate jails in the Hyderabad District. In the other subordinate jails the number of prisoners is so small, most of them having an average daily strength of less than one, that no remunerative work can be devised for the prisoners, their usual employment being to keep clean the yard of the mámlatdár's kacheri.

97. The following table shows the cash realizations for the years 1884 and 1885 under the different heads of labour; these are far from satisfactory and are

over a lákh of rupees less than in 1882 when the prisoners earned Rs. 2,27,681 against Rs. 1,20,528 in the present year :—

	1885.	1884.
	Rs.	Rs.
Factory	25,275	45,078
Garden	4,575	5,148
Extramural labour	86,818	1,18,216
Building and repairing jails	1,864	674
Subordinate jails...	1,996	2,135
Total ...	1,20,528	1,71,251

98. This statement shows the net cost of the prisoners for the year 1885, which contrasts unfavourably with the net cost of the prisoners in this Presidency for many years past. The total gross cost is less than it has been for years as there has been a large decrease in the number of prisoners, but the realizations from labour being very considerably less, the total net cost and net cost per prisoner has considerably increased :—

Statement No. XIV.

	Total Cost of Maintenance.	Average Cost of Maintenance.	Total Cash Earnings.	Average Cash Earnings.	Net Cost to Government.	Average net Cost.
	Rs.	Rs. a.	Rs.	Rs a.	Rs.	Rs. a.
Central and District Jails .	5,05,953	76 12	1,18,532	18 0	3,87,421	58 12
Subordinate Jails ...	13,938	65 12	1,996	9 6	11,942	56 6
Lock-ups	17,650	39 4	...	...	17,650	39 4
Grand Total ...	5,37,541	74 1	1,20,528	16 10	4,17,013	57 7

VITAL.

99. This statement gives the sickness and mortality amongst prisoners of all classes in the large jails individually and subordinate jails collectively, and the number that can be accommodated in each jail throughout the year. The following table shows the sickness and mortality, and the ratio of deaths to total population, daily average strength, and admissions into hospital, for the years 1884 and 1885 :—

Statement XV.

	1885.			1884.		
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
Total population	22,863	1,369	24,232	23,249	1,399	24,648
Average daily strength ...	6,280	313	6,593	6,713	353	7,066
Number admitted into hospital ...	4,142	131	4,273	4,783	149	4,932
Daily average sick	159·8	5·9	165·7	178·9	5·7	184·6
Number of deaths	226	5	231	239	10	249
Ratio per mille of deaths to total population.	9·9	3·6	9·5	10·2	7·1	10·1
Do. to strength.	36·0	15·9	35·0	35·6	28·3	35·2
Do. to admissions into hospital.	54·5	38·1	54·0	49·9	67·1	50·4

100. The Government of India has laid great stress on the evil effects of overcrowding in our jails. I have therefore had the jails in this Presidency carefully remeasured this year on the principle that where the height of the barracks was 12 feet and under, 50 superficial feet should be allowed, instead of 40 as formerly, in order to give an approximate space of 648 instead of 500 cubic feet per prisoner. The accommodation as formerly given was calculated at the time of the famine when it was necessary to utilize to the utmost the jail accommodation available, and the number to be accommodated was then calculated at the rate of 40 superficial and not less than 500 cubic feet per prisoner. In the old-fashioned jails where the barracks are low and not over well ventilated, the superficial and cubic space was in my opinion insufficient, and I have therefore had these old barracks carefully re-measured, which has resulted in a decrease in the jail accommodation throughout the Presidency of 1,209, as will be seen from the following table:—

No.	Jails.	Accommodation as per Annual Report for 1884.	1885.	Increase.	Decrease.	Remarks.
1	Yerrowda	1,532	1,516	...	16	
2	Common Jail	245	245	...	...	
3	House of Correction	345	345	...	...	
4	Poona	354	354	...	...	
5	Ahmednagar	280	235	...	45	
6	Násik	52	52	...	...	
7	Dhulia	351	258	...	93	
8	Sholápur	160	149	...	11	
9	Sátára	156	154	...	2	
10	Belgaum	193	193	...	...	
11	Bijápur	213	353	140	...	
12	Dhárwár	548	406	...	142	
13	Kárwár	192	163	...	29	
14	Ratnágiri	349	247	...	102	
15	Thána	724	604	...	120	
16	Ahmedabad	634	510	...	124	Detached portion of the jail known as Syerkota now used as police lock-up.
17	Dhuliakot	459	400	...	59	
18	Kaira	221	190	...	31	
19	Surat	180	180	...	...	
20	Godhra	89	93	4	...	
21	Rájkot	82	82	...	...	
22	Karáchi...	558	473	...	85	
23	Hyderabad	818	582	...	236	Removal of temporary barracks.
24	Shikárpur	836	578	...	258	Do, do.
25	Aden	105	105	...	...	
	Total ..	9,676	8,467	144	1,353 1,209	

101. There is by latest measurements accommodation in the jails for 8,467 prisoners, exclusive of extramural gangs where there is accommodation for 1,200 convicts, giving total accommodation for 9,667 prisoners, which is ample for the daily average strength of the prison population of late years and for the years previous to the famine.

102. There has been no overcrowding in any of the jails throughout the Presidency in comparing the accommodation, which excludes the hospital, with the daily average strength, but there has been a few cases of overcrowding for very short periods if the maximum population on any one day is taken; this however is to some extent misleading. The figures in Statement XV. show the maximum population for both convicted and under-trial prisoners separately on any one day, but not for one and the same day; it rarely happens that the maximum population of both classes are in jail on one and the same day, so that some allowance should be made in comparing the jail accommodation with total maximum population, the under-trial accommodation being freely used for confinement of convicted prisoners when necessary to prevent overcrowding.

103. The only jails in which there has been any overcrowding this year in comparing the jail accommodation with the maximum population on any one day, has been in the jails in the City of Bombay, Násik, Ahmedabad, Kaira, Surat, Hyderabad, and Shikárpur, on which I shall comment when treating of the sickness and mortality in these jails.

104. With a decrease in the jail population and daily average strength, there has been a corresponding decrease in admissions into hospital, daily average sick, and number of deaths in 1885 as compared with 1884; the ratio per mille, however, of deaths to total population, daily average strength, and admissions into hospital, is much the same in both years, but a trifle more favourable in 1885.

105. The general health of the jail population has been good, except as usual in a few jails, the daily average sick being only 25 per mille of daily average strength, which, considering the number admitted into jail in poor condition, is a satisfactory proof that the prisoners generally enjoy good health during their residence in jail.

106. The following table gives the total population, daily average strength, admissions into hospital, deaths, and ratio per mille of deaths to total population and daily average strength for the years 1884 and 1885 :—

No.	Jails.	1885.						1884.					
		Total Population.	Daily Average Strength.	Admissions into Hospital.	Deaths.	Ratio per Mille of Deaths to total Population.	Ratio per Mille of Deaths to Daily Average Strength.	Total Population.	Daily Average Strength.	Admissions into Hospital.	Deaths.	Ratio per Mille of Deaths to total Population.	Ratio per Mille of Deaths to Daily Average Strength.
1	Ahmednagar	542	112	116	..	..	..	437	96	114	2	4·5	20·8
2	Kárwár	251	96	34	..	..	..	257	105	57	3	11·6	28·6
3	Dhuliakot	174	56	34	..	..	..	256	80	79	..	..	..
4	Godhra	492	60	23	..	..	..	510	74	32	2	3·9	27·0
5	Aden	213	56	4	..	..	..	162	43	3	1	6·1	23·2
6	Sátára	459	92	33	1	2·2	10·8	413	82	50	..	..	..
7	Belgaum	548	68	59	1	1·8	14·7	637	69	64	3	4·7	43·4
8	House of Correction	732	287	90	5	6·8	17·4	731	305	87	5	6·8	16·4
9	Rájkot	226	57	63	1	4·4	17·5	180	54	61	..	..	..
10	Yerrowda	1,483	928	835	17	11·4	18·3	1,176	830	800	10	8·5	12·0
11	Ratnágiri	221	50	50	1	4·5	20·0	309	80	119	1	3·5	12·5
12	Dhárwár	773	193	121	4	5·2	20·7	721	218	135	6	8·3	27·5
13	Bijápur	464	46	28	1	2·2	21·7	476	70	76	3	6·3	42·9
14	Sholápur	409	90	77	2	4·9	22·2	447	124	76	7	15·6	56·5
15	Karáchi	1,245	352	162	9	7·2	25·6	1,296	314	108	3	2·3	9·5
16	Dhulia	852	187	55	5	5·9	26·7	834	195	76	1	1·2	5·1
17	Bijápur Gang	1,565	734	313	20	12·8	27·2	1,442	657	322	30	20·8	45·6
18	Common Jail	1,928	210	117	6	3·1	28·6	2,143	217	135	3	1·4	13·8
19	Poona	779	160	252	5	6·4	31·2	967	245	296	7	7·2	29·8
20	Kaira	926	148	34	5	5·4	33·8	857	137	79	4	4·6	29·2
21	Ahmedabad	1,606	440	89	17	10·6	38·6	1,634	426	119	4	2·4	9·4
22	Hyderabad	2,101	556	372	22	10·5	39·6	1,654	465	253	26	15·7	55·9
23	Thána	1,824	546	225	23	12·6	42·1	2,324	655	186	17	7·3	25·9
24	Shikárpur	1,900	493	500	22	11·6	44·6	1,929	632	622	44	22·8	69·6
25	Surat	985	173	112	15	15·2	86·7	769	103	119	3	3·9	18·4
26	Nára	1,186	375	448	45	37·9	120·0	1,116	565	563	61	54·6	107·9
27	Násik	348	28	27	4	11·5	142·8	415	32	92	1	2·4	31·2
28	Mhasvad	..	..	..	..	..	..	556	143	209	2	3·6	14·0
	Total ..	24,232	6,593	4,273	231	9·5	35·0	24,648	7,066	4,932	249	10·1	35·2

107. It will be seen that there have been no deaths in 5 jails, the low rate of from 10 to 20 per mille in 6 jails, from 20 to 30 in 7, and above 30 in 9 jails during the year; the sickness and mortality in the following jails seem to call for remark.

108. *Bombay.*—The jails in the city of Bombay have been very healthy considering the low condition and bad state of health in which a large number of the prisoners are admitted, the mortality in the House of Correction being only 17·4, and in the Common Jail 28·6 per mille; of the 6 deaths in the Common Jail, 4 were due to accidental poisoning and one was a case of suicide, so that only one death was due to ordinary disease.

109. *Yerrowda.*—Considering the large number of old and weakly prisoners in the Yerrowda Central Jail, there being no less than 460 unfit transportation prisoners out of a total population of 1,015 on the last day of the year, the death-rate has been only 18 per mille, which is very satisfactory.

110. The *Bijápur Gang* has been very healthy this year considering the hard work and exposure to cold, heat and rain the prisoners undergo, the ratio per mille of deaths to daily average strength being 27 per mille, which is much less than the general death-rate throughout the Presidency.

111. Of the other jails on the list where the mortality has been below 35 per mille, the average mortality throughout the Presidency, the only other jail calling for remarks is Kaira where, from the table, there would appear to

have been slight overcrowding, the maximum population on any one day being 194 as compared with 190 the jail accommodation which does not include the hospital, but the fact is the largest number confined on any one day was really 181; at any rate the deaths cannot be said to have been due to overcrowding or any sanitary defects in the jail itself as of the 5 deaths, 2 were from phthisis, 1 from pleurisy, 1 from pneumonia, and 1 from diarrhœa, and though cholera was for a long time prevalent in the town of Kaira only one case occurred in the jail, which recovered.

Ahmedabad.

112. The Ahmedabad Jail was slightly overcrowded for short periods according to the revised measurement, which gives accommodation for 510 prisoners, sufficient for the daily average strength; the maximum strength on any one day was slightly above this but much under the old calculation which gave accommodation for 634 prisoners. The jail was very healthy for the greater part of the year, only 7 deaths occurring from 1st January to 1st November, 10 deaths occurring in the last two months of the year, on which the medical officer comments as follows: "No doubt owing to the onset of the cold season bringing to light latent weakness of several of the convicts. Bowel-complaints and fevers were the chief causes of the mortality, but there was no fault to find with the cooking and water-supply arrangements, and the sanitation of the jail is thorough and effective." This opinion of an independent medical officer who is not Superintendent of the Jail, coincides entirely with my own, formed after a thorough enquiry into the sudden cause of the increase in sickness and mortality in the cold months.

Thána.

113. This jail would have been very healthy during the year had there not been a sharp outbreak of cholera in the month of June, which carried off 11 prisoners. Cholera had been prevalent in a bad form in the town of Thána for weeks before the jail was attacked, and was disappearing when suddenly and unexpectedly it broke out in the jail though every precaution had been taken for weeks to prevent its ingress. The outbreak appeared suddenly and disappeared as suddenly, the 11 deaths occurring in eight days. A strict investigation was made by the medical officer at the time, and soon afterwards by myself at the jail, into the probable cause of this outbreak, but we could detect no sanitary defects in the jail or in the conditions under which the prisoners had been living to account for it; the prisoners attacked were chiefly employed on carpet weaving and other intramural labour and had been for some time in jail and were from their previous occupation and good state of health about the most unlikely prisoners in the jail to have fallen victims. Cholera thus accounts for 11 out of the 23 deaths; besides these one man died at the jail gate before admission, one committed suicide, and another was a leper who died out of hospital, so that only 9 deaths occurred from ordinary diseases.

Surat.

114. The mortality in the Surat Jail this year has been exceptionally large, though there has been no epidemic disease in the jail, except a mild outbreak of cholera, from which 4 cases were admitted, of whom two proved fatal; the disease was at the time prevalent in the town. The medical officer writes: "This large mortality appears to be due to several circumstances; 9 out of the 15 were admitted to jail in bad health; of these 4 died from debility, who were treated in hospital on an average for 103 days and also as out-door patients, 3 died from asthma which they were suffering from on admission, 3 from fever who had been only a short time in jail, and 2 from old age, complicated with general debility and bowel-complaints, and 1 from diarrhœa." The large mortality does not seem to have been due to the occasional slight overcrowding, or to any remediable sanitary defects in the jail. The jail accommodation, excluding the hospital, was more than ample for the daily average strength, and when any overcrowding occurred, the transfer of prisoners to other jails or the extramural gang at Bijápur was carried out as soon as possible to relieve it. The number of prisoners admitted was greatly in excess of the preceding year, and where a large increase takes place in jail admissions, there is as a rule a corresponding increase in mortality, a number of the prisoners being admitted in bad or indifferent health.

Násik.

115. The ratio of deaths to daily average strength is very large in the Násik Jail, due to 3 deaths from cholera, this disease being epidemic for a long time in the town.

116. The following table shows the daily average strength, number of deaths, and ratio of deaths to strength in the Presidency proper and Sind Jails, from which it will be seen that there is an increase in the number and ratio of deaths in the Presidency proper in this as compared with the preceding year, and a decrease in Sind, but the ratio of deaths to strength is still twice as large in Sind as in the Presidency:—

	1885.			1884.		
	Daily Average Strength.	Deaths.	Ratio per Mille of Deaths to Daily Average Strength.	Daily Average Strength.	Deaths.	Ratio per Mille of Deaths to Daily Average Strength.
Jails in the Presidency proper ...	4,817	133	27·6	5,090	115	20·6
Do. in Sind ...	1,776	98	55·2	1,976	134	67·8
Total ...	6,593	231	35·0	7,066	249	35·2

117. Karáchi. This jail was as usual very healthy, the total number of deaths being 9, of whom 3 were transfers from the Shikárpur Jail. One hundred old sickly and weakly prisoners were transferred from Shikárpur to Karáchi in January; these for a time increased the number of daily average sick and death-rate, but they soon greatly benefitted from the change to the milder climate. One death occurred of a prisoner sent in charge of the police to give evidence under the Prisoners Testimony Act, who, attempting to escape in the jungle, broke his leg and died in the jail hospital at Hyderabad. This should be properly excluded from the number of deaths in jail, but as it is necessary to account for the prisoner somewhere at the time of his death, his name has been entered in the Karáchi Jail as he was then borne on the books of that jail,

118. Hyderabad. There has been a large decrease in the mortality in the Hyderabad Jail as compared with the preceding year, and this would have been much greater had not a gang of 248 prisoners been transferred from Nára to Hyderabad in January on account of sickness, 80 of whom were admitted into hospital. Later in the year in November, 12 sickly men were transferred from the Nára to Hyderabad, and out of this total of 92 sick, 12 died, so that only 10 deaths, of whom 3 were under-trial prisoners recently admitted, are fairy debitable to the Hyderabad Jail. There was a large increase in sickness and mortality after the transfer of the weakly prisoners from the Nára, and some overcrowding, but this was speedily removed by utilizing some buildings outside the jail, and before the setting in of the hot weather, the sickness and mortality had assumed its normal proportion. From 1st April to 1st December, a period of eight months, the jail was very healthy; only 8 deaths occurred, which is at the rate of 21 per mille per annum. On the setting in of the cold winds there was a sudden increase of sickness and mortality, 4 deaths occurring from pneumonia in the month of December, and unfortunately the mortality from this disease continued during the months of January and February in the present year, when it ceased on the setting in of warm weather; the Medical Officer states that this disease was prevalent amongst the free population, and notes that out of 57 men employed on the Government farm, 7 deaths occurred from this disease, which is greatly in excess of the jail death-rate.

119. Shikárpur. There has been a large decrease of mortality in the Shikárpur Jail as compared with preceding years, but a slight increase of sickness in proportion to the daily average strength, the admissions from mild cases of fever being more numerous, while the admissions from the more acute and severe form of disease have been less. This jail was relieved of 100 sick and weakly old men in the month of January, which probably considerably reduced the sickness and mortality in the jail in the early months of the year. This jail was, like Hyderabad, very healthy during the hot weather months, only 10 deaths occurring in the first ten months in the year, but

on the setting in of the cold weather the mortality suddenly increased, 12 deaths occurring in November and December, chiefly from diseases of the lungs, only one case being entered as due to cerebro-spinal fever. I am glad to say the mortality has not continued into the present year, this jail being comparatively healthy as compared with Hyderabad and Nára in the opening months of the year.

120. There has been a large increase in the ratio of sickness and mortality in the gang, as compared with the preceding year, though the actual number of deaths has been much less—45 as compared with 61. The Nára gang, like the other jails in Sind, was very healthy during the hot weather, only 11 deaths occurring from 1st February to 1st December, while 15 deaths occurred in January and 19 in December. In January before the transfer of the greater part of the gang to Hyderabad, 15 deaths occurred, which have been commented on in last year's annual report, and this cold season there has been again the same increase in mortality which has always marked the sudden setting in of the bitter north-east winds; for 10 months, from February to December, the health of the prisoners had been excellent, and when I inspected the gang in November with the Deputy Commissioner, Thar and Párkar, the arrangements for maintaining the health of the prisoners seemed to me all that could be desired; the diet was good and ample, a hot meal was served out to the prisoners *before* going to work, stoves were ready to be lighted in the barracks as soon as necessary, the clothing was good and ample, the water from a running canal near the jail was to my taste sweet and good, and the prisoners were working willingly and contentedly and made no complaints. The month of November was very mild and the prisoners on my inspection looked healthy and in good condition, but the cold weather set in very suddenly and severely early in December and has been unusually severe, and from this time the sickness and mortality at once increased, 7 deaths occurring in one week from fever and pneumonia.

Nára.

121. The whole question of the sickness and mortality in the Sind jails was fully discussed in last year's report, and measures were taken to improve the health of the prisoners, but the fact still remains that the prisoners in these jails are comparatively healthy during the greater part of the year, the heavy mortality being confined to the cold weather months.

122. I inspected all the Sind Jails in November, before the setting in of the cold season, when there were no signs of any increase of sickness or mortality, the weather up to the middle of November being so mild that I slept without a blanket. I purposely made my inspection early in the season to see that all the arrangements proposed had been carried out; I found this to be the case; the clothing in all the jails had been greatly improved, and was good and ample; arrangements were made for heating the barracks in the cold nights, a warm meal was given before the prisoners went to work, and the diet was good and sufficient; cinchona was served out to the prisoners daily and the general sanitary arrangements were all good. I left Sind hoping there would be no return of the usual mortality in the cold months of the year, as everything possible had been done to secure the health of the prisoners.

123. Considering the excellent health the prisoners enjoy during the greater part of the year, it seems to me that the mortality in the cold season is due to weakly prisoners or those susceptible to cold, catching a chill at the time the bitter north-east winds blow, which settling in the lungs speedily proves fatal, as the mortality increases out of all proportion to the sickness. The only parallel I can draw is what happens in every day life in cold climates; a number of men come out of a heated room, of these a small number catch chills which end fatally, the others less susceptible to cold, or more careful in covering themselves up, escape with impunity.

124. It is difficult to protect large bodies of men from the influence of cold when working under the depressing effects of imprisonment and the rigid rules of jail discipline, and though every possible precaution was taken, including shortening the hours of labour from 9 A.M. to 3 P.M., still a large number suffered from the bitter cold and exposure.

125. Extramural gangs and large bodies of prisoners must be worked on general fixed rules, but it is on the judicious working of these, under exceptional circumstances, that so much depends. As soon as I heard of the heavy mortality in the Nára from pneumonia, I telegraphed to the Superintendent to shorten the hours of work from 9 A.M. to 3 P.M., to keep the prisoners in their barracks in the early mornings and evenings, to give them a blanket to roll round their neck and chest going to and returning from work, to keep the sickly men on light labour, and to provide grass for the convicts as bedding.

126. As I have previously remarked, a general increase in the sickness and mortality in the jails in Upper Sind occurred in December, which in the case of Hyderabad and Nára continued till the setting in of the warm weather, while in the Shikárpur Jail the mortality has been comparatively small; this I think is due to less hard work having been exacted from the prisoners at the Shikárpur Jail, and more care being taken that weakly sickly men were not hard-worked and unduly exposed. In working large bodies of prisoners much depends on the common sense and judgment of the Superintendent, Medical Officer, and Jailor, and it is to a great extent to their judicious discrimination in working the prisoners, that an increase or decrease in the mortality depends, especially in selecting prisoners for the different kinds of work. This year I propose transferring all sick and weakly men from the Nára before the cold weather sets in, so that only strong healthy men should be left there in the cold winter months.

127. The Sanitary Commissioner recommends that the prisoners in the Sind Jails should have cots to lie on instead of sleeping on mats on the ground; this is from a sanitary point of view a good suggestion, but it has been fully discussed, years ago, by Jail Conferences, and the objections to the cots are that in the insecure Sind Jails they would furnish ready means for facilitating escape, and if broken up could be used at night as weapons in case of an emeute. I have ordered arch-shaped sleeping platforms, the same as are used in the North-Western Provinces and Punjab, to be built in the Shikárpur Jail, they were completed in some of the barracks before the setting in of the cold season, and I have ordered the medical* officer to carefully watch if the prisoners sleeping on them suffer less than those sleeping on the grounds. These platforms have also been recently ordered in the Hyderabad Jail, and the result in that jail will also be watched.

128. The Sanitary Commissioner also recommends posteens, but the clothing is good and ample, and though posteens are used at the Nára, the mortality there is quite as great as at the other Upper Sind Jails.

129. The subjoined statement compares for the past two years the total population, average daily strength, number of deaths, and ratio of deaths to total population and to daily average strength, amongst convicts in subordinate jails :—

	1885.	1884.
Total population	2,136	2,751
Average daily strength...	139	199
Number of deaths	5	3
Ratio per mille of deaths to population ...	2·3	1·1
Do. do. average strength ...	35·9	16·1

130. With a decrease in the total population there has been a considerable increase in mortality, but the number and the ratio per mille to population is so small as not to call for any special remarks.

131. The following table shows the sickness and mortality amongst convicts and under-trial prisoners confined in subordinate jails, and of under-trial prisoners only in lock-ups, during 1884 and 1885 :—

* *Note.*—A report since received from the medical officer tends to prove that there is less sickness amongst the prisoners using the platforms, than amongst the prisoners sleeping on mats on the ground.

	1885.						1884.					
	Subordinate Jail.			Lock-ups.			Subordinate Jails.			Lock-ups.		
	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.
Total population	4,404	281	4,685	23,205	1,551	24,756	5,393	369	5,762	21,098	1,495	22,593
Daily average strength	201	11	212	427	23	450	277	12	289	352	23	375
Number admitted into hospital	207	6	213	108	23	131	481	25	506	111	15	126
Daily average sick	5·87	0·04	5·91	1·38	0·31	1·69	8·68	0·15	8·83	0·97	0·12	1·09
Number of deaths	6	..	6	4	..	4	5	..	5	5	..	5
Ratio per mille of deaths to total population	1·3	..	1·3	0·17	..	0·16	0·9	..	0·9	0·2	..	0·2
Do. do. strength	29·8	..	28·3	9·3	..	8·9	18·0	..	17·3	14·2	..	13·3
Do. do. admission in hospital..	28·9	..	28·2	37·0	..	30·5	10·4	..	9·9	45·0	..	39·6

Statement No. XVI.

132. The subjoined table gives the admissions and deaths from the chief diseases for the years 1884 and 1885 :—

	1885.		1884.	
	Admissions.	Deaths.	Admissions.	Deaths.
Small-pox	1	...	17	3
Intermittent fever	1,358	9	1,556	4
Remittent or continued fever	51	16	98	22
Other fevers	30	8	34	10
Cholera	34	20	12	4
Scrofula and phthisis pulmonalis	22	7	24	13
Anæmia and general debility	116	19	125	20
Respiratory diseases	415	56	437	58
Dysentery and diarrhœa	575	27	736	50
Jaundice	26	2	25	...
Ulcers and boils	123	2	210	...

133. There is as usual a large number of admissions and comparatively few deaths from intermittent fever. The admissions are numerous in the Shikárpur Jail, Nára gang, and Yerrowda Central Jail. There is a decrease of admissions from fever in the Bijápur gang, but there are 2 deaths registered this whilst there were none last year. The other 7 deaths are divided singly generally over the other jails; there was no death at Shikárpur, where the admissions were very numerous.

134. There is a marked decrease in the admissions and deaths from remittent fever, which is very satisfactory, the chief decrease in the mortality being at the Nára and Bijápur gangs.

135. The admissions and deaths from other fevers are rather less than in the preceding year. Under this heading are registered the admissions and deaths from cerebro-spinal fever; 6 out of the 7 deaths from this form of fever occurred in the month of January, and one in the month of December. This was the only case of cerebro-spinal fever registered in the Upper Sind Jails this cold season.

136. There has been a large increase in admissions and deaths from cholera as compared with the preceding year, the largest mortality being at Thána and Násik, where the disease was prevalent in a bad form for a long time, the prison population suffering much less than the free population outside.

137. There is a slight decrease in admissions from scrofula, phthisis pulmonalis, and a large decrease in deaths, while the admissions and deaths from anæmia and general debility are much the same as last year and call for no special remarks.

138. There is a slight decrease in the number of admissions and deaths from respiratory diseases, but no decrease in comparison with daily average strength, the admissions and deaths from this class being as usual highest in the Upper Sind jails. This year there is a large increase in admissions and deaths

at the Yerrowda Central Jail which is to be expected amongst a number of old worn out weakly long-sentenced prisoners.

139. There is a most satisfactory decrease in the number of admissions and deaths from bowel-complaints, especially in the Sind Jails, while there has been a large increase in Ahmedabad which has been previously commented on, almost all the fatal cases occurring on the sudden setting in of the cold weather.

140. This statement shows the mortality according to age in the different jails and gangs in this Presidency. The ratio per mille of deaths to daily average strength increases according to age from 16 to over 60; the mortality amongst juveniles is large, 5 deaths occurring in the Poona Juvenile Prison, which will be commented on in a separate report.

Statement XVII.

Statement XVIII.

141. The following table shows the mortality according to length of imprisonment :—

	1885.			1884.		
	Average Number.	Deaths.	Ratio of Deaths per Mille of Average Number.	Average Number.	Deaths.	Ratio of Deaths per Mille of Average Number.
Under 6 months in Jail	2,782	97	34·8	3,033	101	33·3
From 6 to 12 months	1,094	41	37·5	1,104	53	48·0
,, 1 to 2 years	985	46	46·7	1,012	55	54·3
,, 2 to 3 years	452	18	39·8	565	13	23·0
,, 3 to 7 years	969	18	18·5	1,059	24	22·7
Above 7 years	189	5	26·4	177	2	11·3
Total ...	6,471	225	34·7	6,950	248	35·6

142. The ratio of deaths to daily average strength is largest amongst prisoners from 1 to 3 years in jail, there being a decrease in those from 1 to 12 months and over 3 years in jail.

Statement B.

143. Statement B in the Appendix shows the condition of the prisoners discharged during 1885. As will be seen from the following table, 2½ per cent. more gained weight this year than in the preceding one, while the number stationary is about the same, a smaller number consequently losing weight :—

	1885.		1884.	
	No.	Percentage.	No.	Percentage.
Number discharged during the year ...	14,511	...	14,571	...
Do. who gained weight	7,974	55·0	7,697	52·8
Do. who lost weight	4,418	30·4	4,825	33·1
Do. who remained stationary	2,119	14·6	2,049	14·1

144. The jails, as per margin, were inspected by me since the submission of last annual report; the Central Jail at Yerrowda, Poona District Jail, and the jails in the city of Bombay, were repeatedly visited, while the Karáchi, Hyderabad, Ahmedabad, and Thána jails, and the Bijápur convict gang, were visited twice during the year.

Yerrowda.
Poona.
Common Jail.
House of Correction.
Násik.
Ahmednagar.
Sholápur.
Sátára.
Belgaum.
Bijápur.
Bijápur Gang
Dhárwár.
Ratnágiri.
Thána.
Ahmedabad.
Dhulikaot.
Kaira.
Surat.
Godhra.
Karáchi.
Hyderabad.
Shikárpur.
Nára.
Aden.
Bhusával.
Broach.
Sukkur.

145. The Jail Superintendents, as per margin, are directly under the control of the Inspector-General of Prisons, and have all without exception done excellent work. The only change during the year has been in the superintendentship of the Nára Gang; Mr. Kápadia, the present Superintendent, is zealous, willing and anxious in the performance of his duties.

Dr. Salaman, Yerrowdá.
Captain Walshe, House of Correction, Bombay.
Mr. Mackenzie, Common Jail, Bombay.
Mr. Smith, Thána.
Mr. Pegg, Ahmedabad & Dhuliakot.
Mr. Innes, Karáchi.
Mr. Wellis, Bijápur.
Assistant Surgeons Dádachánji and Kápadia, Nára.

146. The Civil Surgeons, who are also *ex-officio* Superintendents, take an active interest in the management of their jails. Drs. DeTatham, Hyderabad; Batty, Ahmednagar; Boyd, Dhulia; Davidson, Kaira; Dimmock, Shikárpur; and Banks, Surat, deserve special mention.

147. The following officers of the subordinate establishment are worthy of praise and commendation:—

Mr. Hall, Jailor of the Shikárpur Jail, who acted for some months as Superintendent and Jailor, is an excellent Jail Officer and deserves promotion. I would confidently recommend him for the appointment of a Resident Superintendent.

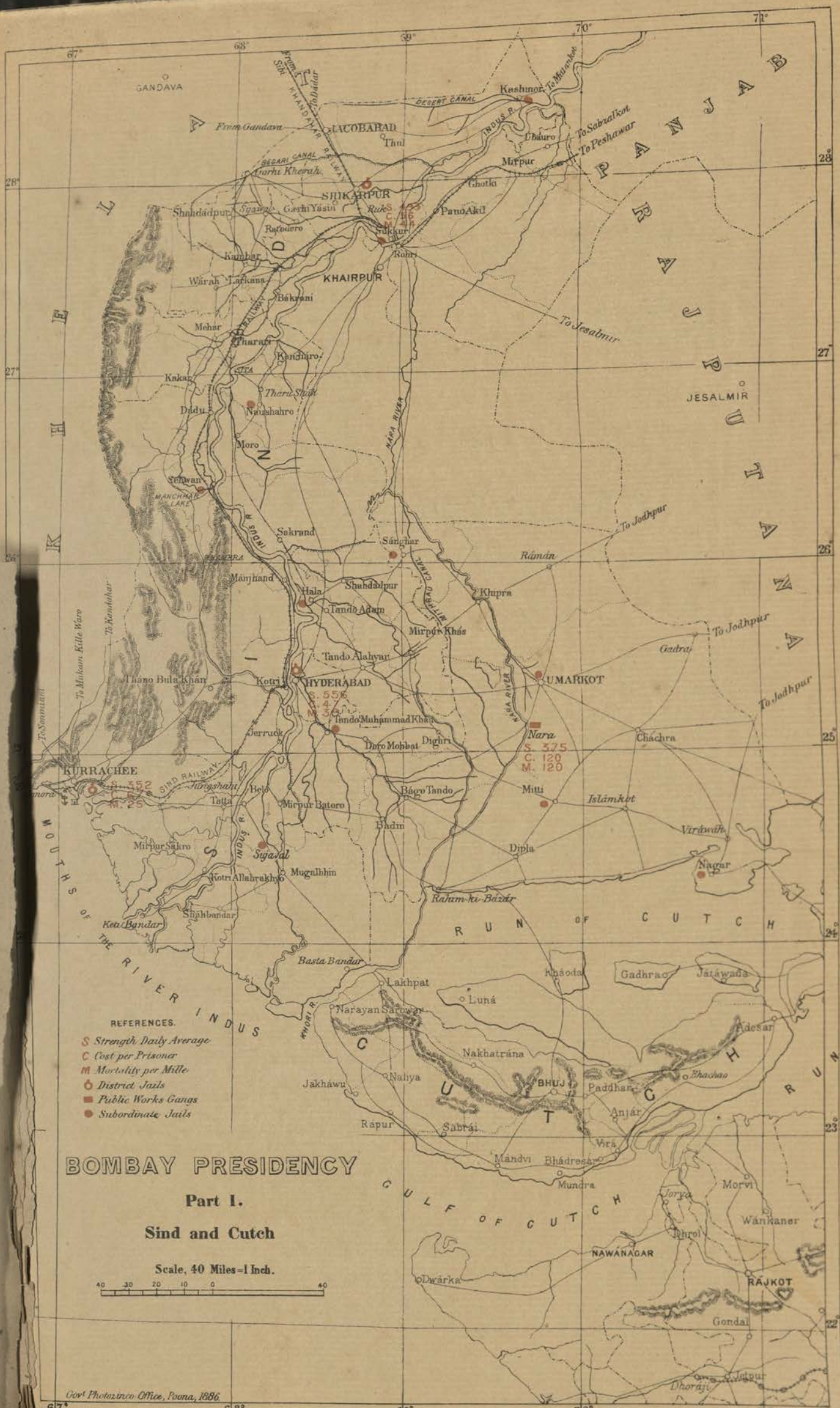
Mr. Higgins, Jailor of the House of Correction, is a very steady, hard-working Jail Subordinate and thoroughly trustworthy.

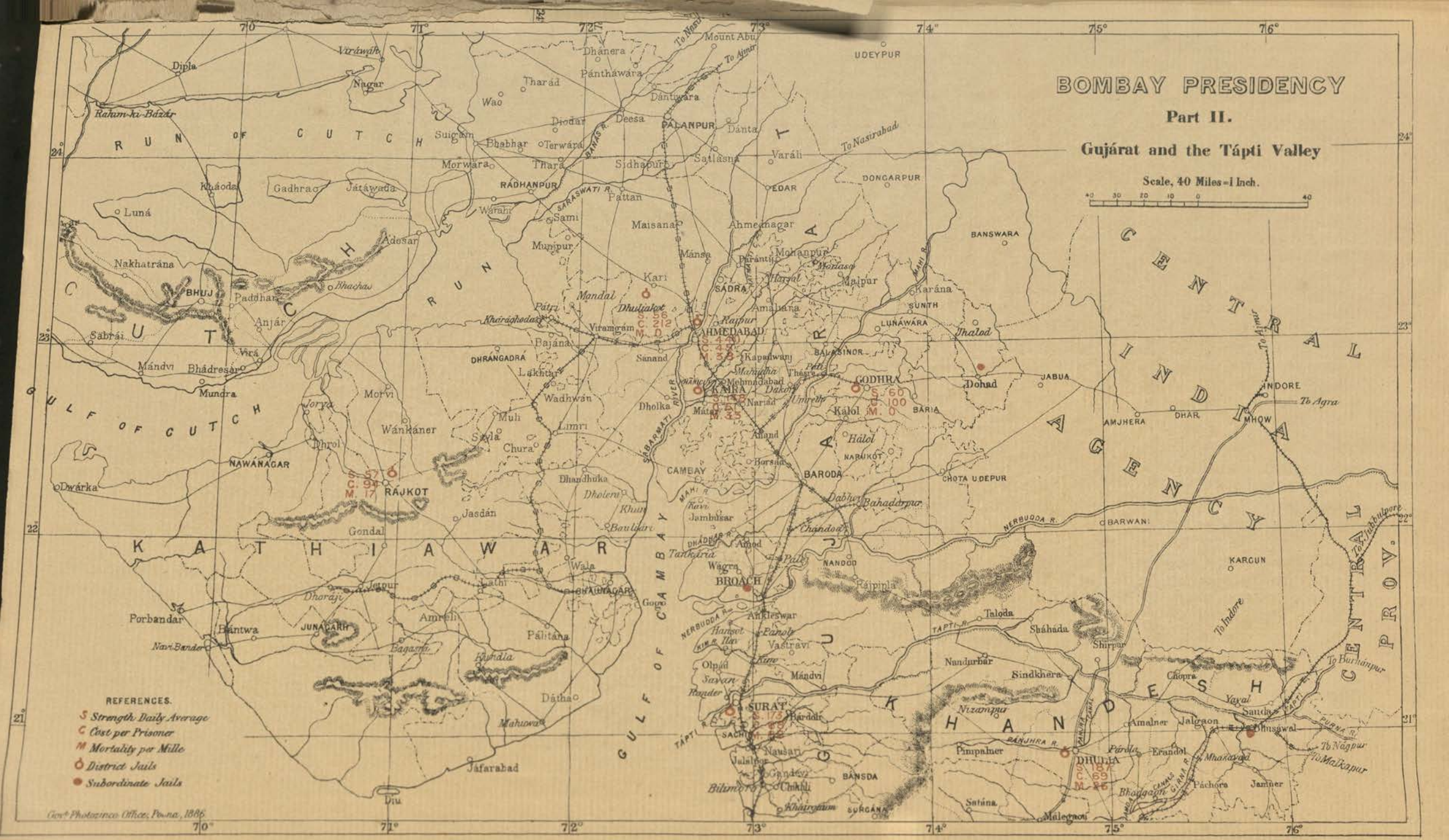
Mr. Taylor, Jailor of the Yerrowda Central Jail, is always at his post, steady, willing, and attentive.

Mr Fernandez, Dhárwár; Mr. Jamsetji Dáráshá, Ahmednagar; Mr. Dádábhai Sorábshá, Surat; Mr. Edalji Dorábji, Kaira; and Mr. Frámji Cowasji, Poona, are intelligent, willing and trustworthy subordinates.

148. My office establishment has worked well and zealously. My Personal Assistant, Mr. Fraser, has been of the greatest assistance to me and has managed the office to my entire satisfaction during my absence on tour. Mr. Dáyábhai, Head Accountant, has as usual discharged his duties with marked zeal and ability.

I have the honour to be,
Sir,
Your most obedient Servant,
J. CRUICKSHANK,
Inspector-General of Prisons.


BOMBAY PRESIDENCY
Part 1.
Sind and Cutch
Scale, 40 Miles=1 Inch.
40 30 20 10 0 40
REFERENCES.
S Strength Daily Average
C Cost per Prisoner
M Mortality per Mille
District Jails
Public Works Gangs
Subordinate Jails
HYDERABAD
S. 556
C. 47
M. 36
KURRACHEE
S. 552
C. 25
M. 25
KHAIRPUR
SHIKARPUR
JACOBABAD
UMARKOT
Nara
S. 375
C. 120
M. 120
BHUJ
NAWANAGAR
RAJKOT
JESALMIR
INDUS R.
SIND RAILWAY
DESERT CANAL
NARA RIVER
RUN OF CUTCH
GULF OF CUTCH
MOUTHS OF THE RIVER INDUS
Govt. Photozinco Office, Poona, 1886.


BOMBAY PRESIDENCY
Part II.
Gujárat and the Tápti Valley
Scale, 40 Miles = 1 Inch.
REFERENCES.
S Strength Daily Average
C Cost per Prisoner
M Mortality per Mille
District Jails
Subordinate Jails
Govt. Photozinco Office, Poona, 1886.
RUN OF CUTCH
GULF OF CUTCH
GULF OF CAMBAY
KATHIAWAR
CUTCH
GUJARAT
CENTRAL INDIA AGENCY
KHANDESH
BERAR PROV.
BHUJ
NAWANAGAR
RAJKOT
JUNAGARH
PORBANDAR
DHRANGADRA
MORVI
MUNDRA
MANDVI
ANJAR
ADESAR
RADHANPUR
PALANPUR
DEESA
DIODAR
THARAD
DHANERA
MOUNT ABU
UDEYPUR
DONGARPUR
EDAR
SADRA
AHMEDABAD
KAIRA
CAMBAY
BARODA
BROACH
SURAT
NAVSARI
BANSDA
DHARAMPUR
GODHRA
DOHAD
BANSWARA
SUNTH
LUNAWARA
BALASINOR
JABUA
AMJHERA
DHAR
INDORE
MHOW
CHOTA UDEPUR
NARUKOT
NANDOD
SURGANA
JAMBUSAR
BROACH
SHAHADA
TALODA
SHIRPUR
NANDURBAR
SINDKHERA
AMALNER
JALGAON
CHOPRA
YAVAL
SANDA
DHULIA
PIMPALNER
SATANA
MALEGAON
ERANDOL
PACHORA
JAMNER
BHUSAWAL
KARGUN
To Agra
To Ajmer
To Nasirabad
To Indore
To Burhanpur
To Nagpur
To Malkapur
To Khandwa
To Nasik
To Surat
To Navsari
To Jalalpur
To Bilimora
To Vyara
To Songadh
To Mahuva
To Dhoraji
To Gondal
To Wankaner
To Morvi
To Mandvi
To Anjar
To Bhachau
To Rahim-ki-Bandar
To Nakhatrana
To Luna
To Khavda
To Gadhra
To Jatawada
To Wadhwan
To Limri
To Muli
To Sayla
To Chura
To Dhandhuka
To Dholera
To Khura
To Bavlyari
To Jasdan
To Wala
To Gondal
To Jetpur
To Dhoraji
To Amreli
To Bagasra
To Kundla
To Palitana
To Dhatha
To Mahuwa
To Jafarabad
To Diu
To Porbandar
To Bantwa
To Navi Bandar
To Wao
To Tharad
To Suigam
To Bhabhar
To Terwada
To Morwada
To Thara
To Sidhapur
To Pattan
To Sami
To Munjpur
To Maisana
To Kari
To Mandal
To Dhulia
To Viramgam
To Bajana
To Sanand
To Lakhtar
To Dhrol
To Jodiya
To Rajkot
To Jasdan

BOMBAY PRESIDENCY
Part III.
The Deccan, Konkan and Karnátic
Scale. 40 Miles=1 Inch.
REFERENCES.
S. Strength. Daily Average
C. Cost per Prisoner
M. Mortality per Mille
Central Jails
District Jails
Public Works Gangs
Subordinate Jails
BOMBAY
COMMON JAIL
S. 210
C. 86
M. 28
ALIBAG
HOUSE OF CORRECTION
S. 287
C. 106
M. 17
NÁSIK
S. 28
C. 103
M. 142
POONA
S. 160
C. 72
M. 91
SATARA
S. 53
C. 93
M. 20
RATNÁGIRI
S. 50
C. 169
M. 20
KOLHAPUR
AHMEDNAGAR
S. 178
C. 89
M. 18
AURANGABAD
S. 92
C. 72
M. 18
SHOLAPUR
S. 95
C. 78
M. 122
BIJAPUR
S. 76
C. 78
M. 27
BELGAUM
S. 58
C. 114
M. 14
DHARWAR
S. 194
C. 66
M. 20
KARWAR
S. 95
C. 103
M. 0
Govt. Photozinco. Office, Poona, 1886.
MYSORE TER.
MADRAS PRES.
BERAR
Vingorla
Malwan
Deogarh
Vizundury
Rajapur
Vishalgarh
Ratnagiri
Jaigad
Anjanwel
Harnai
Bankot
Mahad
Bhor
Morud
Alibag
Bassein
Bombay
Thana
Bhiwandi
Shahapur
Wada
Palghar
Mahim
Chinchni
Umbergaon
Dharampor
Surgana
Peint
Satana
Malegaon
Nandgaon
Vinchur
Niphad
Sinnar
Chandor
Yeola
Nagarsun
Sangamner
Akola
Rahuri
Newasa
Shevgaon
Junnar
Khed
Sirur
Shrigonda
Jamkhed
Karjat
Karmala
Barsi
Madha
Indapur
Supa
Baramati
Phaltan
Natepute
Malsiras
Pandharpur
Mohol
Akalkot
Sangola
Mangalvedha
Jath
Indi
Sindgi
Daphlapur
Athni
Savdigi
Bagewadi
Muddebihal
Bagalkot
Hungund
Kaladgi
Badami
Ilkal
Gajendragarh
Ron
Nargund
Gadag
Hubli
Dambal
Shirhatti
Kundgol
Lakshmeshvar
Shiggaon
Savanur
Ranibennur
Karajgi
Haveri
Hangal
Sirsi
Kod
Hirekerur
Siddapur
Honawar
Gersappa
Bhatkal
Ankola
Kumta
Karwar
Kadra
Kalinadi R.
Supa
Halyal
Margaon
Goa
Mormugao
Sawant-wari
Ramdurg
Tergal
Jamkhandi
Mudhol
Kaladgi
Kanakgiri
Gokak
Chikori
Kapsi
Garla
Hingargi
Bhudhargarh
Kharepatan
Vizundury
Kolhapur
Kurundvad
Panhala
Malkapur
Vishalgarh
Shirali
Ashta
Walwa
Islampur
Kasegaon
Perth
Chandelghat
Sangameshwar
Chiplun
Palan
Vita
Khanapur
Atpadi
Sangola
Mangalvedha
Pandharpur
Mohol
Malsiras
Akalkot
Indi
Sindgi
Bijapur

STATEMENTS.

General Summary Showing Distribution the of the Prisoners of all Classes confined in the Jails and Subsidiary Jails of Bombay during the year 1885.

1	2	3	4			5			6			7			8			9			10		
Station.	Place of Confinement.	Classes of Prisoners.	Remained at the commencement of the year.			Received during the year.			Total.			Discharged from all Causes.			Remaining at end of the year.			Daily Average Number of each Class.			Total Daily Average of whole Jail.		
			Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females	Total.	Males.	Females	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
Yerrowda	Central Jail ..	Convicts ..	885	..	885	505	62	567	1,390	62	1,452	404	33	437	986	29	1,015	916	9	925	919	9	928
		Under-trial ..	..	..	..	27	4	31	27	4	31	24	4	28	3	..	3	3	..	3			
Bombay Common Jail.	District do. ..	Convicts ..	180	5	185	1,238	93	1,331	1,418	98	1,516	1,234	89	1,323	184	9	193	187	8	195	201	9	210
		Under-trial ..	18	..	18	375	19	394	393	19	412	363	18	381	30	1	31	14	1	15			
House of Correction ..	Do. Europeans ..	Convicts ..	16	..	16	116	..	116	132	..	132	120	..	120	12	..	12	17	..	17	17	..	17
		Under-trial ..	..	..	..	27	...	27	27	..	27	26	..	26	1	..	1	..	..	..			
	Do. Natives ..	Convicts ..	260	..	260	310	..	310	570	..	570	262	..	262	308	..	308	270	..	270	270	..	270
		Under-trial ..	..	..	..	3	..	3	3	..	3	3	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..			
Poona	Do.	Convicts ..	221	30	251	391	74	465	612	104	716	612	104	716	..	..	..	140	17	157	143	1	160
		Under-trial ..	17	..	17	39	7	46	56	7	63	56	7	63	..	..	..	3	..	3			
Ahmednagar	Do.	Convicts ..	89	10	99	344	64	408	433	74	507	345	60	405	88	14	102	98	12	110	100	12	112
		Under-trial ..	1	..	1	29	5	34	30	5	35	25	5	30	5	..	5	2	..	2			
Násik	Do.	Convicts ..	18	1	19	272	30	302	290	31	321	254	27	281	36	4	40	25	2	27	26	2	28
		Under-trial ..	..	..	..	26	1	27	26	1	27	25	1	26	1	..	1	1	..	1			
Dhulia	Do. ..	Convicts ..	205	11	216	508	40	548	713	51	764	546	41	587	167	10	177	173	10	183	177	10	187
		Under-trial ..	4	1	5	80	3	83	84	4	88	81	4	85	3	..	3	4	..	4			
Sholápur	Do.	Convicts ..	70	25	95	255	23	278	325	48	373	231	31	262	94	17	111	69	19	88	71	19	90
		Under-trial ..	1	1	2	31	3	34	32	4	36	32	4	36	..	..	..	2	..	2			
Sátára	Do.	Convicts ..	101	14	115	261	42	303	362	56	418	294	44	338	68	12	80	79	12	91	80	12	92
		Under-trial ..	2	2	4	29	8	37	31	10	41	30	9	39	1	1	2	1	..	1			
Belgaum	Do.	Convicts ..	50	9	59	373	42	415	423	51	474	361	50	411	62	1	63	56	8	64	60	8	68
		Under-trial ..	5	..	5	62	7	69	67	7	74	55	5	60	12	2	14	4	..	4			
Bijápur	Do.	Convicts ..	49	13	62	315	52	367	364	65	429	349	45	394	15	20	35	27	17	44	29	17	46
		Under-trial ..	1	..	1	31	3	34	32	3	35	31	3	34	1	..	1	2	..	2			
Bijápur	Extramural Gang ..	Convicts ..	764	..	764	801	..	801	1,565	..	1,565	820	..	820	745	..	745	734	..	734	734	..	734
Dhárwár	District Jail ..	Convicts ..	171	26	197	434	59	493	605	85	690	420	57	477	185	28	213	159	31	190	162	31	193
		Under-trial ..	7	..	7	64	12	76	71	12	83	62	11	73	9	1	10	3	..	3			
Kárwár	Do.	Convicts ..	85	11	96	117	7	124	202	18	220	140	11	151	62	7	69	86	7	93	89	7	96
		Under-trial ..	..	..	..	30	1	31	30	1	31	27	1	28	3	..	3	3	..	3			
Ratnágiri	Do.	Convicts ..	37	16	53	110	24	134	147	40	187	119	26	145	28	14	42	34	14	48	36	14	50
		Under-trial ..	8	..	8	22	4	26	30	4	34	30	4	34	..	..	..	2	..	2			
Thána	Do.	Convicts ..	509	89	598	1,044	90	1,134	1,553	179	1,732	1,051	124	1,175	502	55	557	474	66	540	480	66	546
		Under-trial ..	3	..	3	88	1	89	91	1	92	83	..	83	8	1	9	6	..	6			
Ahmedabad	Do.	Convicts ..	323	35	358	1,022	51	1,093	1,345	86	1,431	938	52	990	407	34	441	393	37	430	403	37	440
		Under-trial ..	15	1	16	155	4	159	170	5	175	151	5	156	19	..	19	10	..	10			
Dhuliakot	Do.	Convicts ..	60	..	60	114	..	114	174	..	174	115	..	115	59	..	59	56	..	56	56	..	56
		Under-trial ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..			
Kaira	Do.	Convicts ..	124	4	128	624	29	653	748	33	781	614	24	638	134	9	143	137	5	142	142	6	148
		Under-trial ..	5	1	6	127	12	139	132	13	145	124	12	136	8	1	9	5	1	6			
Surat	Do.	Convicts ..	157	6	163	764	28	792	921	34	955	766	25	791	155	9	164	164	7	171	166	7	173
		Under-trial ..	3	2	5	23	2	25	26	4	30	26	4	30	..	..	..	2	..	2			
Godhra	Do.	Convicts ..	75	..	75	252	14	296	357	14	371	280	14	294	77	..	77	56	1	57	59	1	60
		Under-trial ..	6	..	6	112	3	115	118	3	121	117	3	120	1	..	1	3	..	3			
Rájkot	Do.	Convicts ..	54	2	56	102	2	104	156	4	160	101	3	104	55	1	56	53	1	54	56	1	57
		Under-trial ..	2	..	2	63	1	64	65	1	66	63	1	64	2	..	2	3	..	3			
Karáchi	Do.	Convicts ..	264	8	272	708	14	722	972	22	994	669	19	688	303	3	306	339	5	344	347	5	352
		Under-trial ..	5	..	5	242	4	246	247	4	251	239	4	243	8	..	8	8	..	8			
Hyderabad	Do.	Convicts ..	290	14	304	1,261	20	1,281	1,551	34	1,585	1,051	21	1,072	500	13	513	520	13	533	542	14	556
		Under-trial ..	6	..	6	495	15	510	501	15	516	469	15	484	32	..	32	22	1	23			
Shikárpur	Do.	Convicts ..	584	4	588	957	27	984	1,541	31	1,572	1,003	21	1,114	448	10	458	470	8	478	485	8	493
		Under-trial ..	5	1	6	311	11	322	316	12	328	305	12	317	11	..	11	15	..	15			
Nára	Do.	Convicts ..	525	..	525	661	..	661	1,186	..	1,186	643	..	643	543	..	543	375	..	375	375	..	375
		Under-trial ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..			
Aden	Do.	Convicts ..	51	6	57	141	4	145	192	10	202	137	9	146	55	1	56	55	1	56	55	1	56
		Under-trial ..	..	..	..	11	..	11	11	..	11	11	..	11	..	..	..	..	..	..			
Subordinate Jails ..	Do.	Convicts ..	183	7	190	1,794	152	1,946	1,977	159	2,136	1,828	150	1,978	149	9	158	131	8	139	201	11	212
Lock-ups	Do.	Under-trial ..	56	3	59	2,371	119	2,490	2,427	122	2,549	2,288	121	2,409	139	1	140	70	3	73			
		Under-trial ..	376	16	392	22,829	1,535	24,364	23,205	1,551	24,756	22,859	1,535	24,394	346	16	362	427	23	450	427	23	450
		Total ..	6,946	374	7,320	43,526	2,827	46,353	50,472	3,201	53,673	43,402	2,868	46,270	7,070	333	7,403	6,908	347	7,255	6,908	347	7,255
		*Total 1884 ..	7,486	394	7,880	42,254	2,869	45,123	49,740	3,263	53,003	42,794	2,889	45,683	6,946	374	7,320	7,342	388	7,730	7,342	388	7,730

* The totals for 1884 in this and other statements include the figures of the Subordinate Jails of Dhárwár and Karáchi which were omitted from the printed Report for 1884 but subsequently communicated to Government and embodied in their review of the report.

J. CRUICKSHANK,

Showing the Number and disposal of the Convicts in the Jails and Subsidiary Jails of Bombay during the year 1885.

Serial Number.	Jails.	3 Remained at the close of the previous year.		4 Imprisoned during the present year.		5 Total.		6 Received from other Jails. A. To undergo Sentence.		6 Received from other Jails. B. In transit for Transportation or to other Jails.		7 Grand Total.			8 Transferred to other Jails. A. To undergo Sentence.		8 Transferred to other Jails. B. For Transportation beyond Seas, &c.		9 Released during the year. A. On Appeal.		9 B. On expiry of Sentence.*		9 C. Under Remission Rules.		9 D. By order of Government. a. On account of Sickness		9 D. By order of Government. b. On other grounds.		10 Transported beyond Seas.		11 Transferred to Lunatic Asylum.		12 Escaped.*		13 Executed.		14 Died.		15 Remaining at the end of present year.		16 Daily average Number.			Serial Number.
		M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	Total.	
1	Yerrowda	885	..	207	40	1,092	40	225	22	73	..	1,390	62	1,452	95	..	..	..	12	1	170	31	111	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	16	1	986	29	916	9	925	1
2	Common Jail.. ..	180	5	1,231	93	1,411	98	7	..	..	..	1,418	98	1,516	38	20	9	..	1	..	1,172	69	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	5	..	184	9	187	8	195	2
3	House of Correction. Europeans	16	..	116	..	132	..	..	..	..	..	132	..	132	1	..	..	..	..	..	119	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	12	..	17	..	17	3
	House of Correction. Natives ..	260	..	275	..	535	..	35	..	..	..	570	..	570	7	..	..	..	..	..	207	..	43	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	..	308	..	270	..	270	
4	Poona	221	30	388	72	604	102	8	2	..	..	612	104	716	230	21	..	1	17	4	338	74	17	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	..	..	..	140	17	157	4
5	Ahmednagar .. .	89	10	344	64	433	74	..	..	..	..	433	74	507	51	..	1	1	21	1	261	58	11	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	88	14	98	12	110	5
6	Násik	18	1	270	30	288	31	2	..	..	..	290	31	321	10	..	..	..	4	..	236	27	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	36	4	25	2	27	6
7	Dhulia..	205	11	508	40	713	51	..	..	..	..	713	51	764	86	..	15	..	41	..	397	40	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	4	1	167	10	173	10	183	7
8	Sholápur	70	25	255	23	325	48	..	..	..	..	325	48	373	1	..	..	..	23	..	196	26	10	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	94	17	69	19	88	8
9	Sátára	101	14	261	42	362	56	..	..	..	..	362	56	418	15	3	..	..	14	..	260	39	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	68	12	79	12	91	9
10	Belgaum	50	9	370	42	420	51	3	..	..	..	423	51	474	182	6	..	..	20	1	206	41	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	2	1	..	62	1	56	8	64	10
11	Bijápur	49	18	314	52	363	65	1	..	..	..	364	65	429	216	..	2	..	15	5	107	37	7	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	15	20	27	17	44	11
12	Bijápur Gang.. ..	764	..	2	..	766	..	799	..	..	..	1,565	..	1,565	6	..	..	..	17	..	535	..	240	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	20	..	745	..	734	..	734	12
13	Dharwár	171	26	386	53	557	79	48	6	..	..	605	85	690	68	..	14	..	36	3	290	51	9	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	2	1	185	28	159	31	190	13
14	Kárwár	85	11	117	7	202	18	..	..	..	..	202	18	220	17	..	7	1	7	1	84	7	21	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	..	..	62	7	86	7	93	14
15	Ratnágiri	37	16	110	24	147	40	..	..	..	..	147	40	187	..	..	..	..	8	1	107	20	3	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	28	14	34	14	48	15
16	Thána	509	89	908	65	1,417	154	28	20	108	5	1,553	179	1,732	39	..	..	..	18	..	808	94	44	17	..	..	..	..	..	..	119	12	..	..	22	1	502	55	474	66	540	16
17	Ahmedábad	323	35	889	50	1,212	85	126	1	7	..	1,345	86	1,431	238	..	22	1	80	3	548	44	33	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	17	..	407	34	393	37	430	17
18	Dhuliakot	60	..	..	..	60	..	114	..	..	..	174	..	174	5	..	..	..	1	..	99	..	9	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	59	..	56	..	56	18
19	Kaira	124	4	620	29	744	33	4	..	..	..	748	33	781	54	..	..	..	28	3	522	21	4	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	5	..	134	9	137	5	142	19
20	Surat	157	6	763	28	920	34	..	..	1	..	921	34	955	148	..	15	..	37	3	536	22	9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	15	..	155	9	164	7	171	20
21	Godhra	75	..	280	14	355	14	2	..	..	..	357	14	371	38	1	..	..	12	1	222	12	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	77	..	56	1	57	21
22	Rájkot	54	2	102	2	156	4	..	..	..	..	156	4	160	23	..	..	..	6	..	69	3	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	55	1	53	1	54	22
23	Karáchi	264	8	593	14	857	22	100	..	15	..	972	22	994	91	..	23	1	38	..	464	18	38	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	2	..	8	..	303	3	339	5	344	23
24	Hyderabad	290	14	1,000	20	1,290	34	261	..	..	..	1,551	34	1,585	250	..	4	..	37	..	652	19	86	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	19	..	500	13	520	13	533	24
25	Shikárpur .. .	584	4	948	27	1,532	31	9	..	..	..	1,541	31	1,572	266	..	11	..	54	1	660	19	73	1	..	..	..	..	3	..	4	..	..	..	22	..	448	10	470	8	478	25
26	Nára	525	..	156	..	681	..	50	..	..	..	1,186	..	1,186	262	..	..	..	5	..	259	..	66	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	45	..	543	..	375	..	375	26
27	Aden	51	6	141	4	192	10	..	..	..	..	192	10	202	..	..	..	..	2	..	128	9	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	55	1	55	1	56	27
	Total.. Central and District Jails.	6,217	339	11,549	835	17,766	1,174	2,277	51	204	5	20,247	1,230	21,477	2,390	51	123	5	554	28	9,652	781	859	46	..	..	2	..	119	12	5	..	15	..	30	2	220	5	6,278	300	6,162	310	6,472	
	Total.. Subordinate Jails.	188	7	1,739	152	1,922	159	55	..	..	..	1,977	159	2,136	9	..	..	..	38	3	1,774	147	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	5	..	149	9	131	8	139	
	Total ..	6,400	346	13,288	987	19,688	1,333	2,332	51	204	5	22,224	1,389	23,613	2,399	51	123	5	592	31	11,426	928	859	46	..	..	2	..	119	12	5	..	17	..	30	2	225	5	6,427	309	6,293	318	6,611	
1884..	Total Central and District Jails.	6,915	367	11,185	846	18,100	1,213	2,251	34	229	13	20,583	1,260	21,843	2,290	34	182	13	455	21	10,241	821	759	8	..	1	11	1	133	7	5	..	15	..	37	5	238	10	6,217	339	6,613	349	6,962	
	Subordinate Jails.	197	4	2,266	192	2,463	196	38	..	54	..	2,555	196	2,751	149	1	..	..	55	2	2,165	186	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	183	7	190	9	199	
	Total ..	7,112	371	13,451	1,038	20,563	1,409	2,292	34	283	13	23,138	1,456	24,594	2,439	35	182	13	510	23	12,406	1,007	759	8	..	1	11	1	133	7	5	..	15	..	37	5	241	10	6,400	346	6,303	358	7,161	

* Convicts who escaped during the year and were not re-captured at close of the year have alone been shown in column 12.

Inspector General of Prisons' Office,
Poona, 31st March 1886.

J. CRUIKSHANK,
Inspector General of Prisons.

STATEMENT No. II.—(JUDICIAL)—(FOR CONVICTS ONLY).

Showing the Religion, Age, and previous Occupation of the Convicts admitted into the Jails and Subsidiary Jails of Bombay during the year 1885.

1	2	3												4								5												6			7
		RELIGION.												AGE.								PREVIOUS OCCUPATION.															
		A.						B.		C.		D.		E.		A.		B.		C.		D.		MALES.							FEMALES.					Total.			
		CHRISTIANS.																																			
		a.		b.		c.		Mahomedans.		Hindus and Sikhs.		Buddhists and Jains.		All other Classes.		Under 16.		16 to 40.		40 to 60.		Above 60.		A.	B.	C.	D.	E.	F.	G.	H.	I.	J.	K.			
Serial Number.	JAILS.	Europeans.		Eurasians.		Natives.																		Persons employed under Government or other Municipal or other Local Authorities.	Professional Persons.	Persons in Service or performing Personal Offices.	Persons engaged in Agriculture and with Animals.	Persons engaged in Commerce and Trade.	Persons employed in Mechanical Arts, Manufactures, and Engineering Operations, &c., &c.	Miscellaneous Persons not classed otherwise.	Married.	Unmarried.	Widows.	Prostitutes.				Serial Number.
		M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.											M.	F.	Total.	
1	Yerrowda	2	..	3	..	6	1	31	2	165	37	..	..	..	..	4	..	182	34	19	6	2	..	15	5	44	52	25	25	41	33	2	..	5	207	40	247	1
2	Common Jail	..	..	..	..	58	2	463	27	680	64	1	..	29	..	11	2	1,150	86	67	5	3	..	17	..	572	11	179	57	395	43	2	30	18	1,231	93	1,324	2
3	House of Europeans.	113	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	102	..	13	..	1	..	..	6	2	..	106	2	..	..	..	..	..	116	..	116	
	Correction Natives ..	..	..	..	..	12	..	97	..	142	..	..	..	24	..	..	..	250	..	25	..	..	..	15	3	40	20	75	114	8	..	..	..	..	275	..	275	3
4	Poona	6	2	..	..	18	2	38	4	316	64	3	..	2	..	20	1	321	69	33	2	4	..	31	..	77	117	40	41	77	48	..	..	24	383	72	455	4
5	Ahmednagar	..	..	..	1	3	..	31	3	310	60	..	..	..	..	10	1	300	55	33	7	1	1	21	7	32	227	17	17	23	55	2	2	5	344	64	408	5
6	Násik	..	..	..	..	1	2	29	1	240	27	..	..	..	..	3	..	217	24	48	6	2	..	4	15	20	164	15	16	36	18	2	9	1	270	30	300	6
7	Dhulia	..	..	..	..	..	..	78	2	430	38	..	..	..	..	5	3	461	33	40	4	2	..	44	..	45	337	39	16	27	20	10	9	1	508	40	548	7
8	Sholápur	..	..	1	..	1	..	30	4	223	19	..	..	..	..	15	5	213	17	27	1	..	..	11	26	11	164	14	1	28	10	3	9	1	255	23	278	8
9	Sátára	..	..	..	..	1	..	14	3	242	39	1	..	3	..	8	1	221	34	32	6	..	1	26	..	5	106	7	96	21	16	..	23	3	261	42	303	9
10	Belgaum	..	..	..	..	9	2	53	4	299	34	9	2	..	..	3	..	294	27	68	15	5	..	105	33	4	152	13	45	18	22	..	17	3	370	42	412	10
11	Bijápur	..	..	..	..	..	..	46	4	267	48	1	..	..	..	6	2	278	44	27	6	3	..	12	..	7	187	45	1	62	34	3	14	1	314	52	366	11
12	Bijápur Gang ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	2	12
13	Dhárwár	1	..	1	..	4	..	77	11	302	42	1	..	..	..	15	2	342	40	27	11	2	..	24	..	49	240	22	21	30	18	..	30	5	386	53	439	13
14	Kárwár	..	..	..	..	12	1	18	1	87	5	..	..	..	..	2	1	101	5	13	1	1	..	9	6	17	42	30	4	9	2	1	4	..	117	7	124	14
15	Ratnágiri	..	..	..	..	1	1	6	4	103	19	..	..	..	..	2	1	88	19	20	4	..	..	1	..	6	54	14	32	3	13	..	10	1	110	24	134	15
16	Thána	..	..	..	..	40	1	121	5	746	59	..	..	1	..	5	1	761	48	139	16	3	..	32	10	49	628	36	129	24	37	1	25	2	908	65	973	16
17	Ahmedabad	..	..	..	..	1	..	91	6	779	44	17	..	1	..	13	3	783	43	91	4	2	..	19	4	52	681	30	41	62	28	2	19	1	889	50	939	17
18	Dhuliakot	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	18
19	Kaira	..	..	..	..	..	..	48	1	572	28	..	..	..	..	8	1	559	24	48	4	5	..	7	..	13	459	5	16	120	21	1	7	..	620	29	649	19
20	Surat	..	..	..	..	2	..	107	2	648	26	2	..	4	..	10	1	611	14	140	13	2	..	29	5	34	293	34	344	24	22	1	5	..	763	28	791	20
21	Godhra	..	..	..	..	..	..	16	..	264	14	..	..	..	..	8	..	255	10	16	4	1	..	8	6	17	230	6	..	13	7	..	7	..	280	14	294	21
22	Rájkot	..	..	..	..	..	..	23	..	79	2	..	..	..	..	4	..	90	2	8	..	..	..	19	4	6	65	1	4	3	1	..	1	..	102	2	107	22
23	Karáchi	18	..	3	..	2	..	481	13	89	1	..	..	..	..	2	..	548	13	37	1	6	..	34	6	51	327	137	3	35	5	1	5	3	593	14	607	23
24	Hyderabad	..	..	..	..	1	3	948	17	51	..	..	..	..	..	2	1	915	11	83	8	..	..	42	..	14	864	13	34	33	17	2	..	1	1,000	20	1,020	24
25	Shikárpur	..	..	1	..	2	..	798	18	147	9	..	..	..	..	15	2	837	22	89	3	7	..	43	1	61	624	43	23	153	19	7	1	..	948	27	975	25
26	Nára	..	..	..	..	..	..	122	..	34	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	138	..	18	..	..	..	5	1	..	140	1	3	6	..	..	..	..	156	..	156	26
27	Aden	..	..	..	..	..	..	134	4	4	..	..	..	3	..	7	..	128	4	6	..	..	..	13	3	46	1	10	2	66	..	..	..	4	141	4	145	27
	Central and District Jails	140	2	12	1	174	15	3,900	136	7,221	679	35	2	67	..	178	28	10,147	678	1,172	127	52	2	586	141	1,274	6,186	958	1,087	1,317	489	40	227	79	11,549	835	12,384	
	Subordinate Jails ..	.	1	..	..	13	3	763	32	960	116	3	..	..	..	49	8	1,505	105	172	37	13	2	54	34	198	922	81	101	349	98	7	32	15	1,739	152	1,891	
	Total ..	140	3	12	1	187	18	4,663	168	8,181	795	38	2	*67	..	227	36	11,652	783	1,344	164	65	4	640	175	1,472	7,108	1,039	1,188	1,666	587	47	259	94	13,288	987	14,275	
1884 ..	Central and District Jails ..	127	3	9	6	194	8	3,423	124	7,322	703	35	1	75	1	177	37	9,868	684	1,087	119	53	6	536	135	1,410	5,705	1,129	1,153	1,117	487	32	231	96	11,185	846	12,031	
	Subordinate Jails ..	2	..	..	..	19	1	1,045	47	1,196	138	..	..	4	6	55	16	1,902	141	207	33	12	2	82	174	126	1,251	64	53	516	136	8	36	12	2,266	192	2,458	
	Total ..	129	3	9	6	213	9	4,468	171	8,518	841	35	1	79	7	232	53	11,860	825	1,294	152	65	8	618	309	1,536	6,956	1,193	1,206	1,633	623	40	267	108	13,451	1,038	14,489	

* Parsees .. 32
Jews .. 15
West Indians. 20

(General of Prisons' Office.)

RUICKSHANK,
General of Prisons.

STATEMENT No. III.—(JUDICIAL)—(FOR CONVICTS ONLY).

Showing the Convicts admitted into the Jails and Subsidiary Jails of Bombay during the year 1885 and those remaining on the 31st December of that year, according to the Nature and Length of Sentences.

2	3	4																						5			6
		NUMBERS ACCORDING TO LENGTH OF SENTENCE.																									
		A.		B.		C.		D.		E.		F.		G.		H.		I. SENTENCED TO TRANSPORTATION BEYOND SEAS.				J.		Total.			
																		A.		B.							
JAILS.	*Nature of Imprisonment of those admitted, as explained at foot.	Not exceeding one month.		Above one and not exceeding three months.		Above three months and not exceeding six months.		Above six months and not exceeding one year.		Above one year and not exceeding two years.		Above two years and not exceeding five years.		Above 5 years and not exceeding 10 years.		Exceeding 10 years.		For life.		For a term.		Sentenced to Death.					Serial Number.
		M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	Total.	
Yerrowda	A.	7	11	1	2	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9	14	23	1
	B.	73	17	39	3	35	4	11	1	14	..	13	..	6	..	..	..	2	1	3	..	1	..	197	26	223	
	C.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	
	D.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Total of Admissions..	..	80	28	40	5	36	4	11	2	15	..	13	..	6	..	..	..	2	1	3	..	1	..	207	40	247	
Total remaining on the 31st December 1885	..	8	2	17	2	34	5	27	4	93	3	133	7	168	3	48	..	184	2	273	1	1	..	986	29	1,015	
Common Jail ..	A.	51	17	5	..	3	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	60	17	77	2
	B.	635	42	346	19	141	9	23	3	6	2	6	1	1	..	..	..	3	..	7	..	3	..	1,171	76	1,247	
	C.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
	D.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Total of Admissions..	..	686	59	351	19	144	9	24	3	6	2	6	1	1	..	..	..	3	..	7	..	3	..	1,231	93	1,324	
Total remaining on the 31st December 1885	..	29	4	76	3	46	2	12	..	2	..	8	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	7	..	1	..	184	9	193	
House of Correction—																											
Europeans	A.	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	..	5	3
	B.	78	..	26	..	4	..	2	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	111	..	111	
	C.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
	D.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Natives	A.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
	B.	20	..	6	..	79	..	88	..	77	..	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	275	..	275	
	C.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
	D.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Total of Admissions..	..	103	..	32	..	83	..	90	..	78	..	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	391	..	391	
Total remaining on 31st December 1885 .	Europeans ..	2	..	1	..	3	..	2	..	3	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	12	..	12	
	Natives ..	..	..	6	..	2	..	193	..	113	..	41	..	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	308	..	308	
Thana	A.	34	19	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	37	19	56	4
	B.	123	39	81	5	64	3	33	4	23	..	10	..	..	..	..	..	4	1	5	1	2	..	345	53	398	
	C.	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	
	D.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Total of Admissions..	..	157	58	85	5	64	3	33	4	23	..	10	..	..	..	..	..	4	1	5	1	2	..	383	72	455	
Total remaining on 31st December 1885 .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Jednagar ..	A.	16	9	1	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	17	13	30	5
	B.	113	24	73	13	59	4	31	9	23	..	19	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	2	..	..	..	321	51	372	
	C.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
	D.	..	..	2	..	3	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	..	6	
Total of Admissions.	..	129	33	76	17	62	4	31	9	24	..	19	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	2	..	..	..	344	64	408	
Total remaining on 31st December 1885 .	..	4	..	17	1	11	2	11	5	10	4	28	..	3	1	..	..	2	1	2	..	..	..	88	14	102	
.. ..	A.	21	7	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	22	9	31	6
	B.	150	12	87	9	2	..	1	..	5	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	248	21	269	
	C.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
	D.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
of Admissions..	..	171	19	88	11	2	..	1	..	5	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	270	30	300	
remaining on December 1885 .	..	10	..	25	4	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	36	4	40	
.. ..	A.	10	..	10	1	3	2	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	24	3	27	7
	B.	117	24	97	5	134	4	51	2	32	..	13	2	4	..	..	..	8	..	13	..	3	..	472	37	509	
	C.	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	4	
	D.	..	..	..	..	4	..	3	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8	..	8	
Admissions..	..	127	24	107	6	143	6	54	2	35	..	14	2	4	..	..	..	8	..	13	..	3	..	508	40	548	
remaining on December 1885.	..	6	..	26	..	40	4	34	1	20	..	16	2	10	1	1	..	5	2	8	..	1	..	167	10	177	

* A—Prisoners sentenced to simple imprisonment.
B.—Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment.
C.—Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment with solitary confinement.
D.—Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment with whipping.

STATEMENT No. III—(JUDICIAL)—(FOR CONVICTS ONLY)—*continued.*

Showing the Convicts admitted into the Jails and Subsidiary Jails of Bombay during the year 1885 and those remaining on the 31st December of that year, according to the Nature and Length of Sentences.

1	2	3	4																						5		
			NUMBERS ACCORDING TO LENGTH OF SENTENCE.																								
			A.		B.		C.		D.		E.		F.		G.		H.		I.				J.		Total.		
			Not exceeding 1 month.		Above 1 and not exceeding 3 months.		Above 3 months and not exceeding 6 months.		Above 6 months and not exceeding 1 year.		Above 1 year and not exceeding 2 years.		Above 2 years and not exceeding 5 years.		Above 5 years and not exceeding 10 years.		Exceeding 10 years.		SENTENCED TO TRANSPORTATION BEYOND SEAS.				Sentenced to Death.				
																			A. For life.		B. For a term.						
Serial Number.	Jails.	*Nature of Imprisonment of those admitted as explained at foot.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	Total.
8	Sholápur	A.	30	1	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	32	3	35
		B.	91	7	56	7	28	3	18	1	12	1	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	2	..	1	..	214	20	234
		C.	..	..	..	..	1	..	3	..	4	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9	..	
		D.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
	Total of Admissions..	..	121	8	58	9	29	3	21	1	16	1	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	2	..	1	..	255	23	
	Total remaining on 31st December 1885 :	..	8	..	14	3	14	1	12	1	17	3	19	7	7	2	..	..	..	..	2	..	1	..	94	7	
9	Sátára	A.	5	4	2	1	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
		B.	115	12	67	10	40	7	7	..	8	3	13	..	1	1	..	..	1	2	..	..	2	..			
		C.	..	..	..	..	.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..			
		D.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
	Total of Admissions..	..	120	16	69	11	40	9	7	..	8	3	13	..	1	1	..	..	1	2	..	..	2	..	261	42	
	Total remaining on 31st December 1885 .	..	6	2	11	1	15	5	6	..	17	3	9	1	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	68	12	
10	Belgaum	A.	7	3	1	..	9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		17	3
		B.	124	17	47	5	68	10	48	3	25	1	31	2	2	..	..	..	2	..	2	..	2		351	39	
		C.	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		..	..	
		D.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		..	..	
	Total of Admissions..	..	131	20	48	5	78	10	49	3	25	1	31	2	2	..	..	..	2	..	2	..	2		370	42	
	Total remaining on 31st December 1885 .	..	13	..	17	..	9	..	14	1	6	..	1	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	62	1	
11	Bijápur	A.	12	5	3	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	15	7	
		B.	134	19	77	14	40	5	20	3	20	3	3	..	2	1	..	..	1	.	..	..	1	..	298	45	
		C.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	
		D.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
	Total of Admissions..	..	146	24	80	14	40	7	20	3	21	3	3	..	2	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	314	52	
	Total remaining on 31st December 1885 .	..	2	6	7	1	2	1	1	2	..	3	2	5	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	15	20	
12	Bijápur Gang ..	A.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
		B.	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	2	..	
		C.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
		D.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
	Total of Admissions..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	2	..	
	Total remaining on 31st December 1885 .	..	..	..	4	..	41	..	125	..	238	..	161	..	158	..	..	..	..	..	18	..	..	..	745	..	
13	Dhárwár	A.	32	9	..	..	1	1	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	35	10	
		B.	159	14	65	16	58	9	30	3	11	..	15	..	3	..	..	..	..	1	5	..	2	..	348	43	
		C.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
		D.	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	
	Total of Admissions..	..	191	23	67	16	59	10	31	3	13	..	15	..	3	..	..	..	..	1	5	..	2	..	386	53	
	Total remaining on 31st December 1885 .	..	5	..	15	4	19	1	20	3	20	1	53	12	7	1	1	..	18	3	27	3	..	..	185	2	
14	Kárwár	A.	4	1	2	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7		
		B.	27	3	21	1	20	1	12	..	15	1	5	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	5	..	108		
		C.	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1		
		D.	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1		
	Total of Admissions..	..	31	4	23	1	23	1	12	..	15	1	5	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	5	..	117		
	Total remaining on 31st December 1885 .	..	2	..	5	..	11	..	6	..	17	1	16	2	4	2	..	..	..	..	1	2	..	..	62		

STATEMENT No. III.—(JUDICIAL)—(FOR CONVICTS ONLY)—*continued.*

Showing the Convicts admitted into the Jails and Subsidiary Jails of Bombay during the year 1885 and those remaining on the 31st December of that year, according to the Nature and Length of Sentences.

1	2	3	4																				5			6
			Numbers according to Length of Sentence.																							
			A.		B.		C.		D.		E.		F.		G.		H.		I.				J.		Total.			
																			Sentenced to Transportation beyond Seas.								
																			A.		B.						
	Jails.	Nature of Imprisonment of those admitted, as explained at foot.	Not exceeding 1 month.		Above 1 and not exceeding 3 months.		Above 3 months and not exceeding 6 months.		Above 6 months and not exceeding 1 year.		Above 1 year and not exceeding 2 years.		Above 2 years and not exceeding 5 years.		Above 5 years and not exceeding 10 years.		Exceeding 10 years.		For life.		For a term.		Sentenced to Death.					Serial Number.
			M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	Total.	
15	Ratnágiri	A.	4	1	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	.	..	..	..	..	..	.	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	3	7	15
		B.	39	9	25	5	19	4	14	3	..	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	101	21	122	
		C.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	
		D.	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	4	
	Total of Admissions.	..	47	10	25	5	19	5	14	4	..	..	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	110	24	134	
	Total remaining on 31st December 1885.	..	..	..	3	1	3	3	7	3	3	..	4	3	5	1	..	..	1	3	2	..	..	..	28	14	42	
16	Thána	A.	30	16	2	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	34	17	51	16
		B.	329	20	162	9	194	14	67	3	47	1	28	.	6	..	..	..	15	1	18	..	3	..	809	48	917	
		C.	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	..	5	
		D.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
	Total of Admissions.	..	359	36	164	10	196	14	70	3	48	1	29	..	6	..	.	..	15	1	18	..	3	..	908	65	973	
	Total remaining on 31st December 1885.	..	22	..	20	..	110	8	50	7	66	6	60	9	31	4	2	..	60	12	79	9	2	..	502	55	557	
17	Ahmedabad	A.	12	1	6	..	..	..	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	23	1	24	17
		B.	191	21	228	8	164	11	127	5	84	2	37	2	9	.	..	..	7	..	8	..	..	..	855	49	904	
		C.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	
		D.	2	..	3	..	..	..	2	..	2	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	10	..	10	
	Total of Admissions.	..	205	22	237	8	164	11	134	5	87	2	38	2	9	..	..	..	7	..	8	..	..	..	889	50	939	
	Total remaining on 31st December 1885.	..	19	1	39	3	60	3	44	4	50	3	77	15	71	1	9	..	23	2	15	2	..	..	407	34	441	
18	Dhuliakot	A.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	18
		B.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
		C.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
		D.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
	Total of Admissions.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
	Total remaining on 31st December 1885.	..	..	.	..	..	13	..	25	..	19	..	1	..	1	..	..		..	..	..	..	..	..	59	..	59	
19	Kaira	A.	4	2	5	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	.	..	..	..	.	10	3	13	19
		B.	196	10	150	7	172	4	43	1	30	2	9	1	..	1	..	..	3	..	6	..	1	..	610	26	636	
		C.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	.	
		D.	..	.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	.	..	
	Total of Admissions.	..	200	12	155	8	172	4	44	1	30	2	9	1	..	1	..	..	3	..	6	..	1	..	620	29	649	
	Total remaining on 31st December 1885.	..	2	1	19	3	51	..	26	1	22	1	9	2	4	1	..	..	..		..	..	1	..	134	9	143	
20	Surat	A.	31	7	7	..	4	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	45	7	52	20
		B.	326	10	114	1	123	8	56	1	35	..	33	1	2	..	..	..	14	..	4	..	9	..	716	21	737	
		C.	..	..	..	..	..	.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
		D.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	2	
	Total of Admissions.	..	357	17	121	1	127	8	59	1	36	..	34	1	2	..	..	..	14	..	4	..	9	..	763	28	791	
	Total remaining on 31st December 1885.	..	25	..	19	1	43	4	24	1	7	..	15	3	5	..	2	..	5	..	9	..	1	..	155	9	164	
21	Godhra	A.	6	3	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8	3	11	21
		B.	95	1	76	8	60	1	21	1	6	..	6	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	296	11	277	
		C.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
		D.	1	..	..	..	2	..	2	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	..	6	
	Total of Admissions.	..	102	4	78	8	62	1	23	1	6	..	7	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	280	14	294	
	Total remaining on 31st December 1885.	..	5	..	14	..	26	..	17	..	6	..	6	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	77	.	77	

STATEMENT No. III.—(JUDICIAL)—(FOR CONVICTS ONLY)—*continued.*

Showing the Convicts admitted into the Jails and Subsidiary Jails of Bombay during the year 1885 and those remaining on the 31st December of that year, according to the Nature and Length of Sentences.

1	2	3	4																						5		
Serial Number.	JAILS.	* Nature of Imprisonment of those admitted, as explained at foot.	NUMBER ACCORDING TO LENGTH OF SENTENCE.																						Total.		
			A. Not exceeding one month.		B. Above 1 and not exceeding 3 months.		C. Above 3 months and not exceeding 6 months.		D. Above 6 months and not exceeding 1 year.		E. Above 1 year and not exceeding 2 years.		F. Above 2 years and not exceeding 5 years.		G. Above 5 years and not exceeding 10 years.		H. Exceeding 10 years.		I. SENTENCED TO TRANSPORTATION BEYOND SEAS. A. For life.		I. B. For a term.		J. Sentenced to Death.				
			M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	Total.
22	Rájkot	A.	3	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	1	4
		B.	16	..	20	..	8	..	21	..	16	..	6	..	..	1	..	..	7	..	..	..	5	..	99	1	100
		C.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		D.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Total of Admissions..	..	19	1	20	..	8	..	21	..	16	..	6	..	..	1	..	..	7	..	..	..	5	..	102	2	104
	Total remaining on 31st December 1885.	..	2	..	2	..	4	..	14	..	16	..	11	..	4	1	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	55	1	56
23	Karáchi ..	A.	8	2	1	1	..	..	5	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	15	3	18
		B.	94	8	110	..	119	2	129	1	66	..	33	..	9	..	..	..	1	..	2	..	3	..	566	11	577
		C.	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	2	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	..	6
		D.	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	3	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	..	6
	Total of Admissions..	..	103	10	111	1	120	2	137	1	72	..	35	..	9	..	..	..	1	..	2	..	3	..	593	14	607
	Total remaining on 31st December 1885.	..	42	2	44	..	49	..	59	..	57	..	32	..	13	1	..	..	6	..	..	..	1	..	303	3	
24	Hyderabad ..	A.	4	4	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	4	
		B.	128	2	178	6	236	5	251	3	135	..	45	..	9	..	..	..	4	..	1	..	6	..	993	16	
		C.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
		D.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	
	Total of Admissions..	..	133	6	179	6	236	5	252	3	135	..	45	..	9	..	..	..	4	..	1	..	6	..	1,000	20	
	Total remaining on 31st December 1885.	..	10	..	40	2	115	3	124	2	92	1	75	4	35	1	3	..	1	..	3	..	2	..	500	13	513
25	Shikárpur ..	A.	8	1	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	10		11
		B.	78	7	132	4	286	8	233	3	98	2	69	..	7	1	..	..	3	..	2	..	1	1	90	1	935
		C.	..	..	1	..	3	..	8	..	3	..	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	26	28
		D.	..	..	..	..	1	..	2	..	1	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8
	Total of Admissions..	..	86	8	134	4	290	8	244	3	102	2	79	..	7	1	..	..	3	..	2	..	1	1	948	27	975
	Total remaining on 31st December 1885.	..	15	..	35	..	112	2	104	2	63	2	81	..	34	2	1	..	1	2	2	..	..	..	448	10	
26	Nára	A.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
		B.	7	..	23	..	34	..	49	..	38	..	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	156	..	156
		C.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
		D.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
	Total of Admissions..	..	7	..	23	..	34	..	49	..	38	..	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	156	..	156
	Total remaining on 31st December 1885.	..	1	..	3	..	47	..	151	..	200	..	131	..	10	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	543	..	543
27	Aden	A	4	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	1	7
		B.	60	3	33	..	23	..	9	..	3	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	134	3	137
		C.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		D.	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1
	Total of Admissions..	..	64	4	35	..	23	..	10	..	3	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	141	4	145
	Total remaining on 31st December 1885.	..	3	..	7	..	11	..	9	..	7	1	6	..	1	..	..	..	8	..	2	..	1	..	55	1	56

STATEMENT No. III.—(JUDICIAL)—(FOR CONVICTS ONLY)—*concluded.*

Showing the Convicts admitted into the Jails and Subsidary Jails of Bombay during the year 1885 and those remaining on the 31st December of that year, according to the Nature and Length of Sentences.

Serial Number.	Jails.	Nature of Imprisonment of those admitted, as explained at foot.	4 — Number according to Length of Sentence.																				5 — Total.			Serial Number.
			A. Not exceeding 1 month.		B. Above 1 and not exceeding 3 months.		C. Above 3 months and not exceeding 6 months.		D. Above 6 months and not exceeding 1 year.		E. Above 1 year and not exceeding 2 years.		F. Above 2 years and not exceeding 5 years.		G. Above 5 years and not exceeding 10 years.		H. Exceeding 10 years.		I. Sentenced to Transportation beyond Seas. A. For life.		I. B. For a term.		J. Sentenced to Death.				
			M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	Total.	
	Total for Central and District Jails.	A.	348	125	58	15	24	8	18	2	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	451	150	601	
		B.	3,518	321	2,339	155	2,210	116	1,396	50	830	18	421	9	62	5	..	..	79	8	81	1	53	2	10,989	655	11,674	
		C.	..	..	2	..	8	..	18	..	15	..	10	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	53	..	53	
		D.	9	..	7	.	12	..	10	..	9	..	9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	56	..	56	
	Total of Admissions ..	..	3,875	446	2,406	170	2,254	124	1,442	52	857	18	440	9	62	5	..	..	79	8	81	1	53	2	11,549	835	12,384	
	Total remaining on 31st December 1885.	..	241	18	486	29	891	44	1,063	37	1,165	32	996	72	591	24	67	..	316	27	450	17	12	..	6,278	300	6,578	
	Total for Subordinate Jails.	A.	129	61	28	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	157	69	226	
		B.	1,158	60	395	23	7	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,561	83	1,644	
		C.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
		D.	21	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	21	..	2	
	Total of Admissions ..	..	1,308	121	423	31	7	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,739	152	1,891	
	Total remaining on 31st December 1885.	..	61	7	80	2	4	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	149	9	15	
	Grand Total ..	A.	477	186	86	23	24	8	18	2	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	608	219	827	
		B.	4,676	381	2,734	178	2,217	116	1,397	50	830	18	421	9	62	5	..	..	79	8	81	1	53	2	12,550	768	13,318	
		C.	..	..	2	..	8	..	18	..	15	..	10	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	53	..	53	
		D.	30	..	7	.	12	..	10	..	9	..	9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	77	..	77	
	Total of Admissions ..	..	5,183	567	2,829	201	2,261	124	1,443	52	857	18	440	9	62	5	..	..	79	8	81	1	53	2	13,288	987	14,275	
	Total remaining on 31st December 1885.	..	302	25	566	31	895	44	1,067	37	1,165	32	996	72	591	24	67	..	316	27	450	17	12	..	6,427	309	6,736	
1884	Central and District Jails.	A.	319	95	76	25	35	7	24	..	6	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	460	128	588	
		B.	3,312	330	2,323	162	2,078	127	1,265	40	864	21	449	14	40	..	2	..	84	12	113	4	52	8	10,582	718	11,300	
		C.	2	..	.	..	13	..	13	..	16	..	12	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	56	..	56	
		D.	23	..	11	..	9	..	6	..	21	..	16	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	87	..	87	
	Admissions	..	3,656	425	2,410	187	2,135	134	1,308	40	907	22	477	14	41	..	2	..	84	12	113	4	52	8	11,185	846	12,031	
	Remaining on 31st December 1884 ..	..	167	17	431	25	750	59	909	32	1,246	39	1,226	77	586	27	83	..	301	38	512	24	6	1	6,217	339	6,556	
	Subordinate Jails ..	A.	124	41	14	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	138	43	181	
		B.	1,465	130	654	19	1	..	1	..	..	..	.	.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2,121	149	2,270	
		C.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	
		D.	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	..	6	
	Admissions	..	1,596	171	668	21	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2,266	192	2,458	
	Remaining on 31st December ..	..	63	4	120	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	.	..	.	..	..	183	7	190	
	Grand Total ..	A	443	136	90	27	35	7	24	..	6	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	598	171	769	
		B.	4,777	460	2,977	181	2,079	127	1,266	40	864	21	449	14	40	..	2	..	84	12	113	4	52	8	12,703	867	13,570	
		C.	3	..	..	..	13	..	13	..	16	..	12	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	57	..	57	
		D.	29	..	11	..	9	..	6	..	21	..	16	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	93	..	93	
	Total of admissions ..	..	5,252	596	3,078	208	2,136	134	1,309	40	907	22	477	14	41	..	2	..	84	12	113	4	52	8	13,451	1,038	14,489	
	Total remaining on 31st December ..	..	230	21	551	28	750	59	909	32	1,246	39	1,226	77	586	27	83	..	301	38	512	24	6	1	6,400	346	6,746	

Inspector General of Prisons' Office,
Poona, 31st March 1886.

J. CRUICKSHANK,
Inspector General of Prisons.

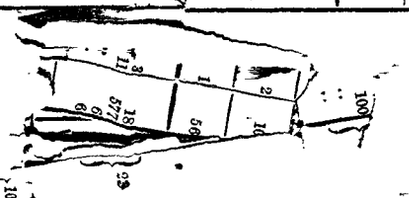
STATEMENT No. IV.—(JUDICIAL)—(FOR CONVICTS ONLY).

Showing the Convicts admitted into the Jails and Subsidiary Jails during the year 1885 who had been previously convicted.

Serial Number.	Jails.	3 Number admitted during the year.			4 Number previously convicted. A. Once.		B. Twice.		C. More than twice.		D. Total.			5 Ratio per cent. of Column 4 D to Column 3.			6 Juvenile Prisoners under 16 Years of Age (Section 399 of the Criminal Procedure Code). A. Number admitted during the year.			B. Number previously convicted.			Serial Number.
		M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	
1	Yerowda	207	40	247	30	...	1	1	1	9	32	10	42	15·4	25·0	17·0	4	...	4	1	...	1	1
2	Common Jail	1,231	93	1,324	143	12	69	8	128	6	340	26	366	27·6	28·0	27·6	11	2	13	1	...	1	2
3	House of Correction { Europeans	116	...	116	14	...	...	...	..	...	14	...	14	12·0	...	12·0	...	...	...	...	...	...	3
	{ Natives ..	275	...	275	45	...	38	...	62	...	145	...	145	52·7	...	52·7	...	...	...	..	...	...	
4	Poona	383	72	455	44	4	13	1	14	10	71	15	86	18·5	20·8	18·9	20	1	21	1	...	1	4
5	Ahmednagar	344	64	408	42	2	9	...	1	...	52	2	54	15·1	3·1	13·2	10	1	11	2	...	2	5
6	Násik	270	30	300	20	4	1	1	...	...	21	5	26	7·7	16·6	8·6	3	...	3	...	...	...	6
7	Dhulia	508	40	548	42	1	17	...	5	1	64	2	66	12·6	5	12	5	3	8	...	1	1	7
8	Sholápur	255	23	278	25	2	3	...	2	..	30	2	32	11·7	8·7	11·5	15	5	20	1	1	2	8
9	Sátára	261	42	303	27	2	1	...	4	...	32	2	34	12 2	4·7	11·2	8	1	9	1	...	1	9
10	Belgaum	370	42	412	40	1	15	...	1	...	56	1	57	15·1	2·4	13·8	3	...	3	...	...	...	10
11	Bijápur	314	52	366	28	1	7	...	3	...	38	1	39	12·1	1·9	10·6	6	2	8	...	...	...	11
12	Bijápur Gang	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	12
13	Dhárwár	386	53	439	38	3	22	1	6	...	66	4	70	17·1	7·5	15·9	15	2	17	...	...	...	13
14	Kárwár	117	7	124	18	...	6	...	2	...	26	...	26	22·2	...	20·9	2	1	3	...	...	...	14
15	Ratnágiri	110	24	134	14	..	3	...	3	1	20	1	21	18·2	4·2	15·7	2	1	3	1	...	1	15
16	Thána	908	65	973	64	2	19	...	11	...	94	2	96	10·4	3·1	9·9	5	1	6	...	...	...	16
17	Ahmedabad	889	50	939	73	1	22	3	20	...	115	4	119	12·9	8·0	12·6	13	3	16	1	...	1	17
18	Dhuliakot	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	18
19	Kaira	620	29	649	35	...	3	...	4	...	42	...	42	6·8	...	6·8	8	1	9	...	...	...	19
20	Surat	763	28	791	56	...	14	...	4	...	74	...	74	9·7	...	9·3	10	1	11	1	...	1	20
21	Godhra	280	14	294	23	...	8	...	...	...	31	...	31	11·1	...	10·5	8	...	8	1	...	1	21
22	Rájkot	102	2	104	3	...	2	...	1	...	6	...	6	5·8	...	5·7	4	...	4	...	...	...	22
23	Karáchi	593	14	607	92	...	39	...	44	...	175	...	175	29·5	...	28·8	2	...	2	...	...	...	23
24	Hyderabad	1,000	20	1,020	60	...	38	...	20	...	118	...	118	11·8	...	11·6	2	1	3	...	...	...	24
25	Shikárpur	948	27	975	108	...	47	...	18	...	173	...	173	18·2	...	17·7	15	2	17	...	...	...	25
26	Nára	156	...	156	10	...	...	...	1	...	11	...	11	7·0	...	7·0	...	...	...	...	...	...	26
27	Aden	141	4	145	15	2	1	1	2	...	18	3	21	12·7	75·0	14·5	7	...	7	...	...	...	27
	Total... { Central and District Jails... ...	11,549	835	12,384	1,109	37	398	16	357	27	1,864	80	1,944	16·1	9·6	15·7	178	28	206	11	2	13	
	{ Subordinate Jails	1,739	152	1,891	76	6	20	4	3	...	99	10	109	5·7	6·6	5·8	49	8	57	...	...	...	
	Total ...	13,288	987	14,275	1,185	43	418	20	360	27	1,963	90	2,053	14·8	9·1	14·4	227	36	263	11	2	13	
1884	.. { District and Central Jails	11,185	846	12,031	930	45	303	15	338	31	1,571	91	1,662	14·0	10·7	13·8	177	37	214	15	3	18	
	{ Subordinate Jails...	2,266	192	2,458	96	4	18	1	4	...	118	5	123	5·2	2·6	5·0	55	16	71	4	...	4	
	Total ...	13,451	1,038	14,489	1,026	49	321	16	342	31	1,689	96	1,785	12·6	9·3	12·3	232	53	285	19	3	22	

Inspector General of Prisons' Office,
Poona, 31st March 1886.

J. CRUICKSHANK,
Inspector General of Prisons.



STATEMENT No. V.—(Judicial)—(For Convicts only).

Showing the Escapes and Re-captures of Convicts in the Jails and Subsidiary Jails of Bombay during the year 1885.

1	2	3	4			5			6			7			8
			Escaped during the Year.			Re-captured during the Year.			Remained Uncaptured.			Unexpired portion of Sentence of those who escaped during the Year.			
Serial Number.	Jails.	Remaining uncaptured on the 31st December 1884 of those who escaped during the previous ten years.	A. From inside the Jail.	B. From outside the Jail.	C. Total.	A. Of those who escaped in previous ten years.	B. Of those who escaped during the year.	C. Total.	A. Of previous years.	B. Of the year.	C. Total.	A. Under one year.	B. Above one and under seven years.	C. Above seven years.	Serial Number.
1	Yerrowda	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	2	...	...	...	1
2	Common Jail	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2
3	House of Correction { Europeans.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3
	{ Natives ...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	
4	Poona	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4
5	Ahmednagar	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	2	...	...	...	5
6	Násik	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6
7	Dhulia	2	...	...	...	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	7
8	Sholápur	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	...	4	...	...	...	8
9	Sátára	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	9
10	Belgaum	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	10
11	Bijápur	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	11
12	Bijápur Gang	15	...	1	1	2	1	3	13	...	13	...	1	...	12
13	Dhárwár	4	...	...	...	1	...	1	3	...	3	...	...	...	13
14	Kárwár	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	14
15	Ratnágiri	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	3	...	...	...	15
16	Thána	5	1	3	4	1	3	4	4	1	5	3	1	...	16
17	Ahmedabad	3	...	2	2	...	2	2	3	...	3	...	2	...	17
18	Dhuliakot	8	...	1	1	1	...	1	7	1	8	1	...	...	18
19	Kaira	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	1	1	1	...	...	19
20	Surat	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	20
21	Godhra	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	...	4	...	...	...	21
22	Rájkot	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	22
23	Karáchi	2	...	1	1	...	...	...	2	1	3	...	1	...	23
24	Hyderabad	20	...	2	2	1	1	2	19	1	20	2	...	...	24
25	Shikárpur	16	...	6	6	...	2	2	16	4	20	3	3	...	25
26	Nára	20	...	7	7	1	1	2	19	6	25	2	5	...	26
27	Aden	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	...	6	...	...	...	27
	Total. { Central and District Jails	122	1	24	25	9	10	19	113	15	128	12	13	...	
	{ Subordinate Jails ...	11	...	5	5	...	3	3	11	2	13	5	...	...	
	Total ...	133	1	29	30	9	13	22	124	17	141	17	13	...	
1884	{ Central District Jails	117	1	18	19	9	4	18	108	15	123	9	10	...	
	{ Subordinate Jails	14	...	3	3	2	3	5	12	...	12	3	...	...	
	Total ...	131	1	21	22	11	7	18	120	15	135	12	10	...	

Inspector-General of Prison's Office, Poona, 31st March 1886.

J. CRUICKSHANK,
Inspector-General of Prisons.

STATEMENT No. VI.—(JUDICIAL)—(FOR CONVICTS ONLY).

Showing the Offences committed by the Convicts and the Punishments inflicted on them, in the Jails and Subsidiary Jails of Bombay during the year 1885.

1	2	3		4		5						6												7	8	9
						Breaches of Jail Rules.						Punishments inflicted.														
												A		B.—By Jail Officers.									C			
														a		b		c		d	e					
						Smoking or having possession of Forbidden Articles.		Offences relating to Work.		Other Offences against Prison Discipline.		By Criminal Courts.		Solitary Confinement.		Reduced Diet.		Solitary Confinement with Reduced Diet.		Corporal Punishment.	Other Punishments.			Total Punishments.	Ratio of Column 6 C to Column 3.	Ratio of Column 6d to the Total Number of other Jail Punishments inflicted on Male Prisoners.	
Serial Number.	Jails.	Average Number of Convicts.		Criminal Offences.																						
		M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.		M.	F.				Serial Number.
1	Yerrowda	916	9	...	...	117	...	375	...	155	1	...	...	25	...	...	...	250	1	9	363	...	648	70·1	1·4	1
2	Common Jail	187	8	...	...	42	3	37	...	54	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	31	...	1	101	3	136	69·7	0·8	2
3	House of Correction. { Europeans	17	...	...	...	...	...	4	...	8	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	4	...	...	5	...	12	70·6	...	3
	House of Correction. { Natives ...	270	...	...	...	17	...	5	...	30	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	45	...	4	3	...	52	19·3	8·3	
4	Poona...	140	17	...	...	14	...	72	2	14	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	53	...	...	47	2	102	64·9	...	4
5	Ahmednagar...	98	12	1	...	4	...	4	...	14	7	1	...	1	...	...	...	9	1	...	12	6	30	27·3	...	5
6	Násik...	25	2	...	..	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	3·7	...	6
7	Dhulia	173	10	...	...	5	...	9	...	22	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	34	...	36	19·6	...	7
8	Sholápur	69	19	...	...	3	...	22	...	10	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	1	32	3	38	43·1	2·9	8
9	Sátára	79	12	...	...	...	...	8	3	3	2	...	...	...	1	...	...	2	...	...	9	4	16	19·7	...	9
10	Belgaum	56	8	...	...	2	...	126	3	80	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	34	3	4	170	...	211	329·6	1·9	10
11	Bijápur	27	17	...	...	...	...	2	3	2	15	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	18	22	50·0	...	11
12	Bijápur Gang	734	..	2	...	14	...	35	...	35	...	2	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	1	83	...	86	11·7	1·2	12
13	Dhárwár	159	31	...	...	23	...	30	1	29	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	...	79	10	92	48·4	...	13
14	Kárwár	86	7	...	...	28	...	9	...	47	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	14	6	3	67	...	90	96·8	3·7	14
15	Ratnágiri	34	14	...	...	...	1	19	3	20	19	...	...	...	...	...	...	8	2	1	30	21	62	129·2	2·6	15
16	Thána...	474	66	4	...	28	...	115	11	133	12	4	...	1	...	...	...	23	1	4	248	22	303	56·1	1·5	16
17	Ahmedabad	393	37	2	...	22	...	8	23	29	2	2	...	2	...	3	6	27	...	...	27	19	86	20·0	...	17
18	Dhuliákot	56	...	...	...	8	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	9	..	...	...	...	2	...	11	19·6	...	18
19	Kaira	137	5	...	...	15	...	14	...	16	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	16	...	...	27	...	45	31·7	...	19
20	Surat	164	7	...	...	7	...	1	...	12	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	6	...	...	14	...	20	11·6	...	20
21	Godhra	56	1	1	...	3	...	12	...	26	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	40	...	42	73·7	2·5	21
22	Rájkot	53	1	...	...	2	...	1	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	5	...	8	14·8	...	22
23	Karáchi	339	5	...	...	15	...	63	...	63	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	28	...	10	103	...	141	40·9	7·6	23
24	Hyderabad	520	13	1	...	18	...	55	...	37	...	1	...	7	...	...	...	25	...	5	73	...	111	20·8	4·8	24
25	Shikárpur	470	8	2	...	30	...	255	...	81	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	360	...	368	76·9	1·7	25
26	Nára	375	...	5	...	16	...	97	...	37	...	5	..	...	...	...	...	9	...	9	132	...	155	41·3	6·4	26
27	Aden	55	1	1	...	4	...	5	...	33	...	1	..	2	...	...	...	6	...	2	32	...	43	76·0	5·0	27
	Total ... Central and District Jails	6,162	310	19	...	437	4	1,383	49	999	76	19	...	40	1	18	6	597	14	61	2,103	108	2,967	45·8	2·2	
	Total ... Subordinate Jails ...	131	8	6	...	4	...	2	...	2	...	6	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	6	...	14	10·1	...	
	Total ...	6,293	318	25	...	441	4	1,385	49	1,001	76	25	...	40	1	20	6	597	14	61	2,109	108	2,981	45·1	2·2	
1884	Total ... Central and District Jails	6,613	349	18	..	307	2	3,331	22	705	77	18	...	37	6	23	2	562	13	73	3,648	80	4,462	64·1	1·7	
	Total ... Subordinate Jails ...	190	9	3	...	2	...	8	...	1	...	3	...	2	...	2	...	2	...	...	5	..	14	7·0	...	
	Total ...	6,803	358	21	...	309	2	3,339	22	706	77	21	...	39	6	25	2	564	13	73	3,653	80	4,476	62·5	1·7	

Inspector General of Prisons' Office,
Poona, 31st March 1885.

J. CRUICKSHANK,
Inspector General of Prisons.

STATEMENT No. VII.—(JUDICIAL)—(FOR CONVICTS ONLY).

Showing the state of Education of the Convicts imprisoned in and released from the Jails and Subsidiary Jails of Bombay for the year 1885.

1	2	3		4						5		6		7		8						9						10
				Of those in Column 3 there were												Of those in Column 7 there were when they entered Jail						Of those in Column 7 there were when they left Jail.						
Serial Number.	Jails.	Number imprisoned during the year.		Unable to read or write.		Able to read or write a little.		Able to read or write well.		Daily Average Number of Convicts.		Daily Average Number under Instruction.		Number released during the year who had been under Instruction in Jail.		Unable to read and write.		Able to read and write a little.		Able to read and write well.		Unable to read and write.		Able to read and wright a little.		Able to read and write well.		Serial Number.
		M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
1	Yerrowda	207	40	155	40	33	...	19	...	916	9	29	...	9	...	7	...	2	...	...	...	1	...	8	...	..	...	1
2	Common Jail...	1,231	98	929	93	286	...	16	...	187	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2
3	House of Correction. { Europeans	116	...	18	...	...	...	98	...	17	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
	{ Natives	275	...	193	...	46	...	36	...	270	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3
4	Poona..	383	72	294	70	54	...	35	2	140	17	28	...	8	...	7	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	5	...	2	...	4
5	Ahmednagar	344	64	293	63	29	...	22	1	98	12	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5
6	Násik...	270	30	245	30	9	...	16	...	25	2	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6
7	Dhulia	508	40	435	40	36	...	37	...	173	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7
8	Sholápur	255	23	220	23	13	...	22	...	69	19	15	...	5	...	4	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	4	...	8
9	Sátára	261	42	221	42	28	...	12	...	79	12	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9
10	Belgaum	370	42	342	42	16	...	12	...	56	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10
11	Bijápur	314	52	265	51	40	1	9	...	27	17	...	...	4	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	3	...	...	...	11
12	Bijápur Gang	2	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	734	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	12
13	Dhárwár	386	53	301	53	66	...	19	...	159	31	18	..	5	...	3	...	2	..	...	...	2	...	2	...	1	...	13
14	Kárwár	117	7	85	7	25	...	7	...	86	7	6	...	3	...	1	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	...	..	14
15	Ratnágiri	110	24	93	24	15	...	2	...	34	14	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	15
16	Thána...	908	65	802	65	79	...	27	...	474	66	15	...	5	...	2	...	2	...	1	...	...	...	2	...	3	...	16
17	Ahmedabad	889	50	760	50	103	...	26	...	393	37	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	17
18	Dhuliakot	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	56	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	18
19	Kaira	620	29	591	29	17	...	12	...	137	5	10	...	12	...	9	...	1	...	2	...	7	...	1	...	4	...	19
20	Surat	763	28	647	28	90	...	26	...	164	7	5	...	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	20
21	Godhra	280	14	267	14	8	...	5	...	56	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	21
22	Rájkot	102	2	94	2	4	...	4	...	53	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	22
23	Karáchi	593	14	537	14	35	...	21	...	339	5	1	...	3	...	1	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	1	...	2	...	23
24	Hyderabad	1,000	20	999	20	...	...	1	...	520	13	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	24
25	Shikárpur	948	27	885	27	29	..	34	...	470	8	30	..	29	...	16	...	9	...	4	...	...	...	7	...	22	...	25
26	Nára	156	...	156	...	...	...	.	..	375	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	26
27	Aden	141	4	131	4	8	...	2	...	55	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	27
	Total ... { Central and District Jails	11,549	835	9,959	831	1,070	1	520	3	6,162	310	159	...	85	...	56	...	20	...	9	...	12	...	35	...	38	...	
	{ Subordinate Jails ...	1,739	152	1,611	150	65	1	63	1	131	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
	Total ...	13,288	987	11,570	981	1,135	2	583	4	6,293	318	159	...	85	...	56	...	20	...	9	...	12	...	35	...	38	...	
1884	Central and District Jails ...	11,185	846	9,603	835	1,031	9	551	2	6,613	349	157	4	101	...	71	...	19	...	11	...	6	...	61	...	34	...	
	Subordinate Jails	2,266	192	2,141	191	97	1	28	...	190	9	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
	Total ...	13,451	1,038	11,744	1,026	1,128	10	579	2	6,803	358	157	4	101	...	71	...	19	...	11	...	6	...	61	...	34	...	

Inspector General of Prisons' Office,
Poona, 31st March 1886.

J. CRUICKSHANK,
Inspector General of Prisons.

STATEMENT No. VIII.—JUDICIAL—(FOR CONVICTS ONLY).

Showing the Employment of Convicts as Prison Officers in the Jails and Subsidiary Jails of Bombay during 1885.*

1	2	3		4		5		6		7		8	9
Serial Number	Jails.	Average Number of Convicts.		Average Number employed as Prison Officers.		Ratio per cent. of Column 4 to Column 3.		Total Number employed as Prison Officers.		Number of Reductions or others Punishments.		REMARKS.	Serial Number.
		M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.		
1	Yerrowda	916	9	40	...	4·3	...	76	...	25	...		1
2	Common Jail	187	8	5	...	2·7	...	13	...	3	...		2
3	House of Correction. Europeans	17	...	1	...	5·9	...	1	...	...	...		3
	House of Correction. Natives	270	...	5	...	1·9	...	10	...	...	...		4
4	Poona	140	17	7	...	5·0	...	13	...	...	...		5
5	Ahmednagar	98	12	2	...	2·04	...	3	...	...	...		6
6	Násik	25	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		7
7	Dhulia	173	10	4	...	2·0	...	4	...	...	...		8
8	Sholápur	69	19	3	...	4·3	...	4	...	1	...		9
9	Sátára	79	12	3	...	3·8	...	3	...	...	...		10
10	Belgaum	56	8	2	...	3·6	...	4	...	...	...		11
11	Bijápur	27	17	1	1	3·7	5·9	3	2	...	...		12
12	Bijápur Gang	734	...	42	...	5·7	...	78	...	4	...		13
13	Dhárwár	159	31	8	1	5·0	3·2	14	1	3	...		14
14	Kárwár	86	7	3	...	3·5	..	6	...	...	...		15
15	Ratnágiri	34	14	2	...	5·9	...	4	...	...	...		16
16	Thána	474	66	22	...	4·6	...	51	...	4	...		17
17	Ahmedabad	393	37	15	...	3·8	...	21	...	16	...		18
18	Dhuliakot	56	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		19
19	Kaira	137	5	3	...	2·2	...	4	...	...	...		20
20	Surat	164	7	2	...	1·2	...	4	...	...	...		21
21	Godhra	56	1	3	...	5·4	...	6	...	...	...		22
22	Rájkot	53	1	2	...	3·7	...	2	...	...	...		23
23	Karáchi	339	5	7	1	2·1	20·0	9	1	1	...		24
24	Hyderabad	520	13	11	1	2·1	7·7	27	...	2	...		25
25	Shikárpur	470	8	19	...	4·0	...	30	...	4	...		26
26	Nára	375	...	18	...	4·8	...	42	...	4	...		27
27	Aden	55	1	1	...	1·8	...	1	...	...	..		
	Total ... Central and District Jails.	6,162	310	231	4	3·7	1·3	433	4	67	...		
	Total ... Subordinate Jails... ...	131	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
	Total ...	6,293	318	231	4	3·7	1·3	433	4	67	...		
1884.	Central and District Jails	6,613	349	237	2	3·6	0·6	478	1	34	...		
	Subordinate Jails	190	9	....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
	Total ...	6,803	358	237	2	3·5	0·6	478	1	34	...		

* Convict warders appointed to assist the free warders in maintaining order and discipline amongst prisoners.

Inspector General of Prisons' Office
Poona, 31st March 1886.

J. CRUICKSHANK,
Inspector General of Prisons.

STATEMENT No. IX—(JUDICIAL).

Showing the Scales of Diet in force in the Jails of Bombay during 1885.

1										2							3	4
For Natives.	DIET SCALE OF LABOURING PRISONERS.									DIET SCALE OF NON-LABOURING PRISONERS.							Punishment Diet Scale.	Note of any change effected in Diet Scale during the year.
	Wheat, Bájri or Jowári.	Dall.*	Salt.	Vegetables.	Curry stuff.	Cokum.	Oil.	Animal food.	Firewood.	Wheat, Bájri or Jowári.	Dall.	Vegetables.	Oil.	Salt.	Curry stuff.	Firewood.		
Scale No. I.	lb. oz.	oz.	dr.	oz.	dr.	dr.	dr.	oz	lbs.	lbs. oz.	oz.	oz.	dr.	dr.	dr.	lbs.		
Prisoners on intramural or medium labour..	1 4	4	6	6	4	...	4	4	1	1 3	3	6	4	6	4	1	1 lb. Wheat flour or rice. 6 drs. salt.	
Scale No. II.																		
Prisoners on *bonâ-fide* hard labour ..	1 8	5	6	8	8	8	16	5	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		In the Shikárpur Jail 4 oz. each of mutton and curd were allowed to prisoners twice a week.

* Dall is omitted when animal food is given. Animal food is issued once a week in 18 jails and twice a week in 3 jails.
An extra allowance of 2 oz. grain to 1 lb. 4 oz. scale is given to prisoners in the Yerrowda, Dhuliakot and Sind Jails and to prisoners sentenced to over 3 months in the Ahmedabad Jail and to 2 years and upwards in the Poona Jail.
An extra allowance of 4 oz. grain to 1 lb. 8 oz. scale is given to prisoners on extramural labour in the Hyderabad Jail.
8 oz. of mutton was given daily to sick and weakly in the Hyderabad Jail in January, February and December.

The issue of grain was increased by 2 oz. to prisoners on 1 lb. 6 oz. scale and 1 oz. to prisoners on 1 lb. 3 oz. scale from 1st October 1885.
The Sukkur gang was abolished on 15th June 1885.

PUBLIC WORKS GANGS.

	Bijápur.									* Nára.								
	Wheat, Bájri or Jowári.	Dall.	Salt.	Vegetables.	Curry stuff.	Cokum or Tamarind.	Oil.	Animal food 3 times a week in lieu of Dall.	Firewood.	Wheat, Bájri or Jowári.	Salt.	Onions.	Curry stuff.	Cokum or Tamarind.	Ghee.	Whey.	Animal food.	Firewood.
	lbs. oz.	oz.	dr.	oz.	dr.	dr.	dr.	oz.	lbs.	lbs. oz.	dr.	dr.	dr.	dr.	dr.	lbs.	oz.	lbs.
I	1 12	5	6	8	6	8	8	5	1	2 0	6	6½	2	4	5¼	2	8	1
II..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1 8	6	4⅝	1½	3⅜	4⅜	2	6	1

From 3rd November 1885, 8 oz of milk was substituted for 2 lbs of whey

* No. I scale to prisoners actually employed on Public Works, and No. II. to prisoners on light labour.
5 oz. of dall and 4 oz. molasses are issued once a week in addition to the above. Animal food is issued 5 times a week.

1											2									3	4
For Europeans.	LABOURING PRISONERS.										NON-LABOURING PRISONERS.									Punishment Diet Scale.	Note of any change effected in Diet Scale during the year.
	Mutton or Beef.	Bread, 2nd sort.	Sojee.	Rice, 2nd sort.	Ghee.	Salt.	Pepper, black.	Sugar.	Vegetables.	Firewood.	Mutton or Beef.	Bread, 2nd sort.	Sojee.	Rice, 2nd sort.	Ghee.	Salt.	Pepper.	Sugar.	Vegetables.	Fuel.	
Diet Scales for Jails in the City of Bombay.	oz.	oz.	oz.	oz.	dr.	dr.	dr.	oz.	oz.	lbs.	oz.	oz.	oz.	oz.	dr.	dr.	dr.	oz.	oz.	lbs.	
Prisoners sentenced to 6 months and under ..	8	16	3	2½	8	8	½	1	8	3	8	16	3	2½	8	8	½	1	6	3	
Do. over 6 months	10	16	3	2½	8	8	½	1	8	3											
Diet Scales in the Mofussil Jails.																					
Under 4 months	8	18	3	2½	16	8	½	1	8	2	8	18	3	2½	16	8	½	1	8	2	
Above 4 do.	10	18	3	2½	16	8	½	1	8	2											

Diet scales for European Seamen Prisoners in the House of Correction during the first 6 weeks of their imprisonment.	Bread.	Ghee.	Salt.	Pepper, black.	Vegetables.	Onions.	Potatoes.	Wheat flour.	Mutton suet.	Beef.	Dall.	Firewood.	
	oz.	dr.	dr.	dr.	oz.	oz.	oz.	oz.	oz.	oz.	oz.	lbs.	
Sunday and Wednesday	18	..	8	½	..	..	8	8	12	..	..	3	1 lb. wheat flour or rice. 6 drs. salt.
Monday and Friday	22	..	8	½	..	..	8	4	..	..	..	3	
Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday	18	8	8	½	1½	½	6	4	..	6	1½	3	

	LABOURING PRISONERS.							NON-LABOURING PRISONERS.						
	Jowári, Bájri or Nágli.	Vegetables.	Dall.	Condiments.	Salt.	Oil.	Firewood.	Jowári, Bájri or Nágli.	Vegetables.	Dall.	Condiments.	Salt.	Oil.	Firewood.
	lbs. oz.	oz.	oz.	dr.	dr.	dr.	lb.	lbs. oz.	oz.	oz.	dr.	dr.	dr.	lbs.
For Subordinate Jails	1 4	4	3	8	8	8	2	1 8	4	3	8	8	8	2

Inspector General of Prisons' Office, Poona, 31st March 1886.

J CRUICKSHANK,
Inspector General of Prisons.

STATEMENT No. X—(FINANCIAL).

Showing the Expenditure in guarding and maintaining the Prisoners in Jails and Subsidiary Jails of Bombay during the year 1885, excluding the Cost of building new Jails, of Additions, Alterations or Repairs.

Serial Number.	Jails.	Averrge Number of Prisoners.			4 Rations.		5 Establishment.		6 Police Guard.		7 Hospital Charges.			8 Clothing.		9 Contingencies.		10	11	Serial Number.
					A.	B.	A.	B.	A.	B.	A.	B.	C.	A.	B.	A.	B.			
		Convicts.	Under-Trial.	Total.	Total Cost.	Cost per Head of Average Strength, excluding Civil Prisoners.	Total Cost.	Cost per Head of Average Strength.	Total Cost.	Cost per Head of Average Strength.	Total Cost.	Cost per Head of Average Strength.	Cost per Head of Average Number Sick.	Total Cost.	Cost per Head of Average Strength.	Total Cost.	Cost per Head of Average Strength.	Grand Total expended.	Total Cost per Head of Average Strength.	
					Rs.	Rs. a. p.	Rs.	Rs. a. p.	Rs.	Rs. a. p.	Rs.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs.	Rs. a. p.	Rs	Rs. a. p.	Rs.	Rs. a. p.	
	Yerrowda	925	3	928	23,812	25 10 7	30,687	33 1 1	4,496	4 13 6	1,888	2 0 7	51 0 5	1,919	2 1 1	4,758	5 2 0	67,560	72 12 10	
1	Common Jail	195	15	210	5,498	26 2 11	9,623	45 13 2	..	....	356	1 11 2	89 0 0	332	1 9 3	2,268	10 12 10	18,077	86 1 4	1
2	House of Correction { Europeans	17	..	17	1,040	61 2 10	9,471	557 1 10	..	....	318	18 11 3	318 0 0	125	7 5 8	1,104	64 15 1	12,053	709 4 8	2
	House of Correction { Natives	270	..	270	7,223	26 12 0	9,471	35 1 3	..	....	819	1 2 11	48 5 4	499	1 13 7	1,104	4 1 5	18,616	68 15 2	3
3	Poona	157	3	160	3,885	28 15 6	5,232	32 11 3	1,040	6 8 0	437	2 11 8	62 6 9	437	2 11 8	648	4 0 9	11,629	72 10 10	4
4	Ahmednagar	110	2	112	2,022	18 0 10	4,948	44 2 11	1,245	11 1 10	231	2 1 0	77 0 0	360	3 3 5	463	4 2 2	9,269	82 12 2	5
5	Násik	27	1	28	954	34 1 2	1,050	37 8 0	433	15 7 5	20	0 11 5	20 0 0	56	2 0 0	386	13 12 7	2,899	103 8 7	6
6	Dhulia	183	4	187	2,949	15 12 4	6,531	34 14 10	2,321	12 6 7	141	0 12 1	47 0 0	342	1 13 3	766	4 1 6	13,050	69 12 7	7
7	Sholápur	88	2	90	1,763	19 9 5	3,513	39 0 6	1,263	14 0 6	94	1 0 9	47 0 0	175	1 15 1	245	2 11 7	7,053	78 5 10	8
8	Sátára	91	1	92	1,951	21 3 4	4,502	48 15 0	2,136	23 3 6	81	0 14 1	62 4 11	191	2 1 2	280	3 0 8	9,141	99 5 9	9
9	Belgaum	64	4	68	1,515	22 4 6	3,372	49 9 5	1,392	20 7 6	104	1 8 6	52 0 0	119	1 12 0	335	4 14 9	6,837	100 8 8	10
10	Bijápur	44	2	46	1,079	23 7 3	3,566	77 8 4	1,971	42 13 7	239	5 3 2	239 0 0	63	1 5 11	371	8 1 0	7,289	158 7 3	11
11	Bijápur Gang	734	..	734	23,003	31 5 5	19,916	27 2 1	1,260	1 11 6	1,034	1 6 7	64 10 0	3,007	4 1 6	8,207	11 2 11	56,427	76 14 0	12
12	Dhárwár	190	3	193	3,558	18 6 11	6,365	32 15 8	1,608	8 5 4	153	1 4 11	50 9 7	372	1 14 10	664	3 7 1	12,820	66 6 9	13
13	Kárwár	93	3	96	1,922	20 0 4	5,101	53 2 2	2,136	22 4 0	112	1 2 8	112 0 0	123	1 4 6	531	5 8 6	9,925	103 6 2	14
14	Ratnágiri	48	2	50	1,272	25 7 0	4,395	87 14 5	2,186	43 11 6	72	1 7 1	72 0 0	180	3 9 7	363	7 4 2	8,468	169 5 9	15
15	Thána	540	6	546	17,017	31 4 5	10,592	19 6 5	1,412	2 9 5	975	1 12 7	88 10 2	2,060	3 12 4	5,028	9 3 4	37,144	68 0 6	16
16	Ahmedabad	430	10	440	10,157	23 1 4	6,394	14 8 6	1,510	3 6 11	266	0 9 8	88 10 8	916	2 1 4	981	2 3 8	20,224	45 15 5	17
17	Dhuliakot	56	..	56	1,370	24 7 5	7,547	134 12 3	2,160	38 9 2	88	1 9 2	88 0 0	..	....	762	13 9 8	11,927	212 15 8	18
18	Kaira	142	6	148	2,873	19 6 7	4,215	28 7 8	1,224	8 4 4	180	1 3 5	180 0 0	255	1 11 7	427	2 14 2	9,174	61 15 9	19
19	Surat	171	2	173	4,074	23 8 9	5,295	30 9 9	1,174	6 12 7	418	2 6 8	69 10 8	520	3 0 1	426	2 7 5	11,907	68 13 3	20
20	Godhra	57	3	60	1,112	18 8 6	2,797	46 9 10	1,800	30 0 0	62	1 0 6	62 0 0	75	1 4 0	178	2 15 6	6,024	100 6 4	21
21	Rájkot	54	3	57	1,060	18 9 7	3,182	55 13 2	756	13 4 2	101	1 12 4	50 8 0	51	0 14 4	236	4 2 3	5,386	94 7 10	22
22	Karáchi	344	8	352	9,764	27 11 10	6,225	17 11 0	4,656	13 3 8	363	1 0 6	90 12 0	1,309	3 11 6	1,492	4 3 9	23,809	67 10 3	23
23	Hyderabad	533	23	556	11,430	20 8 11	7,752	13 15 1	3,084	5 8 9	585	1 0 10	36 9 0	1,809	3 4 1	1,688	3 0 7	26,348	47 6 3	24
24	Shikárpur	478	15	493	10,094	20 7 7	8,490	17 3 6	4,464	9 1 0	786	1 9 6	49 2 0	1,847	3 11 11	1,962	3 15 8	27,643	56 1 2	25
25	Nara	375	..	375	15,508	41 5 8	7,819	20 13 7	12,252	32 10 9	833	2 3 7	69 6 8	4,241	11 4 11	4,471	11 12 2	45,064	120 2 8	26
26	Aden	56	..	56	2,368	42 4 7	5,754	102 12 0	1,176	21 0 0	127	2 4 3	127 0 0	182	3 4 0	578	10 5 1	10,185	181 14 0	27
27	Total Central and District Jails	6,472	121	6,593	1,70,283	25 13 3	2,03,805	30 14 7	59,155	8 15 7	10,483	1 9 5	63 2 5	21,565	3 4 4	40,662	6 2 8	5,05,953	76 11 10	
	Subordinate Jails	189	73	212	5,885	27 12 2	5,978	28 3 2	720	3 6 4	7	0 0 6	1 2 8	472	2 3 7	876	4 2 1	13,938	65 11 10	
	Lock-ups	..	450	450	13,513	30 0 6	..	....	..	....	..	....	. ..	116	0 4 1	4,021	8 15 0	17,650	39 3 7	
	Total	6,611	644	7,255	1,89,681	26 2 4	2,09,783	28 14 8	59,875	8 4 0	10,490	1 7 2	60 10 2	22,153	3 0 10	45,559	6 4 6	5,37,541	74 1 6	
1884	Total Central and District Jails	6,962	104	7,066	1,86,213	26 5 8	2,12,766	30 1 9	60,963	8 10 0	12,397	1 12 1	67 0 2	15,640	2 3 5	45,898	6 7 11	5,33,877	75 8 10	
	Subordinate Jails	199	90	289	7,332	25 5 11	7,114	24 9 10	720	2 7 10	73	0 4 0	8 1 9	327	1 2 1	1,412	4 14 2	16,978	58 11 10	
	Lock-ups	..	375	375	11,367	30 5 0	..	....	..	....	..	....	....	155	0 6 7	3,542	9 7 2	15,064	40 2 9	
	Total	7,161	569	7,730	2,04,912	26 8 2	2,19,880	28 7 2	61,683	7 15 8	12,470	1 9 10	64 4 5	16,122	2 1 4	50,852	6 9 3	5,65,919	73 3 5	

Inspector General of Prisons' Office,
Poona, 31st March 1886.

J. CRUICKSHANK,
Inspector General of Prisons.

STATEMENT No. XI.—(FINANCIAL).

Showing the Expenditure in guarding and maintaining the Prisoners in the Jails of Bombay during the year 1885 (excluding Cost of building new Jails, of Additions, Alterations, or Repairs) compared with the Expenditure on the same account in each of the three preceding years.

1	2	3				4				5				6				7				8				
Serial Number.	Jails.	Cost of Rations per Head of Average Strength.				Cost of Establishment and Police Guard per Head of Average Strength.				Cost of all Hospital Charges per Head of Average Strength.				Cost of Clothing per Head of Average Strength.				Cost of Contingencies per Head of Average Strength.				Total Cost per Head of Average Strength.				Serial Number.
		1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	
		Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs.
1	Yerrowda	19 8	20 4	25 13	25 11	27 5	34 6	41 14	37 15	0 15	1 13	1 15	2 0	1 9	2 3	1 0	2 1	3 8	4 15	5 12	5 2	52 8	63 9	76 6	72 13	1
2	Common Jail	21 9	22 4	24 0	26 3	36 11	43 13	46 1	45 13	1 14	2 2	2 0	1 11	1 4	2 1	1 1	1 9	11 3	11 5	10 12	10 13	73 9	81 10	83 15	86 1	2
3	House of Correction	23 14	23 12	26 7	28 13	63 5	81 2	65 3	66 0	1 14	2 5	1 8	2 3	1 14	2 0	1 6	2 3	8 9	10 14	8 11	7 11	99 8	120 2	103 4	106 14	3
4	Poona	16 4	17 15	23 4	23 15	39 1	42 0	40 14	39 3	3 5	3 1	2 7	2 12	2 9	3 0	2 0	2 12	4 9	5 1	5 0	4 1	64 13	71 1	73 10	72 11	4
5	Ahmednagar	13 15	15 8	17 13	18 1	63 5	68 5	68 15	55 5	3 0	3 5	2 7	2 1	0 7	2 2	2 8	3 3	3 5	4 4	4 12	4 2	84 0	88 8	96 8	82 12	5
6	Násik	33 0	35 4	32 6	34 1	39 14	39 13	39 5	52 15	..	..	2 7	0 11	..	2 15	2 11	2 0	8 7	9 6	10 4	13 13	81 5	87 6	87 1	103 8	6
7	Dhulia	16 15	19 15	17 0	15 12	41 12	44 0	46 0	47 5	0 10	0 12	0 15	0 12	2 8	1 13	9 13	1 13	4 13	4 9	4 1	4 2	66 10	71 1	68 14	69 13	7
8	Sholápur	13 7	14 8	20 5	19 9	35 9	41 11	39 10	53 1	1 5	1 4	1 0	1 1	0 9	0 4	0 3	1 15	2 1	3 10	3 2	2 12	52 15	61 5	64 4	78 6	8
9	Sátára	16 0	16 6	19 7	21 3	75 1	79 10	77 13	72 2	1 6	1 11	1 3	0 14	1 0	1 9	2 6	2 1	4 9	5 0	6 2	3 1	98 0	104 4	107 0	99 5	9
10	Belgaum	16 1	18 2	19 13	22 5	86 0	76 11	69 0	70 1	2 1	1 0	1 10	1 8	1 9	1 15	1 3	1 12	6 11	5 12	8 7	4 15	112 6	103 8	100 1	100 9	10
11	Bijápur	8 5	12 4	15 13	23 7	80 10	99 10	101 14	120 6	2 10	3 6	3 13	5 3	0 14	0 6	0 10	1 6	4 6	7 7	9 2	8 1	96 13	123 1	131 4	158 7	11
12	Bijápur Gang	28 13	29 9	29 12	31 5	34 9	38 7	28 10	28 14	4 1	2 5	1 14	1 6	4 2	1 9	1 5	4 2	5 12	8 12	12 13	11 3	77 6	80 9	74 6	76 14	12
13	Dhárwár	16 4	16 1	16 3	18 7	35 0	39 11	36 15	41 5	1 4	1 2	1 5	1 5	1 12	1 9	2 8	1 15	3 11	3 2	4 5	3 7	57 15	61 9	61 4	66 7	13
14	Kárwár	17 12	18 6	19 13	20 0	71 14	77 15	66 14	75 6	1 2	1 8	1 15	1 3	1 1	2 9	1 7	1 4	5 4	3 5	5 2	5 9	97 1	103 11	95 4	103 6	14
15	Ratnágiri	17 2	19 9	24 11	25 7	72 0	94 5	83 6	131 10	2 11	2 13	2 13	1 7	1 13	0 12	2 4	3 10	3 13	5 8	4 5	7 4	97 7	122 15	117 7	169 6	15
16	Thána	19 10	23 9	29 1	31 4	21 3	19 15	18 8	22 0	1 5	1 7	1 5	1 13	3 1	3 5	3 11	3 12	8 11	7 3	8 15	9 3	53 13	55 7	61 9	68 0	16
17	Ahmedabad	20 13	23 14	25 14	23 1	19 8	17 2	17 7	17 15	0 11	0 14	0 10	0 10	1 2	2 12	2 12	2 1	3 0	2 4	1 7	2 4	45 2	46 14	48 2	45 15	17
18	Dhulíakot	21 15	24 5	27 2	24 7	54 3	70 5	133 2	173 5	1 8	1 12	2 4	1 9	2 2	2 14	2 15	..	3 4	6 13	8 4	13 10	83 0	106 2	173 11	212 15	18
19	Kaira	20 13	22 6	21 2	19 7	38 12	35 3	39 0	36 12	1 9	1 6	0 15	1 3	1 4	2 12	1 11	1 12	2 1	3 5	2 4	2 14	64 7	65 0	65 0	62 0	19
20	Surat	18 8	21 0	23 5	23 9	34 11	47 14	39 8	37 6	1 3	1 12	1 10	2 7	0 6	1 11	1 7	3 1	3 3	2 7	2 12	2 7	57 15	74 12	68 10	68 13	20
21	Godhra	14 12	15 6	18 13	18 8	49 12	54 2	67 4	76 10	0 11	0 14	1 7	1 1	1 14	2 2	0 8	1 4	2 1	1 14	9 2	2 15	69 2	74 6	97 2	100 6	21
22	Rájkot	19 15	20 5	20 4	18 10	46 10	79 10	72 13	69 1	1 4	1 3	1 7	1 12	1 7	1 7	0 6	0 15	3 12	5 3	4 2	4 2	73 1	107 12	99 0	94 8	22
23	Karáchi	22 11	23 14	26 15	27 12	21 9	33 1	33 6	30 15	1 10	1 10	1 0	1 0	3 6	1 8	2 13	3 11	1 13	3 0	4 0	4 4	51 2	63 2	68 1	67 10	23
24	Hyderabad	20 2	22 3	22 13	20 9	17 7	20 15	23 0	19 8	1 5	1 0	1 6	1 1	3 0	4 6	2 0	3 4	3 3	3 4	4 5	3 0	45 11	51 12	53 9	47 6	24
25	Shikárpur	18 15	17 6	22 2	20 8	17 10	19 10	20 15	26 4	1 5	1 15	2 1	1 9	3 9	5 13	2 8	3 12	2 4	2 14	4 2	4 0	43 11	47 10	51 13	56 1	25
26	Nára	41 13	44 0	46 0	41 6	29 5	34 11	37 2	53 8	1 13	1 12	2 5	2 4	6 8	5 12	5 6	11 5	7 1	5 2	5 13	11 12	86 8	91 5	96 10	120 3	26
27	Aden	43 5	39 13	43 10	42 5	124 2	134 14	163 2	123 12	3 13	2 13	4 13	2 4	1 11	3 13	3 13	3 4	11 10	14 8	18 14	10 5	184 11	195 13	234 5	181 14	27
	Average	22 8	23 11	26 6	25 13	33 9	38 0	38 12	39 14	1 11	1 12	1 12	1 9	2 10	2 14	2 3	3 4	5 2	5 10	6 8	6 3	65 8	71 15	75 9	76 11	

Inspector General of Prisons' Office,
Poona, 31st March 1885.

J. CRUICKSHANK,
Inspector General of Prisons.

STATEMENT No. XII.—(FINANCIAL).

Showing the Employment of Convicts in the Jails and Subsidiary Jails of Bombay during the year 1885.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7												8	9			
						Average number employed on Working Days.													Ratio per cent. on Column 4 of those employed on Working Days as			
						A	On Prison Duties.					On Jail Buildings.				K	L					
							B	C	D	E	F	Additions and Alterations.		New Jails.			Public Works.		Number of Prisoners hired out to Municipalities, Private Individuals or Departments other than the Public Works Department.				
Serial Number.	Name of Jail.	Average Number not sentenced to Labour.	Average Number under Sentences of Labour on Working Days.	Average Number Sick.	Average Number Convalescent and Infirm.	On unremunerative Labour.	Prison Officers.	Prison Servants.	Gardening.	Employed in preparing Articles for use or Consumption in Jails, e.g., Wheat-grinding Manufacturing of Prison Clothing, &c.	Jail Repairs	G Under Superintendent.	H Under Public Works Department.	I Under Superintendent.	J Under Public Works Department.	Manufactures	Public Works Jails.	Other Extra-mural Labour.		Prison Officers.	Prison Servants.	On Manufactures (7 k).	Serial Number.
1	Yerrowda	2	923	37	25	...	40	65	54	99	41	...	39	...	26	469	...	28	...	4·3	7·0	50·8	1
2	Common Jail	4	191	4	3	96	5	23	...	14	1	...	...	...	...	45	...	...	...	2·6	12·0	23·6	2
3	House of Correction ...	...	287	7	29	113	6	23	...	18	3	...	...	...	...	88	...	...	...	2·1	8·0	30·6	3
4	Poona	2	152	7	3	...	7	14	5	14	2	...	...	...	...	64	...	34	2	4·6	9·2	42·1	4
5	Ahmednagar	2	108	3	2	...	2	10	14	14	3	...	...	...	...	60	...	...	...	1·9	9·3	55·6	5
6	Násik	1	25	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	12	...	...	11	...	4·0	48·0	6
7	Dhulia	7	176	3	12	...	4	17	14	16	12	...	...	...	...	42	...	24	32	2·3	9·7	23·9	7
8	Sholápur	2	86	2	9	...	3	9	5	9	...	...	...	...	...	21	...	...	28	3·4	10·4	24·4	8
9	Sátára	3	88	1	...	...	3	10	4	9	...	...	...	...	31	28	...	2	...	3·4	11·3	31·8	9
10	Belgaum	2	62	2	2	...	2	5	2	4	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	44	3·2	8·6	...	10
11	Bijápur	3	41	1	2	...	2	3	2	2	...	...	...	...	...	12	...	12	5	4·9	7·3	29·2	11
12	Bijápur Gang	...	734	16	11	...	42	62	5	46	11	17	...	..	...	...	524	...	...	5·9	8·4	...	12
13	Dhárwár	5	185	5	29	...	9	20	13	36	17	...	...	...	...	51	...	...	5	4·9	10·8	27·5	13
14	Kárwár	1	92	1	9	...	·3	6	10	9	13	...	...	..	...	40	...	...	1	3·3	6·5	43·5	14
15	Ratnágiri	2	46	1	2	...	2	5	4	6	2	...	...	...	...	24	..	...	..	4·3	10·9	52·1	15
16	Thána	9	531	11	54	...	22	41	43	48	37	...	...	...	...	228	...	41	6	4·1	7·7	42·9	16
17	Ahmedabad	3	427	3	15	...	15	34	22	39	13	...	1	...	...	282	...	...	3	3·5	7·9	66·0	17
18	Dhuliakot	...	56	1	2	1	...	4	34	5	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	7·1	...	18
19	Kaira	3	139	1	8	27	3	14	7	26	5	...	...	...	...	37	...	4	7	2·2	10·0	26·6	19
20	Surat	8	163	6	2	...	2	17	10	23	12	...	...	...	...	44	...	14	33	1·2	10·4	26·9	20
21	Godhra	1	56	1	...	...	3	6	3	10	...	...	...	...	...	13	...	13	7	5·4	10·7	23·2	21
22	Rájkot	...	54	2	...	21	2	5	20	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3·7	9·2	...	22
23	Karáchi	2	339	4	...	...	8	28	...	37	9	...	...	...	...	253	...	...	...	2·4	8·3	74·6	23
24	Hyderabad...	5	529	15	9	...	12	36	15	52	7	...	...	...	...	252	...	19	112	2·3	6·8	47·6	24
25	Shikárpur	3	475	16	4	...	19	44	32	134	1	19	1	...	...	81	...	59	65	4·0	9·3	17·0	25
26	Nára.,.	..	375	12	18	...	18	31	4	14	...	48	...	...	...	...	230	..	...	4·8	8·2	...	26
27	Aden	...	56	...	1	...	1	10	...	4	...	...	...	..	...	40	...	...	...	1·8	17·8	71·4	27
	Total Central and District Jails	70	6,396	163	251	258	235	543	322	692	198	84	41	...	57	2,186	754	250	362	3·7	8·5	34·2	...
	Subordinate Jails	2	127	5	1	28	...	17	26	7	...	..	..	...	...	2	...	2	39	...	13·4	1·6	...
	Total ...	72	6,523	168	252	286	235	560	348	699	198	84	41	...	57	2,188	754	252	401	3·6	8·6	33·5	...
1884	Central and District Jails .	80	6,881	188	270	298	239	575	358	650	248	166	17	...	16	2,118	861	524	353	3·5	8·3	30·8	...
	Subordinate Jails	4	183	8	1	42	...	26	52	8	1	...	...	...	...	6	...	7	30	...	14·2	3·3	...
	Total ...	84	7,064	196	271	340	239	601	410	658	249	166	17	...	16	2,124	861	531	385	3·4	8·5	30·1	...

Inspector General of Prisons' Office,
Poona, 31st March 1885.

J. CRUICKSHANK,
Inspector General of Prisons.

STATEMENT No. XIII.—(FINANCIAL).

Showing the net Cash Earnings of Convicts sentenced to Labour in the Jails and Subsidiary Jails of Bombay during the year 1885.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	
Serial Number	Name of Jail.	Average Number sentenced to Labour.	Average Number employed on Jail Manufactures.	Cash Balance on Manufacturing Account in hand on the 1st January 1885.	Cash drawn on Manufacturing Account during year.	Total.	Paid into Treasury on Manufacturing Account.	Cash Balance in hand on Manufacturing Account on the 31st December 1885.	Total.	Cash Earnings (being Total of Column 10 less Total of Column 7)	Average Earning per head calculated on Column 3.	Average Earning per head calculated on Column 4.	REMARKS.	Serial Number.
				Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.		
1	Yerrowda	923	540	2 4	24,669 1	24,671 5	28,868 11	69 7	28,938 2	4,266 13	4 10	7 14		1
2	Common Jail	191	45	10 8	1,587 10	1,598 2	4,451 2	.....	4,451 2	2,853 0	14 15	63 6		2
3	House of Correction	287	88	...	3,062 13	3 062 13	8,141 14	.....	8,141 14	5,079 1	17 11	57 11		3
4	Poona	152	100	.....	2,401 7	2,401 7	4,896 10	.....	4,896 10	2,495 3	16 7	24 15		4
5	Ahmednagar	103	63	4 9	1,218 3	1,222 12	1,643 13	.....	1,643 13	421 1	3 14	6 11		5
6	Násik	25	23	11 11	70 15	82 10	631 0	23 0	654 0	571 6	22 14	24 13		6
7	Dhulia	176	104	12 2	1,180 4	1,192 6	5,527 10	414 1	5,941 11	4,749 5	27 0	45 11		7
8	Sholápur	86	51	.....	1,598 0	1,598 0	3,340 12	.....	3,340 12	1,742 12	20 4	34 3		8
9	Sátára	88	63	.....	2,377 1	2,377 1	4,937 1	77 9	5,014 10	2,637 9	29 15	41 14		9
10	Belgaum	62	45	.....	84 6	84 6	1,619 10	.....	1,619 10	1,535 4	24 12	34 2		10
11	Bijápur...	41	29	.....	133 15	133 15	1,289 1	.....	1,289 1	1,155 2	28 3	39 13		11
12	Bijápur Gang	734	552	.....	534 11	534 11	42,162 5	.....	42,162 5	41,627 10	56 11	75 6		12
13	Dharwár	185	59	3 12	2,442 12	2,446 8	4,418 11	54 2	4,472 13	2,026 5	10 15	34 5		13
14	Kárwár...	92	42	7 14	441 2	449 0	1,040 14	.. ...	1,040 14	591 14	6 8	14 1		14
15	Ratnágiri	46	25	9 0	967 1	976 1	1,705 6	.....	1,705 6	729 5	15 14	29 3		15
16	Thána	531	290	.....	13,521 5	13,521 5	18,943 11	.....	18,943 11	5,422 6	10 3	18 11		16
17	Ahmedabad	427	291	624 10	8,066 9	8,691 3	14,293 4	3 8	14,296 12	5,605 9	13 2	19 4		17
18	Dhuliakot	56	29	35 2	43 8	78 10	792 0	1 8	793 8	714 14	12 12	24 10		18
19	Kaira	139	49	.....	617 5	617 5	1,380 3	.....	1,380 3	762 14	5 8	15 9		19
20	Surat	163	91	.....	1,621 12	1,621 12	3,432 4	.....	3,432 4	1,810 8	11 2	19 14		20
21	Godhra	56	33	11 2	766 6	777 8	1,535 10	0 3	1,535 13	758 5	13 9	22 6		21
22	Rájkot	54	13	37 0	80 10	117 10	409 15	25 10	435 9	317 15	5 14	24 7		22
23	Karáchi	339	253	128 3	11,660 14	11,789 1	12,211 5	47 4	12,258 9	469 8	1 6	1 14		23
24	Hyderabad	529	383	.....	7,152 14	7,152 14	11,382 1	.....	11,382 1	4,229 3	8 0	11 1		24
25	Shikárpur	475	223	18 9	5,837 11	5,856 4	13,517 11	36 12	13,554 7	7,698 3	16 3	34 8		25
26	Nára	375	230	... ..	24 9	24 9	17,610 14	.....	17,610 14	17,586 5	46 14	76 7		26
27	Aden	56	40	.....	2,669 0	2,669 0	3,344 0	.....	3,344 0	675 0	12 1	16 14		27
	Total Central and District Jails	6,396	3,754	916 6	94,831 12	95,748 2	2,13,527 6	753 0	2,14,280 6	1,18,532 4	18 8	31 9		
	Subordinate Jails	127	45	32 8	88 15	121 7	2,078 1	39 10	2,117 11	1,996 4	15 11	44 6		
	Grand Total ...	6,523	3,799	948 14	94,920 11	95,869 9	2,15,605 7	792 10	2,16,398 1	1,20,528 8	18 8	31 12		
1884	Total Central and District Jails	6,881	4,100	599 4	93,323 14	93,923 2	2,62,123 7	916 6	2,63,039 13	1,69,116 11	24 9	41 4		
	Subordinate Jails ...	183	51	... ..	151 6	151 6	2,253 15	32 8	2,286 7	2,135 1	11 11	41 14		
	Grand Total ...	7,064	4,151	599 4	93,475 4	94,074 8	2,64,377 6	948 14	2,65,326 4	1,71,251 12	24 4	41 4		

Inspector General Prisons' Office,
Poona, 31st March 1886.

J. CRUICKSHANK,
Inspector General of Prisons.

STATEMENT No. XIV.—(FINANCIAL.)

Showing the net Cost of the Prisoners in the Jails and Subsidiary Jails of Bombay during the year 1885.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	
Serial Number	Name of Jail.	Total Cost of Maintenance (Column 10, Statement X).	Average Cost of Maintenance per head (Column 11, Statement X).	Total Cash Earnings (Column 11 of Statement XIII).	Average Cash Earnings per head of Average Strength.	Net Cost to Government (Column 3 minus Column 5).	Average net Cost per head of Average Strength (Column 4 minus Column 6).	REMARKS.	Serial Number.
		Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.		
1	Yerrowda	67,560 0	72 13	4,266 13	4 10	63,293 3	68 3		1
2	Common Jail	18,077 0	86 1	2,853 0	13 9	15,224 0	72 8		2
3	House of Correction	30,674 0	106 14	5,079 1	17 11	25,594 15	89 3		3
4	Poona	11,629 0	72 11	2,495 3	15 9	9,133 13	57 2		4
5	Ahmednagar	9,269 0	82 12	421 1	3 12	8,847 15	79 0		5
6	Násik	2,899 0	103 8	571 6	20 6	2,327 10	84 2		6
7	Dhulia	13,050 0	69 13	4,749 5	25 6	8,300 11	44 7		7
8	Sholápur	7,053 0	78 6	1,742 12	19 6	5,310 4	59 0		8
9	Sátára	9,141 0	99 6	2,637 9	28 10	6,503 7	70 11		9
10	Belgaum	6,837 0	100 9	1,535 4	22 9	5,301 12	78 0		10
11	Bijápur	7,289 0	158 7	1,155 2	25 2	6,133 14	133 5		11
12	Bijápur Gang	56,427 0	76 14	41,627 10	56 11	14,799 6	20 3		12
13	Dhárwár	12,820 0	66 7	2,026 5	10 8	10,793 11	55 15		13
14	Kárwár	9,925 0	103 6	591 14	6 3	9,333 2	97 3		14
15	Ratnágiri	8,468 0	169 6	729 5	14 9	7,738 11	154 13		15
16	Thána	37,144 0	68 0	5,422 6	9 15	31,721 10	58 1		16
17	Ahmedabad	20,224 0	45 15	5,605 9	12 12	14,618 7	33 3		17
18	Dhuliakot	11,927 0	213 0	714 14	12 12	11,212 2	200 4		18
19	Kaira	9,174 0	62 0	762 14	5 2	8,411 2	56 14		19
20	Surat	11,907 0	68 13	1,810 8	10 7	10,096 8	58 6		20
21	Godhra	6,024 0	100 6	758 5	12 10	5,265 11	87 12		21
22	Rájkot	5,386 0	94 8	317 15	5 9	5,068 1	88 15		22
23	Karáchi	23,809 0	67 10	469 8	1 5	23,339 8	66 5		23
24	Hyderabad	26,348 0	47 6	4,229 3	7 9	22,118 13	39 13		24
25	Shikárpur	27,643 0	56 1	7,698 3	15 10	19,944 13	40 7		25
26	Nára	45,064 0	120 3	17,586 5	46 14	27,477 11	73 5		26
27	Aden	10,185 0	181 14	675 0	12 1	9,510 0	169 13		27
	Total Central and District Jails ...	5,05,953 0	76 12	1,18,532 4	18 0	3,87,420 12	58 12		
	Subordinate Jails	13,938 0	65 12	1,996 4	9 6	11,941 12	56 6		
	Lock-ups	17,650 0	39 4	.....	.....	17,650 0	39 4		
	Grand Total ...	5,37,541 0	74 1	1,20,528 8	16 10	4,17,012 8	57 7		
1884	Total Central and District Jails ...	5,33,877 0	75 9	1,69,116 11	23 15	3,64,760 5	51 10		
	Subordinate Jails	16,978 0	58 12	2,135 1	7 6	14,842 15	51 6		
	Lock-ups...	15,064 0	40 3	... ..	.....	15,064 0	40 3		
	Total ...	5,65,919 0	73 3	1,71,251 12	22 2	3,94,667 4	51 1		

Inspector General of Prisons' Office,
Poona, 31st March 1886.

J. CRUICKSHANK,
Inspector General of Prisons.

STATEMENT No. XV.—(VITAL).

STATEMENT

Showing the Sickness and Mortality among Prisoners of all Classes

1	2	3			4			5			6			7			8		
Serial Number.	JAILS.	Number of Persons that can be accommodated in the parts of the Jails devoted to Convicts and Under-trial and Civil Prisoners respectively, but exclusive of Hospital and Observation Cells.			Average Daily Strength.			Maximum Population on any one day.			Number admitted into Hospital.			Daily Average Number of Sick.			Number of Deaths in and out of Hospital.		
		M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.
1	Yerrowda ... Convicts ...	1,368	74	1,442	916	9	925	1,021	33	1,054	830	5	835	37·3	0·1	37·4	16	1	17
	Under-trial .	60	14	74	3	...	3	12	2	14	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total ...	1,428	88	1,516	919	9	928	1,033	35	1,068	830	5	835	37·3	0·1	37·4	16	1	17
2	Common Jail. Convicts ...	161	16	177	187	8	195	209	15	224	111	1	112	3·9	...	3·9	5	...	5
	Under-trial .	68	...	68	14	1	15	30	1	31	3	2	5	0·1	0·1	0·2	1	...	1
	Total ...	229	16	245	201	9	210	239	16	255	114	3	117	4·0	0·1	4·1	6	...	6
3	House of Correction—																		
	Europeans ... Convicts ...	30	...	30	17	...	17	38	...	38	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Under-trial...	11	...	11	..	...	...	4	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Natives ... Convicts ...	304	...	304	270	...	270	308	...	308	89	...	89	6·6	...	6·6	5	...	5
	Under-trial .	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total ..	345	...	345	287	...	287	352	...	352	90	...	90	6·6	...	6·6	5	...	5
4	Poona ... Convicts ...	290	48	338	140	17	157	286	33	319	199	49	248	4·9	2·1	7·0	5	...	5
	Under-trial...	5	11	16	3	...	3	20	1	21	3	1	4	0·1	...	0·1	...	...	...
	Total ..	295	59	354	143	17	160	306	34	340	202	50	252	5·0	2·1	7·1	5	...	5
5	Ahmednagar. Convicts ...	183	30	213	98	12	110	122	15	137	112	4	116	2·3	0·3	2·6	...	...	...
	Under-trial.	20	2	22	2	..	2	4	...	4	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...
	Total ...	203	32	235	100	12	112	126	15	141	112	4	116	2·3	0·3	2·6	...	...	...
6	Násik ... Convicts ...	39	8	47	25	2	27	43	4	47	27	...	27	0·9	...	0·9	4	...	4
	Under-trial .	5	...	5	1	...	1	10	...	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total ...	44	8	52	26	2	28	53	4	57	27	...	27	0·9	..	0·9	4	...	4
7	Dhulia ... Convicts ..	225	20	245	173	10	183	205	11	216	49	6	55	2·7	0·3	3·0	4	1	5
	Under-trial...	11	2	13	4	...	4	4	1	5	...	.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total ...	236	22	258	177	10	187	209	12	221	49	6	55	2·7	0·3	3·0	4	1	5
8	Sholápur ... Convicts ...	119	19	138	69	19	88	98	18	116	72	5	77	1·7	0·1	1·8	1	1	2
	Under-trial...	6	5	11	2	...	2	10	...	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total ...	125	24	149	71	19	90	108	18	126	72	5	77	1·7	0·1	1·8	1	1	2
9	Sátára ... Convicts ...	126	22	148	79	12	91	103	16	119	33	...	33	1·3	...	1·3	1	...	1
	Under-trial...	4	2	6	1	...	1	2	2	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total ...	130	24	154	80	12	92	105	18	123	33	...	33	1·3	...	1·3	1	...	1
10	Belgaum ... Convicts ...	185	6	191	56	8	64	68	6	74	53	6	59	1·6	0·1	1·7	1	...	1
	Under-trial .	...	2	2	4	...	4	12	..	12	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total ...	185	8	193	60	8	68	80	6	86	53	6	59	1·6	0·1	1·7	1	...	1
11	Bijápur ... Convicts ...	319	34	353	27	17	44	71	25	96	16	10	26	0·9	0·5	1·4	1	...	1
	Under-trial...	...	...	...	2	...	2	7	1	8	2	...	2	0·2	...	0·2	...	...	...
	Total ...	319	34	353	29	17	46	78	26	104	18	10	28	1·1	0·5	1·6	1	...	1
12	Bijápur Gang ... Convicts ...	...	..	...	734	...	734	785	...	785	313	...	313	16	...	16	20	...	20
	Under-trial .	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...
	Total ...	...	...	...	734	...	734	785	...	785	313	...	313	16	...	16	20	...	20

No. XV.—(Vital).

in the Jails and Subsidiary Jails of Bombay during the year 1885.

9			10			11			12														
									Ratio per Mille of Average Strength.														
Deaths from Fevers.			Deaths from Bowel-complaints.			Deaths from Cholera.			A. Of Admissions into Hospital.			B. Of Daily Average Number Sick.			C. Of Deaths from Cholera.			D. Of Deaths from all other Causes.			E. Of Deaths from all Causes both in and out of Hospital.			Serial Number.
M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	
1	...	1	4	...	4	...	...	...	906·1	555·5	902·7	40·7	11·1	40·4	...	...	...	17·4	111·1	18·4	17·4	111·1	18·4	1
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
1	...	1	4	...	4	...	...	...	903·1	555·5	899·7	40·6	11·1	40·3	...	...	...	17·4	111·1	18·3	17·4	111·1	18·3	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	593·6	125·0	574·4	20·9	...	20·0	...	...	...	26·7	...	25·6	26·7	...	25·6	2
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	214·3	2,000·	333·3	7·1	100 0	13·3	...	...	...	71·4	..	66·7	71·4	...	66·7	
...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	567·2	333·3	557·1	19·9	11·1	19·5	...	...	...	29·9	...	28·6	29·9	...	28·6	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	58·8	...	58·8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	329·6	...	329·6	24·4	...	24·4	...	...	...	18·5	...	18·5	18·5	...	18·5	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	313·5	...	313·5	23·0	...	23·0	...	...	...	17·4	...	17·4	17·4	...	17·4	
1	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	1	1,421·4	2,882·3	1,579·6	35·0	123·5	44·6	7·1	..	6·4	28·6	...	25·4	35·7	...	31·8	4
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,000·	...	1,333·3	33·3	...	33·3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
1	...	1	...	...	.	1	...	1	1,412·5	2,941·1	1,575·0	35·0	123·5	44·3	7·0	...	6·2	27·9	...	25·0	34·9	...	31·2	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,142·9	333·3	1,054·5	23·5	25·0	23·6	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	5
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,120·	333·3	1,035·7	23·0	...	23·2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	1	...	1	3	...	3	1,080·	...	1,000·	36·0	...	33·3	120·	...	111·1	40·0	...	37·0	160·0	..	148·1	6
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	1	...	1	3	...	3	1,038·4	...	964·2	34·5	...	32·1	115·4	...	107·1	38·4	...	35·7	153·8	...	142·8	
...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	2	283·2	600·	300·5	15·6	30·	16·4	11·5	...	10·9	11·5	100	16·4	23·1	100·0	27·3	7
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	2	276·8	600·	294·1	15·2	30·	16·0	11·3	...	10·7	11·3	100	16·0	22·6	100·0	26·7	
1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,043·4	263·1	875·0	24·6	5·2	20·4	...	...	...	14·5	52·6	22·7	14·5	52·6	22·7	8
...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,014·1	263·1	855·5	23·9	5·2	20·0	...	...	...	14·1	52·6	22·2	14·1	52·6	22·2	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	417·7	...	362·6	16·4	...	14·2	...	...	...	12·6	...	10·9	12·6	...	10·9	9
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	412·5	...	358·7	16·2	...	14·1	...	...	...	12·5	...	10·8	12·5	...	10·8	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	946·4	750·0	921·8	28·5	12·5	26·5	...	...	...	17·8	...	15·6	17·8	...	15·6	10
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	883·3	750·0	867·6	26·6	12·5	25·0	...	...	...	16·6	...	14·7	16·6	...	14·7	
...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	592·6	588·2	590·9	33·3	29·4	31·8	...	...	...	37·0	...	22·7	37·0	...	22·7	11
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,000·0	...	1,000·0	100·0	...	100·0	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	1	...	1	..	...	...	620·6	588·2	608·7	37·9	29·4	34·7	...	...	...	34·5	..	21·7	34·5	...	21·7	
2	...	2	1	...	1	...	...	...	426·4	...	426·4	21·8	...	21·8	...	...	...	27·2	...	27·2	27·2	...	27·2	12
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
2	...	2	1	...	1	...	...	...	426·4	...	426·4	21·8	...	21·8	...	...	...	27·2	...	27·2	27·2	...	27·2	

STATEMENT

1	2		3			4			5			6			7			8		
Serial Number.	JAILS.		Number of Persons that can be accommodated in the parts of the Jails devoted to Convicts and Under-trial and Civil Prisoners respectively, but exclusive of Hospital and Observation Cells.			Average daily Strength.			Maximum Population on any one day.			Number admitted into Hospital.			Daily Average Number of Sick.			Number of Deaths in and out of Hospital.		
			M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.
13	Dhárwár ...	Convicts ...	353	35	388	159	31	190	185	28	213	116	4	120	5·2	0·1	5·3	2	1	3
		Under-trial .	9	9	18	3	...	3	8	1	9	1	...	1	0·005	..	0·005	1	...	1
		Total ...	362	44	406	162	31	193	193	29	222	117	4	121	5·205	0·1	5·305	3	1	4
14	Kárwár ...	Convicts ...	132	17	149	86	7	93	98	7	105	34	...	34	1·3	...	1·3	...	...	...
		Under-trial .	14	...	14	3	...	3	7	...	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Total ...	146	17	163	89	7	96	105	7	112	34	...	34	1·3	...	1·3	...	...	...
15	Ratnágiri ...	Convicts ...	208	22	230	34	14	48	47	15	62	39	11	50	0·9	0·2	1·1	1	...	1
		Under-trial .	9	8	17	2	...	2	3	1	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Total ...	217	30	247	36	14	50	50	16	66	39	11	50	0·9	0·2	1·1	1	...	1
16	Thána ...	Convicts ...	508	81	589	474	66	540	503	80	583	213	10	223	9·8	1·6	11·4	22	1	23
		Under-trial .	15	...	15	6	...	6	18	...	18	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Total ...	523	81	604	480	66	546	521	80	601	215	10	225	9·8	1·6	11·4	22	1	23
17	Ahmedabad.	Convicts ...	440	43	483	393	37	430	441	43	484	87	2	89	3	...	3	17	...	17
		Under-trial .	22	5	27	10	...	10	32	2	34	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Total ...	462	48	510	403	37	440	473	45	518	87	2	89	3	...	3	17	...	17
18	Dhuliakot...	Convicts ...	400	...	400	56	...	56	77	...	77	34	...	34	1·1	...	1·1	...	...	...
		Under-trial .	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Total ...	400	...	400	56	...	56	77	...	77	34	...	34	1·1	...	1 1	...	...	...
19	Kaira ...	Convicts ...	171	10	181	137	5	142	172	4	176	31	...	31	0·75	...	0·75	5	...	5
		Under-trial .	6	3	9	5	1	6	16	2	18	3	...	3	0·05	...	0·05	...	...	...
		Total ...	177	13	190	142	6	148	188	6	194	34	...	34	0·8	...	0·8	5	...	5
20	Surat ...	Convicts ...	161	6	167	164	7	171	200	6	206	108	3	111	6·2	0·1	6·3	15	...	15
		Under-trial .	6	7	13	2	0·1	2·1	10	1	11	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Total ...	167	13	180	166	7·1	173·1	210	7	217	108	4	112	6·2	0·1	6·3	15	...	15
21	Godhra ...	Convicts ...	73	8	81	56	1	57	84	1	85	23	...	23	1·1	....	1·1	...	...	...
		Under-trial .	8	4	12	3	...	3	4	1	5	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..
		Total ...	81	12	93	59	1	60	88	2	90	23	...	23	1·1	...	1·1	...	...	...
22	Rájkot ...	Convicts ...	78	...	78	53	1	54	65	1	66	61	1	62	1·7	0·1	1·8	1	...	1
		Under-trial .	4	...	4	3	...	3	14	...	14	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Total ...	82	..	82	56	1	57	79	2	81	62	1	63	1·7	0·1	1·8	1	...	1
23	Karáchi ...	Convicts ...	422	30	452	339	5	344	390	9	399	160	1	161	4·4	...	4·4	8	...	8
		Under-trial .	14	7	21	8	...	8	29	2	31	1	..	1	...	...	...	1	...	1
		Total ...	436	37	473	347	5	352	419	11	430	161	1	162	4·4	...	4·4	9	...	9
24	Hyderabad .	Convicts ...	550	14	564	520	13	533	620	13	633	366	2	368	15·8	...	15·8	19	...	19
		Under-trial .	15	3	18	22	1	23	51	...	51	4	...	4	0·1	...	0·1	3	...	3
		Total ...	565	17	582	542	14	556	671	13	684	370	2	372	15·9	...	15·9	22	...	22

No. XV.—(Vital)—*continued.*

9			10			11			12													
									Ratio per Mille of Average Strength.													
Deaths from Fevers.			Deaths from Bowel-complaints.			Deaths from Cholera.			A. Of Admissions into Hospital.			B. Of Daily Average Number Sick.			C. Of Deaths from Cholera.			D. Of Deaths from all other Causes.			E. Of Deaths from all Causes both in and out of Hospital.			Serial Number.
M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	
									729·5	129·0	631·6	32·7	3·2	27·9	...	...	...	12·6	32·2	15·8	12·6	32·2	15·8	13
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	333·3	...	333 3	1·6	...	1·6	...	...	...	333·3	...	333·3	333·3	...	333·3	
...	...	..	1	...	1	...	...	...																
...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	722·2	129·0	626·9	32·1	3·2	27·5	...	...	...	18·5	32 2	20·7	18·5	32·2	20·7	
									395·3	...	365·6	15·1	...	14·0	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	..	14
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...																
...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	382·0	...	354·2	14·6	...	13·5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,147·1	785·7	1,041·6	26·4	14·3	22·9	...	...	..	29·4	...	20·8	29·4	...	20·8	15
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,083·3	785·7	1,000	25·0	14·3	22	...	...	...	27·8	...	20	27·8	...	20	
1	1	2	1	...	1	11	...	11	449·4	151·5	412·9	20·6	24·2	21·1	23·2	...	20·4	23·2	15·1	22·2	46·4	15·1	42·6	16
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	333·3	...	333·3	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	
1	1	2	1	...	1	11	...	11	447·9	151·5	412·1	20·4	24·2	20·8	22·9	...	20·1	22·9	15·1	22·0	45·8	15·1	42·1	
4	...	4	9	...	9	...	...	...	221·3	54·0	206·9	7·6	...	6·9	...	...	...	43·2	...	39·5	43·2	...	39·5	17
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
4	...	4	9	...	9	...	...	...	215·8	54·0	202·3	7·4	...	6·8	...	...	..	42·2	...	38·6	42·2	...	38·6	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	607·1	...	607·1	19·6	...	19·6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	..	18
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	607·1	...	607·1	19·6	...	19·6	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	.	
...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	226·3	...	218·3	5·5	...	5·3	...	...	...	36·5	...	35·2	36·5	...	35·2	19
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	600·0	...	500·0	10·0	...	8·3	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	
...	...	...	1	...	1	..	...	...	239·4	...	229·7	5·6	...	5·4	...	...	...	35·2	...	33·8	35·2	...	33·8	
3	...	3	1	...	1	2	...	2	658·5	428·6	649·1	37·8	14·3	36·8	12·2	...	11·7	79·3	...	76·0	91·5	...	87·7	20
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10000	476·2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	
3	...	3	1	...	1	2	...	2	650·6	563·4	647·0	37·3	14·1	36·4	12·0	..	11·6	78·3	..	75·1	90·4	...	86·7	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	410·7	...	403·5	19·6	...	19·3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	21
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	389·8	...	383·3	18·6	...	18·3	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	
...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	1,150·9	1,000·0	1,145·1	32·0	100	33·3	...	...	...	18·8	...	18·5	18·8	...	18 5	22
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	333·3	...	333 3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	1,107·1	1,000·0	1,105·2	30·3	100	31·5	...	...	...	17·8	...	17·5	17·8	...	17·5	
1	...	1	2	...	2	...	...	...	471·9	200·0	463·0	12·9	...	12·8	...	...	...	23·6	...	23·2	23·6	...	23·2	23
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	125·0	...	125·0	...	...	...	...	...	...	125·0	...	125 0	125 0	...	125·0	
1	...	1	2	...	2	...	...	...	463·9	200·0	460·2	12·6	...	12·5	...	...	...	25·9	...	25·6	25·9	...	25·6	
3	...	3	3	...	3	1	...	1	703·8	153·8	699·4	30·4	...	29·6	1·9	...	1·9	34·6	...	33·8	36·5	...	35·6	24
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	181·8	...	173·9	4·5	...	4·3	...	...	...	136·4	...	130·4	136·4	...	130·4	
3	...	3	3	...	3	1	...	1	682·7	142·8	669·1	29·3	...	28·6	1·8	...	1·8	38·7	...	37·8	40·6	...	39 6	

STATEMENT

1	2	3			4			5			6			7			8		
Serial Number.	JAILS.	Number of Persons that can be accommodated in the parts of the Jails devoted to Convicts and Under-trial and Civil Prisoners respectively, but exclusive of Hospital and Observation Cells.			Average Daily Strength.			Maximum Population on any one Day.			Number admitted into Hospital.			Daily Average Number of Sick.			Number of Deaths in and out of Hospital.		
		M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.
25	Shikárpur... Convicts ...	532	21	553	470	8	478	587	4	591	492	7	499	15·8	0·2	16·0	22	...	22
	Under-trial .	18	7	25	15	...	15	51	.	51	1	...	1	0·1	...	0·1	...	...	...
	Total ...	550	28	578	485	8	493	638	4	642	493	7	500	15·9	0·2	16·1	22	...	22
26	Nára ... Convicts ...	...	...	...	375	...	375	581	...	581	448	...	448	12	...	12	45	...	45
	Under-trial .	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total ...	...	...	...	375	...	375	581	...	581	448	...	448	12	...	12	45	...	45
27	Aden ... Convicts ...	80	5	85	55	1	56	70	2	72	4	...	4	0·07	...	0·07	...	...	...
	Under-trial .	20	...	20	...	...	...	8	...	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total ...	100	5	105	55	1	56	78	2	80	4	...	4	0·07	...	0·07	...	...	...
1885	Central and District Jails— Convicts ...	7,457	569	8,026	6,162	310	6,472	7,477	389	7,866	4,121	127	4,248	159·2	5·8	165·0	220	5	225
	Under-trial .	350	91	441	118	3	121	368	18	386	21	4	25	0·6	0·1	0·7	6	...	6
	Total ...	7,807	660	8,467	6,280	313	6,593	7,845	407	8,252	4,142	131	4,273	159·8	5·9	165·7	226	5	231
	Subordinate Jails ... Convicts ...	390	165	555	131	8	139	416	34	450	169	2	171	5·4	0·01	5·41	5	...	5
	Under-trial .	162	48	210	70	3	73	272	26	298	38	4	42	0·47	0·03	0·5	1	...	1
	Total ...	552	213	765	201	11	212	688	60	748	207	6	213	5·87	0·04	5·91	6	...	6
	Lock-ups ... Under-trial .	1,883	1,105	2,988	427	23	450	2,257	214	2,471	108	23	131	1·38	0·31	1·69	4	...	4
	Grand Total . Convicts ...	7,847	734	8,581	6,293	318	6,611	7,893	423	8,316	4,290	129	4,419	164·6	5·81	170·41	225	5	230
	Under-trial .	2,395	1,244	3,639	615	29	644	2,897	258	3,155	167	31	198	2·45	0·44	2·89	11	...	11
	Total ...	10,242	1,978	12,220	6,908	347	7,255	10,790	681	11,471	4,457	160	4,617	167·05	6·25	173·30	236	5	241
1884	Central and District Jails Convicts ...	8,691	591	9,282	6,613	349	6,962	8,403	413	8,816	4,771	148	4,919	178·5	5·7	184·2	238		
	Under-trial .	319	75	394	100	4	104	315	23	338	12	1	13	0·4	. .	0·4	1		
	Total ...	9,010	666	9,676	6,713	353	7,066	8,718	436	9,154	4,783	149	4,932	178·9	5·7	184·6	239		
	Subordinate Jails ... Convicts ...	618	249	867	190	9	199	513	49	562	419	22	441	7·69	0·15	7·84	3	...	
	Under-trial .	288	61	349	87	3	90	321	24	345	62	3	65	0·99	...	0·99	2	..	
	Total ...	906	310	1,216	277	12	289	834	73	907	481	25	506	8·68	0·15	8·83	5	...	
	Lock-ups ... Under-trial .	1,718	1,035	2,753	352	23	375	1,681	148	1,829	111	15	126	0·97	0·12	1·09	5	1	
	Grand Total. Convicts ...	9,309	840	10,149	6,803	358	7,161	8,916	462	9,378	5,190	170	5,360	186·2	5·9	192·1	241	8	
	Under-trial .	2,325	1,171	3,496	539	30	569	2,317	195	2,512	185	19	204	2·3	0·1	2·4	8	1	
	Total ...	11,634	2,011	13,645	7,342	388	7,730	11,233	657	11,890	5,375	189	5,564	188·5	6·0	194·5	249	9	
																		19	
																		3	
																		22	

Inspector General of Prisons' Office,
Poona, 31st March 1886.

No. XV.—(VITAL)—*concluded.*

9			10			11			12														Serial Number.
Deaths from Fevers.			Deaths from Bowel-complaints.			Deaths from Cholera.			Ratio per Mille of Average Strength.														
									A. Of Admission into Hospital.			B. Of Daily Average Number of Sick.			C. Of Deaths from Cholera.			D. Of Deaths from all other Causes.			E. Of Deaths from all Causes both in and out of Hospital.			
M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	
6	...	6	2	...	2	...	...	...	1,046·8	875·0	1,043·9	33·6	25·0	33·5	...	...	...	46·8	...	46·0	46·8	...	46·0	25
...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	66·6	...	66·6	6·6	...	6·6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
6	...	6	2	...	2	...	...	...	1,016·5	875·0	1,014·2	32·8	25·0	32·7	...	...	...	45·3	...	44·6	45·3	...	44·6	
7	...	7	3	...	3	...	...	...	1,194·7	...	1,194·7	32 0	...	32·0	...	...	...	120·0	...	120·0	120·0	...	120·0	26
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
7	...	7	3	...	3	...	...	...	1,194·7	...	1,194·7	32·0	...	32·0	...	...	...	120·0	...	120·0	120·0	...	120·0	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	72·7	...	71·4	1·3	...	1·2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	27
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	72·7	...	71·4	1·3	...	1·2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
32	1	33	30	...	30	20	...	20	668·7	409·6	656·3	25·8	18·7	25·5	3·2	...	3·1	32·5	16·1	31·6	35·7	16·1	34·7	
...	...	...	1	...	1	..	...	...	177·9	1,333·3	206·6	5·1	33·3	5·7	...	...	...	50·8	...	49·6	50·8	...	49·6	
32	1	33	31	...	31	20	...	20	659·5	418·5	648·1	25 4	18·8	25·1	3·2	...	3·0	32·8	15·9	32·0	36·0	15·9	35·0	
...	...	...	4	...	4	...	...	...	1,290·1	250	1,230·2	41·2	1·2	38·9	...	...	...	38·1	..	35·9	38·1	...	35·9	
..	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	..	542·8	1,333·3	575·3	6·7	10	6·8	...	...	...	14·3	...	13·7	14·3	...	13·7	
...	...	...	4	...	4	...	...	...	1,029·8	545·4	1,004·7	29·2	3·6	27·9	...	....	...	29·8	...	28·3	29·8	...	28·3	
1	...	1	...	...	..	1	...	1	252·9	1,000	291·1	3·2	13·4	3·8	2·3	...	2·2	7·0	...	6·7	9·3	...	8·9	
32	1	33	34	...	34	20	...	20	681·7	405·6	668·4	26·1	18·3	25·8	3·1	...	3·0	32·6	15·7	31·7	35·7	15·7	34·7	
1	...	1	1	...	1	1	...	1	271·5	1,068·9	307·4	4·0	15·2	4·5	1·6	...	1·5	16·2	...	15·5	17·8	...	17·0	
33	1	34	35	..	35	21	...	21	645·2	461·1	636·4	24·2	18·0	23·9	3·0	...	2·9	31·1	14·4	30·3	34·1	14·4	33·2	
36	...	36	51	1	52	3	1	4	721·4	424·1	706·5	26·9	16·3	26·4	0·4	2·8	0·6	35·5	25·8	35·0	35·9	28·6	35·6	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	120·0	250·0	125·0	4·0	...	3·8	...	...	...	10·0	...	9·6	10·0	...	9·6	
36	...	36	51	1	52	3	1	4	712·5	422·1	697·9	26·6	16·1	26·1	0·4	2·8	0·5	35·2	25·5	34·7	35·6	28·3	35·2	
2	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,205·2	2,444·4	2,216·1	40·5	16·6	39·4	..	...	..	15·8	...	15·1	15·8	...	15·1	
1	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	1	712·6	1,000	722·2	11·5	...	11·0	11·5	...	11·1	11·5	...	11·1	23·0	...	22·2	
3	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	1	1,736·4	2,083·3	1,750·8	31·3	12·5	30·5	3·6	..	3·5	14·4	...	13·8	18·0	...	17·3	
...	...	...	1	...	1	1	...	1	315·3	652·2	336·0	2·7	5·2	2·8	2·8	..	2·6	11·4	...	10·7	14·2	...	13·3	
38	..	38	51	1	52	3	1	4	762·9	474·8	748·5	27·3	16·4	26·8	0·4	2·8	0·5	35·0	25·1	34·5	35·4	27·9	35·0	
1	...	1	1	...	1	2	...	2	343·2	633·3	358·5	4·2	3·3	4·2	3·7	...	3·5	11·3	...	10·5	14·8	...	14·0	
39	...	39	52	1	53	5	1	6	732·1	487·1	719·8	25·6	15·4	25·1	0·7	2·6	0·8	33·2	23·2	32·7	33·9	25·8	33·5	

J. CRUICKSHANK,
Inspector General of Prisons.

STATEMENT No. XVI.—(VITAL).

Showing the Admissions and Deaths from the chief Diseases among the Convicts in the Jails and Subsidiary Jails of Bombay during the year 1885.

1	2	3																				4								1
Serial Number.	Jails.	A. Small-pox.		B. Intermittent Fever.		C. Remittent and Continued Fever.		D. Other Fevers.		E. Cholera.		F. Scrofula and Phthisis Pulmonalis.		G. Anæmia and General Debility.		H. Respiratory Diseases.		I. Dysentery and Diarrhœa.		J. Jaundice.		K. Ulcers and Boils.		Ratio of Admissions and Deaths per Mille of Average Strength from								Serial Number.
																								Intermittent Fever.		Remittent and Continued Fever.		Cholera.		Dysentery and Diarrhœa.		
		A.	D.	A.	D.	A.	D.	A.	D.	A.	D.	A.	D.	A.	D.	A.	D.	A.	D.	A.	D.	A.	D.	A.	D.	A.	D.	A.	D.	A.	D.	
1	Yerrowda	..	..	292	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	121	5	77	4	2	..	9	..	315·7	1·1	..	..	..	..	83·2	4·3	1
2	Common Jail	..	..	42	.	12	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	4	..	16	..	..	..	2	..	215·4	..	61·5	..	..	..	82·1	..	2
3	House of Correction. { Europeans ..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	58·8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3
	{ Natives ..	..	..	29	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	4	1	4	..	14	1	13	..	1	..	1	..	107·4	..	3·7	3·7	..	..	48·1	..	
4	Poona	..	..	63	1	..	..	..	..	2	1	1	1	9	..	8	1	49	..	..	..	3	..	401·2	6·4	..	..	12·7	6·4	312·1	..	4
5	Ahmednagar	..	..	37	..	2	..	11	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	14	..	1	..	2	..	336·4	..	18·2	..	..	..	127·3	..	5
6	Násik	..	..	5	..	..	..	2	..	4	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	9	1	..	..	..	..	185·2	..	..	..	148·1	111·1	333·3	37·0	6
7	Dhulia	..	..	17	..	..	..	..	..	2	2	..	..	3	1	3	1	3	..	..	..	2	..	92·9	..	..	..	10·9	10·9	16·4	..	7
8	Sholápur	..	..	12	..	3	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	1	2	..	30	..	..	..	2	..	136·3	..	34·1	11·3	..	..	340·9	..	8
9	Sátára	..	..	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	2	..	3	..	4	..	..	..	2	..	65·9	..	..	..	..	..	43·9	..	9
10	Belgaum	..	..	9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	5	..	140·6	..	..	..	..	..	31·2	..	10
11	Bijápur	..	..	4	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	1	..	..	..	4	1	..	..	..	..	90·9	..	22·7	..	..	..	90·9	22·7	11
12	Bijápur Gang	..	..	95	2	7	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	16	3	24	2	41	1	5	..	4	..	129·4	2·7	9·5	..	..	..	55·8	1·3	12
13	Dhárwar	..	..	41	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	3	..	8	2	9	..	..	..	3	..	215·8	..	..	..	..	..	47·3	..	13
14	Kárwár	..	..	10	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	15	..	..	..	1	..	107·5	..	..	..	..	..	161·3	..	14
15	Ratnágiri	..	..	16	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	3	..	..	..	2	..	333·3	..	20·8	20·8	..	..	62·5	..	15
16	Thána	..	..	40	1	3	1	..	..	20	11	2	1	2	..	15	3	38	1	3	..	7	..	74·1	1·9	5·6	1·9	37·0	20·4	70·4	1·9	16
17	Ahmedabad	..	..	20	1	3	2	6	1	..	..	2	1	6	1	14	7	2	1	4	..	46·5	2·3	6·9	4·6	..	..	32·5	16·3	17
18	Dhuliakot	..	..	11	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	6	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	196·4	..	..	..	..	..	107·1	..	18
19	Kaira	1	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	2	..	..	5	2	7	1	..	..	1	..	21·1	..	..	..	..	..	49·3	7·0	19
20	Surat	..	..	21	1	2	2	..	..	4	2	..	..	16	6	8	3	33	1	..	..	1	..	122·8	5·8	11·7	11·7	23·4	11·7	192·9	5·8	20
21	Godhra	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	2	..	..	..	4	..	17·5	..	..	..	..	..	35·1	..	21
22	Rájkot	..	..	28	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	13	1	..	..	5	..	518·5	..	..	..	..	..	240·7	18·5	22
23	Karáchi	..	..	54	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	1	29	1	22	2	1	..	5	..	156·9	..	2·9	2·9	..	..	63·9	5·8	23
24	Hyderabad	..	..	96	1	7	2	..	..	2	1	..	..	13	1	54	10	55	2	2	..	22	..	180·1	1·8	13·1	3·7	3·7	1·9	103·2	3·7	24
25	Shikárpur	..	..	224	..	5	3	4	3	..	..	6	1	17	2	42	9	51	2	2	..	19	..	468·6	..	10·4	6·3	..	..	106·6	4·2	25
26	Nára	..	..	181	1	3	2	7	4	..	..	1	..	17	2	60	15	42	3	7	1	15	2	482·7	2·7	8·0	5·3	..	..	112·0	8·5	26
27	Aden	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	53·6	..	27
	Total, Central and District Jails	1	..	1,358	9	51	16	30	8	34	20	22	7	116	19	415	56	575	27	26	2	123	2	209·8	1·4	7·9	2·5	5·2	3·1	88·8	4·1	
	Subordinate Jails	..	..	23	..	4	..	11	..	1	..	2	1	9	..	3	..	36	4	..	..	20	..	165·4	..	28·7	..	7·2	..	258·9	28·7	
	Total ..	1	..	1,375	9	55	16	41	8	35	20	24	8	125	19	418	56	611	31	26	2	143	2	207·9	1·3	8·3	2·4	5·3	3·0	92·4	4·7	
1884..	Central and District Jails ..	17	3	1,556	4	98	22	34	10	12	4	24	13	125	20	437	58	736	50	25	..	210	..	223·5	0·6	14·1	3·2	1·7	0·6	105·7	7·2	
	Subordinate Jails	2	..	62	..	6	..	77	2	4	..	1	..	32	..	1	1	62	..	..	..	29	..	311·5	..	30·1	..	20·1	..	311·5	..	
	Total ..	19	3	1,618	4	104	22	111	12	16	4	25	13	157	20	438	59	798	50	25	..	239	..	225·9	0·5	14·5	3·0	2·2	0·5	111·4	6·9	

Inspector General of Prisons' Office,
Poona, 31st March 1886.

J. CRUICKSHANK,
Inspector General of Prisons.

STATEMENT No. XVII.—(VITAL).

Showing the Mortality according to Age among the Convicts in the Jails and Subsidiary Jails of Bombay during the year 1885.

Serial Number.	Jails.	3 Under 16 Years. Average Number. M.	3 Under 16 Years. Average Number. F.	3 Under 16 Years. Deaths. M.	3 Under 16 Years. Deaths. F.	3 Under 16 Years. Ratio of Deaths per Mille of Average Number. M.	3 Under 16 Years. Ratio of Deaths per Mille of Average Number. F.	4 16 to 40. Average Number. M.	4 16 to 40. Average Number. F.	4 16 to 40. Deaths. M.	4 16 to 40. Deaths. F.	4 16 to 40. Ratio of Deaths per Mille of Average Number. M.	4 16 to 40. Ratio of Deaths per Mille of Average Number. F.	5 40 to 60. Average Number. M.	5 40 to 60. Average Number. F.	5 40 to 60. Deaths. M.	5 40 to 60. Deaths. F.	5 40 to 60. Ratio of Deaths per Mille of Average Number. M.	5 40 to 60. Ratio of Deaths per Mille of Average Number. F.	6 Over 60. Average Number. M.	6 Over 60. Average Number. F.	6 Over 60. Deaths. M.	6 Over 60. Deaths. F.	6 Over 60. Ratio of Deaths per Mille of Average Number. M.	6 Over 60. Ratio of Deaths per Mille of Average Number. F.	7 Total. Average Number. M.	7 Total. Average Number. F.	7 Total. Deaths. M.	7 Total. Deaths. F.	7 Total. Ratio of Deaths per Mille of Average Number. M.	7 Total. Ratio of Deaths per Mille of Average Number. F.	Serial Number.
1	Yerrowda	17	..	3	1	176·4	..	639	10	10	..	15·6	..	238	1	3	..	12·6	..	36	..	..	..	..	..	930	11	16	1	17·2	90·9	1
2	Common Jail	1	..	..	..	..	..	172	7	5	..	29·0	..	13	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	187	8	5	..	26·7	..	2
3	House of Correction. Europeans	..	..	..	..	..	..	16	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	19	..	..	..	..	..	3
	House of Correction. Natives	..	..	..	..	..	..	244	..	5	..	20·4	..	27	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	271	..	5	..	18·4	..	
4	Poona	14	..	2	..	142·8	..	96	14	1	..	10·4	..	9	..	2	..	222·2	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	122	14	5	..	40·9	..	4
5	Ahmednagar	1	1	..	..	..	..	87	8	..	..	..	..	9	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	97	13	..	..	..	..	5
6	Násik	..	..	..	..	..	..	21	2	2	..	95·2	..	5	..	2	..	400·0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	26	2	4	..	153·8	..	6
7	Dhulia	1	..	..	..	..	..	145	7	2	1	13·8	142·8	26	4	2	..	76·9	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	174	11	4	1	22·9	90·9	7
8	Sholápur	1	2	..	..	..	..	61	16	..	1	..	62·5	6	1	1	..	166·6	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	69	19	1	1	14·4	52·6	8
9	Sátára	1	..	..	..	..	..	68	10	1	..	14·7	..	7	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	76	12	1	..	13·1	..	9
10	Belgaum	..	..	..	..	..	..	46	6	1	..	21·7	..	10	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	57	8	1	..	17·5	..	10
11	Bijápur	1	..	..	..	..	..	20	16	1	..	50·0	..	3	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	27	17	1	..	37·0	..	11
12	Bijápur Gang	..	..	..	..	..	..	651	..	18	..	27·6	..	86	..	2	..	23·2	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	738	..	20	..	27·1	..	12
13	Dhárwár	2	..	..	..	..	..	122	23	1	..	8·2	..	31	8	..	1	..	125·0	1	..	..	..	..	..	158	31	2	1	12·6	32·2	13
14	Kárwár	1	..	..	..	..	..	69	5	..	..	..	..	15	2	..	..	..	..	3	..	1	..	333·3	..	158	31	2	1	12·6	32·2	13
15	Ratnágiri	1	..	..	..	..	..	26	10	1	..	38·4	..	6	4	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	86	7	..	..	..	..	14
16	Thána	4	1	..	..	..	..	385	51	19	1	49·3	19·6	80	11	3	..	37·5	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	33	15	1	..	30·3	..	15
17	Ahmedabad	3	..	1	..	333·3	..	327	31	13	..	39·7	..	53	4	1	..	18·8	..	5	2	..	..	..	..	474	65	22	1	46·4	15·4	16
18	Dhuliakot	..	..	..	..	..	..	47	..	..	..	..	..	8	..	..	..	..	..	11	1	2	..	181·8	..	394	36	17	..	43·1	..	17
19	Kaira	1	..	..	..	..	..	122	4	4	..	32·8	..	11	1	1	..	90·7	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	56	..	..	..	..	..	18
20	Surat	2	..	..	..	..	..	142	4	7	..	49·3	..	17	2	7	..	411·8	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	136	5	5	..	36·8	..	19
21	Godhra	..	..	..	..	..	..	54	1	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	1000	..	162	6	15	..	92·6	..	20
22	Rájkot	1	..	..	..	..	..	45	1	..	..	..	..	6	..	1	..	166·6	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	53	1	1	..	18·8	..	22
23	Karáchi	1	..	..	..	..	..	281	5	8	..	28·4	..	46	..	..	..	..	..	5	..	..	..	..	..	333	5	8	..	24·0	..	23
24	Hyderabad	1	..	..	..	..	..	460	8	17	..	36·9	..	68	5	2	..	29·4	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	530	13	19	..	35·8	..	24
25	Shikárpur	11	1	..	..	..	..	410	7	13	..	31·7	..	41	1	8	..	195·1	..	3	..	1	..	333·3	..	465	9	22	..	47·3	..	25
26	Nára	..	..	..	..	..	..	359	..	43	..	119·8	..	18	..	2	..	111·1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	377	..	45	..	119·4	..	26
27	Aden	..	..	..	..	..	..	50	..	..	..	..	..	4	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	55	1	..	..	..	..	27
	Total, Central and District Jails	65	5	6	1	92·3	200	5,165	246	172	3	33·3	12·2	848	55	37	1	43·6	18·2	83	4	5	..	60·2	..	6,161	310	220	5	35·7	16·1	
	Subordinate Jails	1	..	..	..	..	..	81	4	4	..	49·4	..	24	1	1	..	41·7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	106	5	5	..	47·1	..	
	Total	66	5	6	1	90·9	200	5,246	250	176	3	33·5	12·0	862	56	38	1	44·1	17·7	83	4	5	..	60·2	..	6,267	315	225	5	35·9	15·8	
1884	Central and District Jails	67	7	3	..	44·8	..	5,463	268	189	5	34·6	18·6	982	58	41	4	41·7	68·9	96	9	5	1	52·1	111·1	6,608	342	238	10	36·0	29·2	
	Subordinate Jails	3	..	..	..	..	..	118	5	2	..	16·9	..	21	2	1	..	47·6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	142	7	3	..	21·1	..	
	Total	70	7	3	..	42·8	..	5,581	273	191	5	34·2	18·3	1,003	60	42	4	41·8	66·6	96	9	5	1	52·1	111·1	6,750	349	241	10	35·7	28·5	

Inspector General of Prisons' Office,
Poona, 31st March 1886.

J. CRUICKSHANK,
Inspector General of Prisons.

STATEMENT No. XVIII.—(VITAL).

Showing the Mortality among the Convicts in the Jails and Subsidiary Jails of Bombay during the year 1885, according to Length of Time passed in Jail.

1	2	3			4			5			6			7			8			
		UNDER 6 MONTHS IN JAIL.			FROM 6 TO 12 MONTHS.			FROM 1 TO 2 YEARS.			FROM 2 TO 3 YEARS.			FROM 3 TO 7 YEARS.			ABOVE 7 YEARS.			
Serial No.	Jails.	Average Number.	Deaths.	Ratio of Deaths per Mille of Average Number.	Average Number.	Deaths.	Ratio of Deaths per Mille of Average Number.	Average Number.	Deaths.	Ratio of Deaths per Mille of Average Number.	Average Number.	Deaths.	Ratio of Deaths per Mille of Average Number.	Average Number.	Deaths.	Ratio of Deaths per Mille of Average Number.	Average Number.	Deaths.	Ratio of Deaths per Mille of Average Number.	Serial Number.
1	Yerrowda	79	1	12·6	99	2	20·2	114	4	35·0	82	4	48·7	431	4	9·2	136	2	14·7	1
2	Common Jail	175	5	28·6	4	...	...	3	...	...	4	...	...	8	...	...	1	...	...	2
3	House of Correction. Europeans	13	...	...	2	...	...	3	...	...	1	...	...	...	..	...	..	...	..	3
	House of Correction. Natives	127	...	...	77	1	12·9	56	3	53·5	9	1	111·1	2	...	...	...	...	...	
4	Poona	88	3	34·1	19	...	...	17	1	58·8	5	...	...	6	1	166·6	1	...	...	4
5	Ahmednagar	69	...	...	20	...	...	9	...	...	7	...	...	4	...	...	1	...	...	5
6	Násik	28	4	142·9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	6
7	Dhulia	126	2	15·9	25	2	80	20	1	50·0	4	...	...	6	...	...	4	...	...	7
8	Sholápur	44	2	45·4	13	...	...	11	...	...	7	...	...	13	...	...	...	...	...	8
9	Sátára	59	...	...	16	1	62·5	6	...	...	2	...	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	9
10	Belgaum	61	1	16·4	2	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	10
11	Bijápur	26	1	38·4	3	...	...	3	...	...	4	...	...	8	...	...	...	...	...	11
12	Bijápur Gang	148	4	27·2	175	2	11·4	195	7	35·8	88	4	45·4	128	3	23·4	4	...	...	12
13	Dhárwár	74	...	...	22	...	...	31	...	...	19	...	...	38	...	...	5	3	600·0	13
14	Kárwár	35	...	...	13	...	...	23	...	...	10	...	...	12	...	...	...	...	...	14
15	Ratnágiri	25	1	40·0	4	...	...	4	...	...	4	...	...	9	...	...	2	...	...	15
16	Thána	249	5	20·1	83	2	24·1	71	5	70·4	63	5	79·3	64	6	93·7	9	...	...	16
17	Ahmedabad	213	10	46·9	49	2	40·8	38	3	78·9	39	1	25·6	82	1	12·2	9	...	..	17
18	Dhuliakot	31	...	...	14	...	...	9	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	18
19	Kaira	125	5	40·0	8	...	...	3	...	...	1	...	...	4	...	...	...	...	..	19
20	Surat	129	9	69·7	12	3	250·0	6	3	500·0	3	...	...	16	...	...	2	...	...	20
21	Godhra	47	...	...	5	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	21
22	Rájkot	28	1	35·7	12	...	...	6	...	...	4	...	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	22
23	Karáchi	148	5	33·8	73	1	13·7	69	2	28·9	17	...	...	27	...	...	4	...	...	23
24	Hyderabad	256	7	27·3	114	2	17·5	112	8	71·4	30	1	33·3	28	1	35·7	3	...	...	24
25	Shikárpur	212	17	80·2	118	2	16·9	77	1	13·0	26	...	...	36	2	55·5	5	...	...	25
26	Nára	125	14	112·0	111	21	189·2	98	8	83·7	22	2	90·9	18	...	...	3	...	...	26
27	Aden	42	...	...	1	...	...	1	...	...	1	...	...	11	..	...	...	...	...	27
	Total District and Central Jails	2,782	97	34·8	1,094	41	37·5	985	46	46·7	452	18	39·8	969	18	18·5	189	5	26·4	
	Subordinate Jails	111	5	45·0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
	Total	2,893	102	35·3	1,094	41	37·5	985	46	46·7	452	18	39·8	969	18	18·5	189	5	26·4	
1884...	District and Central Jails	3,033	101	33·3	1,104	53	48·0	1,012	55	54·3	565	13	23·0	1,059	24	22·7	177	2	11·3	
	Subordinate Jails	149	3	20·1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
	Total	3,182	104	32·7	1,104	53	48·0	1,012	55	54·3	565	13	23·0	1,059	24	22·7	177	2	11·3	

Inspector General of Prisons' Office,
Poona, 31st March 1886.

J. CRUICKSHANK,
Inspector General of Prisons.

STATEMENT No. XIX.

Showing Particulars regarding Prisoners under trial in the Jails and Subsidiary Jails of Bombay during the year 1885.

1	2	3		4		5			6			7			8			9		10		11		12			13
Serial No.	Jails.	Number remaining at the close of previous year.		Number received.		Total.			Average Daily Number.			Released.			Convicted and sentenced.			Transferred.		Escaped.		Died.		Remaining on 31st December 1885.			Serial No.
		M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	Total.	
1	Yerrowda	...	...	27	4	27	4	31	3	...	3	6	2	8	10	2	12	8	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	3	1
2	Common Jail	18	...	375	19	393	19	412	14	1	15	234	7	241	128	10	138	...	1	...	...	1	...	30	1	31	2
3	House of Correction. { Europeans ...	...	...	27	...	27	...	27	...	...	...	16	...	16	10	...	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	..	1	3
	{ Natives ..	...	...	3	...	3	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
4	Poona	17	...	39	7	56	7	63	3	...	3	24	3	27	22	4	26	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4
5	Ahmednagar	1	...	29	5	30	5	35	2	...	2	10	1	11	15	4	19	...	...	...	...	...	....	5	...	5	5
6	Násik	..	...	26	1	26	1	27	1	...	1	6	1	7	19	...	19	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	6
7	Dhulia	4	1	80	3	84	4	88	4	...	4	38	...	38	43	4	47	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	3	7
8	Sholápur	1	1	31	3	32	4	36	2	...	2	11	...	11	21	4	25	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	8
9	Sátára	2	2	29	8	31	10	41	1	...	1	3	3	6	27	6	33	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	2	9
10	Belgaum	5	...	62	7	67	7	74	4	...	4	31	2	33	24	3	27	...	...	...	...	...	...	12	2	14	10
11	Bijápur...	1	...	31	3	32	3	35	2	....	2	17	1	18	13	2	15	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	11
12	Bijápur Gang	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	12
13	Dhárwár	7	...	64	12	71	12	83	3	...	3	32	8	40	28	3	31	1	...	...	...	1	...	9	1	10	13
14	Kárwár...	...	...	30	1	30	1	31	3	...	3	3	...	3	18	1	19	6	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	3	14
15	Ratnágiri	8	...	22	4	30	4	34	2	...	2	20	...	20	10	4	14	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	15
16	Thána	3	...	88	1	91	1	92	6	...	6	21	...	21	61	...	61	1	...	..	...	...	...	8	1	9	16
17	Ahmedabad	15	1	155	4	170	5	175	10	...	10	67	4	71	76	1	77	8	...	...	...	...	...	19	...	19	17
18	Dhuliakot	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	18
19	Kaira	5	1	127	12	132	13	145	5	1	6	42	6	48	67	6	73	15	...	...	...	...	...	8	1	9	19
20	Surat	3	2	23	2	26	4	30	2	...	2	16	2	18	9	2	11	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	20
21	Godhra	6	...	112	3	118	3	121	3	...	3	28	...	28	69	2	71	20	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	21
22	Rájkot	2	...	63	1	65	1	66	3	...	3	35	1	36	26	...	26	2	..	...	...	...	...	2	...	2	22
23	Karáchi	5	...	242	4	247	4	251	8	...	8	102	3	105	128	1	129	8	...	...	...	1	...	8	...	8	23
24	Hyderabad	6	...	495	15	501	15	516	22	1	23	272	10	282	194	5	199	...	...	...	...	3	...	32	...	32	24
25	Shikárpur	5	1	311	11	316	12	328	15	...	15	165	8	173	109	2	111	31	2	...	...	...	...	11	...	11	25
26	Nára	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	26
27	Aden	...	...	11	...	11	...	11	...	...	...	9	...	9	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	27
	Total Central and District Jails	114	9	2,502	130	2,616	139	2,755	118	3	121	1,208	62	1,270	1,132	66	1,198	112	4	..	...	6	...	158	7	165	
	Subordinate Jails ...	56	3	2,371	119	2,427	122	2,549	70	3	73	861	49	910	1,103	47	1,150	320	25	3	...	1	...	139	1	140	
	Lock-ups	376	16	22,829	1,535	23,205	1,551	24,756	427	23	450	6,528	484	7,012	11,220	786	12,006	5,094	265	13	...	4	...	346	16	362	
	Total ...	546	28	27,702	1,784	28,248	1,812	30,060	615	29	644	8,597	595	9,192	13,455	899	14,354	5,526	294	16	...	11	...	643	24	667	
1884...	{ Central and District Jails ...	117	10	2,549	129	2,666	139	2,805	100	4	104	1,203	52	1,255	1,215	66	1,281	133	12	...	...	1	...	114	9	123	
	{ Subordinate Jails	67	2	2,771	171	2,838	173	3,011	87	3	90	1,017	74	1,091	1,215	64	1,279	544	32	4	...	2	...	56	3	59	
	{ Lock-ups	190	11	20,908	1,484	21,098	1,495	22,593	352	23	375	5,797	498	6,295	10,885	758	11,643	4,021	222	14	1	5	...	376	16	392	
	Total ...	374	23	26,228	1,784	26,602	1,807	28,409	539	30	569	8,017	624	8,641	13,315	888	14,203	4,698	266	18	1	8	...	546	28	574	

Inspector General of Prisons' Office,
Poona, 31st March 1886.

J. CRUICKSHANK,
Inspector General of Prisons.

STATEMENT A.

Showing the Nature and Amount of Accommodation for each Class of Prisoners in the Jails of Bombay at the close of the year 1885.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
			Number of Prisoners who could be accommodated on 31st December 1885 in the part of the Jail devoted to															Spent on Jail Buildings during the year.		
Serial Number.	Name of Jail.	Description of Accommodation.	Hospital.		Observation Cells.		Civil Prisoners.		Under trial.		Europeans.		Juvenile Convicts.	Female Convicts.	Male Convicts.	Grand Total.	Superficial Area per Prisoner within enclosing wall in Square Yards.	By Jail Department.	By Public Works Department.	Remarks.
			Males.	Females	Males.	Females	Males.	Females	Males.	Females	Males.	Females								
																				Rs. a. p.
		Cells	12	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	12	...	...	..	96	120	...	...	...	Original Works 15,052 12 11
		Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Additions, alterations and repairs 6,124 10 3
1	Yerrowda	Do. without do. ...	112	20	...	...	...	...	60	14	...	14	120	60	1,140	1,540	...	...	...	
		Total ...	124	20	...	...	...	...	60	14	12	14	120	60	1,236	1,660	170	...	21,177	
		Total average Population ...	37	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	3	...	46	9	830	928	304	...	...	
		Cells	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	4	...	...	...	Repairs 894 4 8
		Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
2	Common Jail ...	Do. without do. ...	24	...	...	...	...	...	68	...	...	4	6	12	151	265	...	...	...	
		Total ...	24	...	...	...	...	..	68	...	...	4	6	12	155	269	39	...	894	
		Total average Population ...	4	...	..	...	...	...	14	1	...	...	1	8	182	210	51	...	...	
		Cells	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	30	...	...	...	...	30	...	...	...	Enclosing a waste piece of grouud on the south side of the jail ... 607 11 7
		Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Repairs 1,429 14 4
3	House of Correction.	Do. without do. ...	15	...	..	...	...	...	11	...	..	...	...	..	304	330	...	...	...	
		Total ...	15	...	...	...	...	...	11	..	30	...	...	...	304	360	24	..	2,038	
		Total average Population...	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	17	...	...	...	263	287	30	...	...	
		Cells	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	94	...	99	197	...	...	...	Additions, alterations and repairs 49 9 3
		Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
4	Poona	Do. without do. ...	25	7	...	...	...	...	5	11	...	...	...	48	94	190	...	...	...	
		Total ...	25	7	1	...	...	...	5	11	3	...	94	48	193	387	70	...	50	
		Total average Population...	5	2	...	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	26	15	109	160	169	...	...	

5	Ahmednagar ...	Cells	...	...	...	...	...	...	20	...	...	...	3	...	86	109	...	...	...	Latrine for military guard ...	29	14	0
		Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Repairs	219	15	2
		Do. without do. ...	19	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	30	94	145	...	...	...				
		Total ...	19	...	...	...	...	...	20	2	...	...	3	30	180	254	41	...	250				
		Total average Population...	2	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	..	...	2	12	94	112	93	...	...				
6	Násik	Cells	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	5	10	..	...	...	Repairs	40	14	5
		Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8	34	42	...	...	...				
		Do. without do. ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...				
		Total ...	...	..	...	...	...	...	5	...	...	...	...	8	39	52	4	...	41				
		Total average Population...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	2	24	28	8	...	...				
7	Dhulia	Cells	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	2	2	...	2	24	32	...	...	...	Repairs	569	4	8
		Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...				
		Do. without do. ...	10	...	...	...	...	...	11	...	...	...	10	16	189	236	...	...	...				
		Total ...	10	...	...	...	...	...	11	2	2	2	10	18	213	268	63	...	569				
		Total average Population ..	3	...	...	...	...	...	4	...	...	...	1	10	169	187	91	...	...				
8	Sholápur	Cells	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	...	3	...	4	...	4	17	...	...	...	Latrine for Jailor...	50	14	11
		Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Supplying water to jail	650	12	10
		Do. without do. ...	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	...	...	...	19	108	142	...	...	...	Raising wall of jail	55	11	0
		Total ...	10	...	...	...	...	...	6	5	3	...	4	19	112	159	61	...	1,205	Providing weather boards ...	139	13	8
		Total average Population...	2	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	1	19	66	90	105	...	...	Repairs	307	4	2
9	Sátára	Cells	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	2	...	...	4	...	6	16	...	...	...	New jail	40,026	3	1
		Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Repairs	105	14	2
		Do. without do. ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	22	116	138	...	...	...				
		Total ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	2	...	...	4	22	122	154	184	...	40,132				
		Total average Population ..	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	12	78	92	309	...	...				
10	Belgaum	Cells	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11	...	..	11	...	...	...	Repairs	234	9	2
		Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...				
		Do. without do. ...	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	6	174	191	...	...	...				
		Total ...	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	11	6	174	202	25	...	235				
		Total average Population...	2	...	...	...	...	...	4	...	...	...	...	8	54	68	75	...	...				
11	Bijápur	Cells	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	1	12	15	...	...	...	Original works	5,510	3	2
		Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Repairs	742	7	3
		Do. without do. ...	13	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	15	33	290	351	...	...	...				
		Total ...	13	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	17	34	302	366	49	..	6,253				
		Total average Population...	1	1	..	.	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	16	26	46	388	...	...				

STATEMENT A.—*continued.*

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
			Number of Prisoners who could be accommodated on 31st December 1885 in the part of the Jail devoted to															Spent on Jail Buildings during the year.		
Serial Number.	Name of Jail.	Description of Accommodation.	Hospital.		Observation Cells.		Civil Prisoners.		Under trial.		Europeans.		Juvenile Convicts.	Female Convicts.	Male Convicts.	Grand Total.	Superficial Area per Prisoner within enclosing wall in Square Yards.	By Jail Department.	By Public Works Department.	Remarks.
			Males.	Females	Males.	Females	Males.	Females	Males.	Females	Males.	Females								
12	Bijápur Gang ...	Cells	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Rs. a. p.
		Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
		Do. without do. ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
		Total ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3,614	
		Total average Population...	16	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	718	734	...	...	...	
13	Dhárwár	Cells	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	15	15	...	...	...	Repairs 1,351 9 3
		Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	..	
		Do. without do. ...	20	3	3	3	...	...	9	9	...	...	...	35	338	420	...	...	...	
		Total ...	20	3	3	3	...	...	9	9	...	...	...	35	353	435	33	...	1,352	
		Total average Population...	5	...	1	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	31	153	193	74	...	...	
14	Kárwár	Cells	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	...	5	4	21	35	...	...	...	Repairs 542 9 11
		Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
		Do. without do. ...	10	4	...	...	...	...	14	...	...	...	...	13	101	142	...	...	...	
		Total ...	10	4	...	...	...	...	14	...	5	...	5	17	122	177	251	...	543	
		Total average Population...	1	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	7	85	96	463	...	...	
15	Ratnágiri	Cells	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10	10	...	...	...	Repairs 166 5 10
		Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
		Do. without do. ...	20	...	8	...	...	...	9	8	...	...	...	22	198	265	...	...	...	
		Total ...	20	...	8	...	...	...	9	8	...	...	...	22	208	275	38	...	166	
		Total average Population...	1	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	14	33	50	210	...	...	

16	Thána	Cells	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	13	114	133	...	...	...	Repairs	1,204 10 0
		Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...		
		Do. without do. ...	32	4	...	...	...	...	15	...	...	..	..	68	390	509	...	...	...		
		Total ...	34	4	...	...	...	...	15	...	...	...	4	81	504	642	88	...	1,205		
		Total average Population...	10	2	...	...	...	...	6	...	...	...	4	64	460	546	103	...	...		
17	Ahmedabad ...	Cells	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	...	10	16	..	...	...	Repairs	485 10 6
		Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...		
		Do. without do. ...	20	...	...	...	...	...	22	5	6	...	...	43	418	514	...	...	...		
		Total ...	20	...	...	...	...	...	22	5	6	...	6	43	428	530	20	...	486		
		Total average Population...	3	...	...	...	...	...	10	...	...	...	4	37	386	440	23	...	...		
18	Dhuliakot	Cells	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	Repairs	154 15 3
		Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	..	...		
		Do. without do. ...	25	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	400	425	...	...	...		
		Total ...	25	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	400	425	12	...	155		
		Total average Population...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	55	56	95	...	...		
19	Kaira	Cells	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	6	...	...	...	Repairs	468 0 0
		Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
		Do. without do. ...	8	...	...	...	...	...	6	3	...	...	...	10	165	192	...	...	...		
		Total ...	8	...	...	...	...	...	6	3	...	...	...	10	171	198	35	...	468		
		Total average Population...	1	...	...	...	...	...	5	1	...	...	1	5	135	148	46	...	...		
20	Surat	Cells	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Repairs	252 2 8
		Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
		Do. without do. ...	13	...	..	...	..	...	6	7	3	...	10	6	148	193	...	...	...		
		Total ...	13	...	...	...	...	...	6	7	3	...	10	6	148	193	36	...	252		
		Total average Population...	6	..	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	2	7	156	173	40	...	...		
21	Godhra	Cells	...	..	...	...	...	...	..	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Repairs	130 0 0
		Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation ..	...	..	..	.	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
		Do. without do. ...	6	...	...	..	..	..	8	4	...	...	...	8	73	99	...	...	...		
		Total ...	6	..	.		.	..	8	4	...	...	...	8	73	99	34	...	130		
		Total average Population...	1		..	...		..	3	...	...	..	...	1	55	60	55	...	...		
22	Rájkot ..	Cells	.	.	..			.	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	..	Repairs	151 11 10
		Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation...	...							...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...		
		Do. without do. ...	10		...	...		...	4	..	...	...	...	...	78	92	...	...	...		
		Total .	10		...	.		...	4	..	.	.	..	...	78	92	17	...	152		
		Total average Population ..	2			.		.	3		...	.		1	51	57	27	.	..		

STATEMENT A—*continued.*

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
			Number of Prisoners who could be accommodated on 31st December 1885 in the part of the Jail devoted to															Spent on Jail Buildings during the year.		
Serial Number.	Name of Jail.	Description of Accommodation.	Hospital.		Observation Cells.		Civil Prisoners.		Under trial.		Europeans.		Juvenile Convicts.	Female Convicts.	Male Convicts.	Grand Total.	Superficial Area per Prisoner within enclosing wall in Square Yards.	By Jail Department.	By Public Works Department.	Remarks.
			Males.	Females	Males.	Females	Males.	Females	Males.	Females	Males.	Females								
																				Rs. a. p
		Cells	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	20	...	...	25	...	...	...	Repairs 893 9 7
		Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
23	Karáchi	Do. without do. ...	40	...	...	...	...	...	14	7	14	...	...	30	388	493	...	...	...	
		Total ...	45	...	...	...	...	...	14	7	14	...	20	30	388	518	98	...	894	
		Total average Population...	4	...	...	...	...	...	8	...	2	...	...	5	333	352	144	...	...	
		Cells	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	6	...	...	...	Repairs 384 3 0
		Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
24	Hyderabad ...	Do. without do. ...	26	...	...	...	...	...	15	3	...	...	20	14	524	602	...	...	...	
		Total ...	26	.	...	...	...	...	15	3	...	...	20	14	530	608	29	...	384	
		Total average Population...	16	...	...	...	...	...	22	1	...	...	1	13	503	556	32	...	...	
		Cells	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	13	13	...	...	...	Repairs 987 0 3
		Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
25	Shikárpur... ...	Do. without do. ...	26	2	...	...	...	...	18	7	...	...	34	21	485	593	...	...	...	
		Total ...	26	2	...	...	...	...	18	7	...	...	34	21	498	606	71	...	987	
		Total average Population..	16	...	...	...	...	...	15	...	...	...	8	8	446	493	87	...	...	
		Cells	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
		Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
26	Nára	Do. without do. ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
		Total ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
		Total average Population...	12	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	

27	Aden	Cells	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7	7	...	...	...	Repairs	935	7	1
		Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...			
		Do. without do. ...	3	...	...	...	...	...	20	...	...	...	4	5	69	101	...	...	...			
		Total ...	3	...	...	...	...	...	20	...	...	...	4	5	76	108	191	...	935			
		Total average Population...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	55	56	368	...	...			
	Total ...	Cells	19	....	1	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...			
		Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation...	...	...	...	...	...	...	35	4	55	2	153	20	538	827	...	...	...			
		Do. without do. ...	496	40	11	3	...	...	315	87	23	18	219	529	6,469	8,210	...	...	...			
		Total ...	515	40	12	3	...	...	350	91	78	20	372	549	7,007	9,037	...	...	84,567			
		Total average Population...	159	6	1	...	...	...	118	3	22	...	97	304	5,883	6,593	...	...	...			

Inspector General of Prisons' Office,
Poona, 31st March 1886.

J. CRUICKSHANK,
Inspector General of Prisons.

STATEMENT B.

Showing the Condition of the Prisoners discharged from the Jails of Bombay during the year 1885.

1	2	3	4	5					6					7	8
				Number who had gained Weight.					Number who had lost Weight.						
Serial No.	Jails.	Number discharged during the year.	Number who had neither lost nor gained Weight in Jail.	*a* Up to 1 lb.	*b* From 1 to 5 lbs.	*c* From 5 to 10 lbs.	*d* Over 10 lbs.	Total.	*a* Up to 1 lb.	*b* From 1 to 5 lbs.	*c* From 5 to 10 lbs.	*d* Over 10 lbs.	Total.	Remarks.	Serial No.
1	Yerrowda	347	19	39	83	48	34	204	25	51	31	17	124		1
2	Common Jail	1,316	315	143	435	175	48	801	73	103	12	12	200		2
3	House of Correction ... Europeans ...	120	15	9	53	25	5	92	1	8	3	1	13		3
	House of Correction ... Natives ...	257	13	13	62	50	49	174	8	26	25	11	70		
4	Poona	706	64	26	125	72	35	258	29	175	110	70	384		4
5	Ahmednagar	405	97	70	114	34	10	228	45	31	4	...	80		5
6	Násik	241	25	29	95	30	8	162	20	26	8	...	54		6
7	Dhulia	580	58	33	110	47	19	209	46	141	85	41	313		7
8	Sholápur	260	76	52	61	8	6	127	29	23	4	1	57		8
9	Sátára	335	23	41	46	34	8	129	66	74	37	6	183		9
10	Belgaum	407	39	39	59	14	5	117	46	139	51	15	251		10
11	Bijápur	392	151	45	98	48	17	208	9	21	2	1	33		11
12	Bijápur Gang	800	60	49	180	183	141	553	36	74	48	29	187		12
13	Dhárwár	473	45	80	140	65	21	306	53	59	8	2	122		13
14	Kárwár	147	18	16	47	16	7	86	5	33	5	.	43		14
15	Ratnágiri	144	13	18	37	16	11	82	16	29	4	...	49		15
16	Thána	1,151	207	218	206	105	69	598	163	95	58	30	346		16
17	Ahmedabad...	966	121	84	254	209	142	689	36	86	24	10	156		17
18	Dhuliakot	114	11	5	21	15	9	50	6	27	13	7	53		18
19	Kaira	632	90	91	172	63	24	350	48	114	20	10	192		19
20	Surat	770	216	93	151	47	40	331	91	108	14	10	223		20
21	Godhra	293	41	38	64	22	8	132	34	46	27	13	120		21
22	Rájkot	103	38	7	23	3	2	35	10	15	3	2	30		22
23	Karáchi	677	145	28	118	82	112	340	16	94	38	44	192		23
24	Hyderabad	1,050	47	119	349	269	94	831	55	70	31	16	172		24
25	Shikárpur	1,088	107	77	231	116	88	512	61	187	125	96	469		25
26	Nára	592	47	5	105	99	73	282	...	89	84	90	263		26
27	Aden	145	18	13	40	27	8	88	6	24	8	1	39		27
	Total ...	14,511	2,119	1,480	3,479	1,922	1,093	7,974	1,033	1,968	882	535	4,418		

Inspector General of Prisons' Office,
Poona, 31st March 1886.

J. CRUICKSHANK,
Inspector General of Prisons.

STATEMENT C.

Showing the working of the Mark System during the year 1885.

1	2	3	4										5										6										7	8	Remarks.	1
Serial Number.	Jails.	Number released during the year who came under the Mark System for Industry, but failed to gain Remission.	Number of Convicts released during the year who gained Remission under the Mark System.										Maximum Remission in Days gained by any Convicts released during the year.										Average Remission gained by the Convicts entered in Column 4.										Maximum Gratuity earned by any Convict released during the year.	Average Gratuity earned by the Convicts entered in Column 4.		Serial Number.
			Sentenced to										Sentenced to										Sentenced to													
			Two years exactly.	Not exceeding 3 years.	Do. 4 years.	Do. 5 years.	Do. 6 years.	Do. 7 years.	Do. 8 years.	Do. 9 years.	Do. 10 years.	Exceeding 10 years.	Two years exactly.	Not exceeding 3 years.	Do. 4 years.	Do. 5 years.	Do. 6 years.	Do. 7 years.	Do. 8 years.	Do. 9 years.	Do. 10 years.	Exceeding 10 years.	Two years exactly.	Not exceeding 3 years.	Do. 4 years.	Do. 5 years.	Do. 6 years.	Do. 7 years.	Do. 8 years.	Do. 9 years.	Do. 10 years.	Exceeding 10 years.				
1	Yerrowda	3	10	4	4	20	16	45	5	2	3	2	28	66	89	157	195	238	184	259	236	411	18	40	55	71	78	130	135	227	148	371	..	..		1
2	Common Jail	1	1	4	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	80	103	..	..	124	..	..	..	..	..	80	67	...	...	124	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		2
3	House of Correction .. .. { Europeans. / Natives }	1	31	6	3	..	..	1	..	..	..	2	37	33	116	..	..	114	..	..	..	412	20	23	88	..	..	114	..	..	..	278	..	..		3
4	Poona	..	5	9	1	2	..	3	..	..	..	1	22	42	14	117	..	229	...	..	..	449	17	23	14	67	..	219	..	..	..	449	..	..		4
5	Ahmednagar	..	4	5	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	43	67	22	124	..	..	..	..	..	..	25	53	22	124	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		5
6	Násik	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		6
7	Dhulia	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	22	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	22	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		7
8	Sholápur	..	3	4	..	2	2	3	..	..	..	..	33	37	..	36	88	161	..	..	..	..	30	29	..	25	84	153	..	..	..	..	..	..		8
9	Sátára	..	1	1	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	31	25	..	110	..	..	..	..	..	..	31	25	..	100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		9
10	Belgaum	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	107	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	107	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		10
11	Bijápur	..	1	6	1	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	26	77	84	65	..	176	..	..	..	..	26	52	84	65	..	176	..	..	..	..	..	..		11
12	Bijápur Gang	2	83	66	29	37	6	11	5	..	3	..	67	127	155	179	178	234	259	..	288	..	41	58	83	102	125	177	170	..	204	..	..	..		12
13	Dhárwár	2	3	3	2	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	31	65	78	27	113	..	..	..	..	..	27	50	77	27	67	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		13
14	Kárwár	2	12	2	7	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	27	22	78	121	..	..	..	..	..	..	15	18	44	116	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		14
15	Ratnágiri	..	2	3	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	2	22	24	..	..	..	80	..	..	..	211	22	20	..	..	..	80	..	..	..	205	..	..		15
16	Thána	1	13	19	3	13	1	3	..	..	7	2	76	127	99	176	70	202	..	..	168	781	35	60	70	91	70	146	..	..	98	519	..	..		16
17	Ahmedabad	..	1	9	5	4	..	4	9	..	2	3	17	35	37	113	..	267	280	..	254	375	17	22	23	74	..	199	185	..	206	272	..	..		17
18	Dhuliakot	..	8	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	31	..	..	..	..	81	..	..	..	..	25	..	..	..	..	81	..	..	..	..	..	..		18
19	Kaira	..	1	..	..	..	..	1	2	..	..	..	22	..	..	..	..	196	169	..	..	..	22	..	..	..	..	196	155	..	..	..	..	..		19
20	Surat	..	1	3	3	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	25	34	46	44	..	26	..	..	..	..	25	30	39	44	..	26	..	..	..	..	..	..		20
21	Godhra	..	..	..	..	1	..	4	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	76	..	162	279	..	..	..	..	..	..	76	..	72	224	..	..	..	..	..		21
22	Rájkot	7	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	13	13	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	13	13	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		22
23	Karáchi	3	14	11	3	2	2	2	3	1	..	..	42	100	115	88	183	398	241	354	..	..	32	44	73	75	182	285	196	354	..	..	..	..		23
24	Hyderabad	7	47	32	1	3	3	1	..	..	1	..	61	97	41	158	78	48	..	..	56	..	24	36	41	107	43	48	..	..	56	..	..	..		24
25	Shikárpur	8	32	25	4	5	..	4	2	..	2	..	50	67	97	144	..	283	287	..	346	..	27	41	71	73	.	204	267	..	311	..	..	..		25
26	Nára	16	25	26	2	7	2	4	..	..	2	..	43	113	120	145	125	84	..	..	236	..	29	39	93	116	101	75	..	..	172	..	..	..		26
27	Aden	..	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	39	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	18	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		27
	Total ..	55	305	239	70	105	35	88	28	3	20	12	80	127	155	179	195	398	280	354	346	781	27	37	56	81	97	140	190	290	171	348	..	..		

Inspector General of Prisons' Office,
Poona, 31st March 1886.

J. CRUICKSHANK,
Inspector General of Pisons.

STATEMENT D.

Statement showing the Nature of the Crimes for which Convicts are imprisoned.

1				2																		3			4
	Section of Penal Code classified.			Convicts admitted to Jail during the year 1885 under Sentence not exceeding																		Total.			
				A.		B.		C.		D.		E.		F.		G.		H.		I.				J.			
				One month.		Above one and not exceeding three months.		Above three and not exceeding six months.		Above six months and not exceeding one year.		Above one year and not exceeding two years.		Above two years and not exceeding five years.		Above five years and not exceeding ten years.		Exceeding ten years.		Sentenced to Transportation beyond Seas.				Sentenced to Death.			
																				A. For life.		B. For a term.					
Serial Number.	Chapter of Penal Code.	Sections.	Nature of Offences.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	Total.	Serial Number.
1	VI	All sections	Offences against the State—																								
			District Jails	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
			Subordinate Jails	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
			Total ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
2	VII	Do.	Offences relating to the Army and Navy—																								
			District Jails	11	..	20	..	36	..	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	73	..	73	2
			Subordinate Jails	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
			Total ..	11	..	20	..	36	..	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	73	..	73	
3	VIII	Do.	Offences against public tranquillity—																								
			District Jails	44	..	29	..	51	..	9	..	7	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	143	..	143	3
			Subordinate Jails	18	..	17	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	35	..	35	
			Total ..	62	..	46	..	51	..	9	..	7	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	178	..	178	
4	IX	162, 163, 170, and 171 ..	Offences by others relating to public servants—																								
			District Jails	11	..	5	..	5	..	4	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	27	..	27	4
			Subordinate Jails	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	
			Total ..	12	..	5	..	5	..	4	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	28	..	28	
5	,,	All other sections ..	Offences by public servants—																								
			District Jails	1	..	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8	..	8	5
			Subordinate Jails	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
			Total ..	1	..	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8	..	8	
6	X	All sections	Contempt of the lawful authority of public servants—																								
			District Jails	20	3	7	..	7	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	41	3	44	6
			Subordinate Jails ..	2	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	34	1	35	
			Total ..	22	3	9	..	7	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	75	4	79	
7	XI	193, 200 to 205	False evidence and the like, and false personation in a suit or Criminal Proceeding—																								
			District Jails	5	1	35	3	34	..	28	2	15	..	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	124	6	130	7
			Subordinate Jails ..	10	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	18	1	19	
			Total ..	15	1	45	4	34	..	28	2	15	..	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	142	7	149	

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STATEMENT D—*continued.*

1				2																		3			4
	Sections of Penal Code Classified.			Convicts admitted to Jail during the year 1885 under Sentence not exceeding																		Total.			
				A.		B.		C.		D.		E.		F.		G.		H.		I.				J.				
Serial Number.	Chapter of Penal Code.	Sections.	Nature of Offences.	One month.		Above one and not exceeding three months.		Above three and not exceeding six months.		Above six months and not exceeding one year.		Above one year and not exceeding two years.		Above two years and not exceeding five years.		Above five years and not exceeding ten years.		Exceeding ten years.		Sentenced to transportation beyond seas.				Sentenced to death.				Serial Number.
																				A. For life.		B. For a term.						
				M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	Total.	
20	XV	All sections	Offences relating to religion—																									
			District Jails	..	..	2	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	4	
			Subordinate Jails	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	20
			Total ..	..	..	2	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	4	
21	XVI	302, 303, 307	Murder and attempt to murder—																									
			District Jails	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	4	1	1	2	..	..	55	8	4	..	53	2	117	15	132	
			Subordinate Jails	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	21
			Total ..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	4	1	1	2	..	..	55	8	4	..	53	2	118	15	133	
22	,,	304, 304A, 305, 306, 308 .	Culpable homicide and attempt to cummit the same and abetting suicide—																									
			District Jails	..	..	2	..	1	..	4	..	2	1	26	..	6	1	..	..	13	..	9	..	..	..	63	2	65	
			Subordinate Jails	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	22
			Total ..	..	..	2	..	1	..	4	..	2	1	26	..	6	1	..	..	13	..	9	..	..	..	63	2	65	
23	,,	309	Attempt to commit suicide—																									
			District Jails	18	16	9	7	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	28	24	52	
			Subordinate Jails	7	7	7	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	14	9	23	
			Total ..	25	23	16	9	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	42	33	75	
24	,,	311	Being a thug—																									
			District Jails	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
			Subordinate Jails	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	24
			Total ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
25	,,	312 to 318	Causing miscarriage, exposing children and concealment of birth of child—																									
			District Jails	..	3	..	8	1	18	2	11	..	6	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	48	51	
			Subordinate Jails	..	2	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	3	25
			Total ..	..	5	..	9	1	18	2	11	..	6	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	51	54	
26	,,	323, 334, 352, 355 ..	Hurt and assault with or without provocation—																									
			District Jails	298	15	121	2	52	..	19	..	12	..	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	509	17	526	
			Subordinate Jails	145	5	18	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	163	5	168	26
			Total ..	443	20	139	2	52	..	19	..	12	..	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	672	22	694	
27	,,	324, 333, 335 to 338 ..	Aggravated cases of hurt, all cases of grievous hurt, and doing acts dangerous to human life—																									
			District Jails	53	3	79	2	62	6	46	3	44	..	39	2	3	1	..	..	2	..	2	..	..	..	330	17	347	
			Subordinate Jails	29	3	11	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	40	3	43	27
			Total ..	82	6	90	2	62	6	46	3	44	..	39	2	3	1	..	..	2	..	2	..	..	..	370	20	390	

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STATEMENT D—*continued.*

Serial Number.	Chapter of Penal Code.	Sections.	Nature of Offences.	Convicts admitted to Jail during the year 1885 under Sentence not exceeding: A. One month. M.	A. F.	B. Above one and not exceeding three months. M.	B. F.	C. Above three and not exceeding six months. M.	C. F.	D. Above six months and not exceeding one year. M.	D. F.	E. Above one year and not exceeding two years. M.	E. F.	F. Above two years and not exceeding five years. M.	F. F.	G. Above five years and not exceeding ten years. M.	G. F.	H. Exceeding ten years. M.	H. F.	I. Sentenced to Trasportation beyond Seas. A. For life. M.	I. A. F.	I. B. For a term. M.	I. B. F.	J. Sentenced to Death. M.	J. F.	Total. M.	Total. F.	Total. Total.	Serial Number.
41	XVII.	411 to 414	Receiving and concealing stolen property—																										41
			District Jails	93	32	169	23	197	28	127	4	70	..	23	..	4	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	684	87	771	
			Subordinate Jails	38	6	27	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	65	14	79	
			Total	131	38	196	31	197	28	127	4	70	..	23	..	4	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	749	101	850	
42	,,	417 to 420	Cheating—																										42
			District Jails	9	..	25	1	26	1	24	..	16	..	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	108	2	110	
			Subordinate Jails	1	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	1	3	
			Total	10	..	26	2	26	1	24	..	16	..	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	110	3	113	
43	,,	421 to 424	Fraudulent deeds and distribution of property—																										43
			District Jails	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
			Subordinate Jails	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
			Total	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
44	,,	426 to 440	Mischief—																										44
			District Jails	48	2	40	..	46	1	15	..	6	2	34	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	194	5	199	
			Subordinate Jails	24	..	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	29	..	29	
			Total	72	2	45	..	46	1	15	..	6	2	34	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	223	5	228	
45	,,	447 and 448	Simple trespass and house-trespass—																										45
			District Jails	72	8	25	3	13	..	3	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	115	11	126	
			Subordinate Jails	36	3	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	43	3	46	
			Total	108	11	32	3	13	..	3	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	158	14	172	
46	,,	449, 450, 459 and 460	House-breaking in order to commit offence punishable with death or imprisonment for life and causing death or grievous hurt in house-breaking—																										46
			District Jails	..	..	6	..	9	..	2	..	7	..	5	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	30	..	30	
			Subordinate Jails	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
			Total	..	..	6	..	9	..	2	..	7	..	5	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	30	..	30	
47	,,	451 to 458	House-breaking and house-trespass—																										47
			District Jails	53	5	175	9	320	11	219	2	129	..	59	1	7	..	..	..	..	..	6	..	..	..	968	28	996	
			Subordinate Jails	30	1	31	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	63	1	64	
			Total	82	6	206	9	322	11	219	2	129	..	59	1	7	..	..	..	..	..	6	..	..	..	1,031	29	1,060	

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APPENDIX E.

Statement showing particulars regarding Civil Prisoners in the Bombay Presidency during the year 1885.

Number.	Names of Jails.	Number remained at close of previous year.		Number received during the year.		Total.		Released during the year.		Died.		Remaining on 31st December 1885.		Daily average Number.		Cost.	
		Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Total Charges.	Average Cost per Prisoner.
																Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.
1	Common Jail	37	1	1,010	98	1,047	99	1,009	97	...	...	38	2	42	3	4,095 6 3	91 0 2
2	Poona	3	...	78	10	81	10	76	10	...	..	5	...	7	1	1,086 10 8	135 13 3
3	Ahmednagar	4	...	28	1	32	1	30	1	...	...	2	...	2	1	172 13 0	57 10 0
4	Násik	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	.....	.....
5	Dhulia	39	2	275	23	314	25	277	21	1	...	36	4	23	1	227 4 0	9 7 6
6	Sholápur	...	...	15	3	15	3	15	3	...	...	...	...	1	...	170 14 11	170 14 11
7	Sátára	...	...	11	...	11	...	10	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	228 0 0	228 0 0
8	Belgaum	1	...	20	...	21	...	20	...	...	...	1	...	2	...	184 0 0	92 0 0
9	Bijápur...	4	...	15	1	19	1	18	1	...	...	1	...	3	...	107 3 1	35 11 8
10	Dhárwár	7	...	29	4	36	4	31	4	...	...	5	...	3	...	196 12 0	65 9 4
11	Kárwár	3	...	14	..	17	...	16	...	...	...	1	...	2	...	.....	.....
12	Ratnágiri	6	...	39	5	45	5	39	5	...	...	6	...	4	...	259 1 6	64 12 4
13	Thána	24	1	179	10	203	11	166	9	2	...	35	2	16	1	276 8 0	16 4 3
14	Ahmedabad	39	5	391	50	430	55	389	52	1	...	40	3	36	3	201 5 8	5 2 7
15	Surat	33	...	220	17	253	17	236	16	1	...	16	1	32	1	293 8 4	8 14 4
16	Godhra...	1	...	3	...	4	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	.....	.....
17	Dohad	1	...	71	...	72	...	70	...	...	...	2	...	1	...	2 3 9	2 3 9
18	Rájkot	...	...	6	2	6	2	6	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	.....	.....
19	Karáchi	3	...	34	18	37	18	34	18	...	...	3	...	2	1	175 12 0	58 9 4
20	Hyderabad	4	...	121	10	125	10	120	9	...	...	5	1	8	...	238 0 6	29 12 1
21	Shikárpur	5	1	75	8	80	9	75	8	...	...	5	1	5	...	211 3 9	42 3 11
22	Aden	...	1	5	...	5	1	5	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	453 13 0	453 13 0
	Total ...	214	11	2,639	260	2,853	271	2,646	257	5	...	202	14	191	12	8,580 8 5	42 4 3
	Total 1884 ..	172	9	2,211	227	2,383	236	2,163	225	6	...	214	11	157	12	8,663 3 3	51 4 2

Inspector General of Prisons' Office,
Poona, 31st March 1886.

J. CRUICKSHANK,
Inspector General of Prisons.

APPENDIX F.

Statement of Garden Profits for the year 1885.

Serial Number.	Jails.	Debit.						Credit.						Total Profits	Serial Number.
		Cash in hand at the end of 1884.	Amount of Outstanding Debts due to the Jail at the end of 1884.	Amount of Outstanding Debts due by the Jails at the end of 1885.	Dead and Live-stock at the end of 1884.	Amount drawn from Treasury for Tools, Seeds, &c., during 1885.	Total.	Cash in hand at the end of 1885.	Amount of Outstanding Debts due to the Jails at the end of 1885.	Amount of Outstanding Debts due by the Jails at the end of 1884.	Dead and Live-stock at the end of 1885.	Amount paid into the Treasury.	Total.		
		Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	
1	Yerrowda	1 9 11	12 8 9	..	131 5 0	165 1 5	310 9 1	..	23 0 6	..	84 4 6	1,350 11 4	1,458 0 4	1,147 7 3	1
2	Common Jail	....	..	..	....	....	....	..	..	..	....	....	....	....	2
3	House of Correction	....	..	..	....	....	....	..	..	..	....	....	....	....	3
4	Poona	....	..	..	....	54 7 3	54 7 3	..	..	5 0 0	....	20 0 0	25 0 0	+29 7 3	4
5	Ahmednagar	3 4 9	..	..	12 9 0	27 5 8	43 3 5	..	..	..	13 8 0	81 1 2	94 9 2	51 5 9	5
6	Násik	....	..	..	....	....	....	..	..	..	....	....	....	....	6
7	Dhulia	5 15 6	..	3 0 0	298 1 5	56 2 11	363 3 10	..	..	4 0 0	298 1 5	581 11 11	883 13 4	520 9 6	7
8	Sholápur	....	4 10 9	8 9 9	66 10 0	337 8 0	417 6 6	..	1 3 0	22 8 0	151 10 0	267 2 2	442 7 2	25 0 8	8
9	Sátára	....	..	..	8 0 0	2 5 0	10 5 0	2 7 0	..	..	8 0 0	228 7 9	238 14 9	228 9 9	9
10	Belgaum	....	..	..	5 2 5	12 1 3	17 3 8	..	..	0 8 0	3 14 5	103 8 3	107 14 8	90 11 0	10
11	Bijápur	....	..	..	....	0 15 1	0 15 1	..	..	0 4 0	....	0 4 6	0 8 6	+0 6 7	11
12	Bijápur Gang	....	..	7 0 0	77 8 0	298 12 11	383 4 11	..	..	36 3 2	77 8 0	0 4 9	113 15 11	+269 5 0	12
13	Dhárwár	....	..	..	153 1 7	34 0 9	187 2 4	0 5 9	..	..	153 1 7	177 6 9	330 14 1	143 11 9	13
14	Kárwár	....	..	4 8 0	12 7 7	10 8 0	27 7 7	..	..	..	12 7 7	87 0 6	99 8 1	72 0 6	14
15	Ratnágiri	....	..	1 12 6	4 7 0	13 0 0	19 3 6	..	..	2 0 0	4 7 0	98 1 6	104 8 6	85 5 0	15
16	Thána	....	43 6 0	1 0 0	....	66 1 0	110 7 0	..	49 2 0	..	....	1,021 0 0	1,070 2 0	959 11 0	16
17	Ahmedabad	61 9 6	16 10 8	0 4 0	15 11 2	31 1 11	125 5 3	3 3 0	..	0 4 0	18 10 7	348 8 2	370 9 9	245 4 6	17
18	Dhuliákot	35 2 2	..	0 2 4	194 1 1	32 2 10	261 8 5	1 8 1	..	0 5 4	148 6 1	707 8 6	857 12 0	596 3 7	18
19	Kaira	....	..	0 3 3	....	31 12 8	31 15 11	..	..	..	....	58 11 3	58 11 3	26 11 4	19
20	Surat	....	..	..	24 8 5	86 2 0	110 10 5	..	..	..	24 8 5	6 2 3	30 10 8	+79 15 9	20
21	Godhra	....	..	0 14 3	28 5 10	28 10 7	57 14 8	0 3 3	..	0 9 3	21 11 8	27 1 5	49 9 7	+8 5 1	21
22	Rájkot	36 15 7	..	1 11 3	....	62 2 6	100 13 4	25 10 3	..	0 7 6	....	391 8 1	417 9 10	316 12 6	22
23	Karáchi	....	..	..	....	....	....	..	..	..	....	....	....	....	23
24	Hyderabad	....	..	..	....	....	....	..	..	..	....	37 9 3	37 9 3	37 9 3	24
25	Shikárpur	5 8 10	..	..	15 1 8	23 6 0	44 0 6	8 3 6	..	5 0 0	15 0 1	488 6 9	516 10 4	472 9 10	25
26	Nára	....	..	..	....	24 9 0	24 9 0	..	..	..	....	....	....	+24 9 0	26
27	Aden	....	..	..	....	....	....	..	..	..	....	....	....	....	27
	Total ..	150 2 3	77 4 2	29 1 4	1,047 0 2	1,398 4 9	2,701 12 8	41 8 10	73 5 6	77 1 3	1,035 3 4	6,082 4 3	7,309 7 2	4,607 10 6	

+ Loss.

Inspector General of Prisons' Office,
Poona, 31st March 1886.

J. CRUICKSHANK,
Inspector General of Prisons.

Statement of Factory Profits for the year 1885.

1	2	3	4 — Debit.								5 — Credit.								6	7	8	9	10
			1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8					
Number.	Jails.	Average No. sentenced to Labour.	Cash in hand at the end of 1884.	Manufactured Articles at the end of 1884.	Raw Materials at the end of 1884.	Amount of outstanding Bills due by the Jails at the end of 1885.	Amount of outstanding Bills due by the Jails at the end of 1884.	Plant and Machinery at the end of 1884.	Amount drawn from Treasury for Raw Materials during 1885.	Total.	Cash in hand at the end of 1885.	Manufactured Articles at the end of 1885.	Raw Materials at the end of 1885.	Amount of outstanding Bills due by the Jails at the end of 1884.	Amount of outstanding Bills due to the Jails at the end of 1885.	Plant and Machinery at the end of 1885.	Amount paid into the Treasury during 1885.	Total.	Total Profits.	Total Loss.	Profit per Prisoner.	Loss per Prisoner.	Number.
			Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	
1	Yerrowda	923	0 10 0	3,457 0 10	3,923 9 8	1,634 13 9	2,105 7 3	8,355 11 1	24,508 15 3	43,981 3 10	69 7 1	5,562 1 9	7,246 3 3	1,385 9 5	2,093 1 4	8,436 10 0	25,332 0 3	50,125 1 1	6,143 13 3	..	6 10 6	..	1
2	Common Jail ..	191	10 8 0	879 2 2	471 11 8	13 6 4	29 12 0	572 9 1	1,587 10 5	3,564 11 8	..	721 7 7	383 4 5	41 2 3	145 10 0	491 0 1	4,451 1 8	6,233 10 0	2,668 14 4	..	13 15 7	..	2
3	House of Correction	287	..	2,085 7 0	673 1 2	132 5 10	226 11 7	809 9 11	3,062 13 3	6,990 0 9	..	2,240 11 7	774 8 5	41 11 8	813 9 5	808 13 11	8,141 14 4	12,821 5 4	5,881 4 7	..	20 5 1	..	3
4	Poona	152	..	320 1 1	350 11 0	....	51 1 6	2,592 10 2	2,226 15 3	5,541 7 0	..	219 8 1	347 3 3	150 3 9	26 7 0	2,045 14 3	2,809 5 7	5,598 9 11	57 2 11	..	0 6 6	..	4
5	Ahmednagar ..	108	1 4 0	124 15 5	76 8 6	32 2 3	153 12 11	72 14 6	1,190 13 4	1,652 6 11	..	197 13 7	110 13 11	26 7 0	329 10 5	77 4 5	1,562 12 1	2,304 13 5	652 6 6	..	6 0 8	..	5
6	Násik	25	0 7 6	....	....	13 10 4	1 10 0	56 10 0	47 8 6	119 14 4	9 14 0	6 1 3	4 7 3	....	3 12 8	56 10 0	203 7 4	284 4 6	164 6 2	..	6 9 2	..	6
7	Dhulia	176	6 2 3	478 0 6	157 5 7	91 4 8	136 6 6	313 12 4	898 11 5	2,081 11 3	414 1 3	1,007 0 1	157 2 6	22 14 0	91 13 6	313 12 4	1,848 10 5	3,855 6 1	1,773 10 10	..	10 1 3	..	7
8	Sholápur	86	..	87 8 11	44 6 6	121 0 3	32 3 6	244 0 7	1,192 5 9	1,721 9 6	..	89 15 4	126 11 1	71 4 6	29 14 3	244 6 7	1,513 7 2	2,075 10 11	354 1 5	..	4 1 11	..	8
9	Sátárá	88	..	126 8 10	121 15 1	195 10 3	....	204 13 3	2,374 11 7	3,023 11 0	75 2 6	148 4 9	144 5 5	123 6 8	23 4 0	181 10 6	3,344 4 11	4,040 6 9	1,016 11 9	..	11 8 10	..	9
10	Belgaum	62	..	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	..	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	..	..	..	10
11	Bijápur	41	..	186 8 0	2 15 7	11 15 7	13 12 0	114 4 7	133 0 6	462 8 3	..	1 9 9	11 10 7	....	12 2 0	114 4 7	395 7 11	535 2 10	72 10 7	..	1 12 4	..	11
12	Bijápur Gang ..	734	..	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	..	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	..	..	..	12
13	Dhárwár	185	2 8 0	649 2 6	451 0 9	198 1 0	286 15 6	705 15 6	2,408 11 5	4,697 6 8	22 8 4	445 4 2	239 0 3	79 7 7	282 3 6	708 14 6	4,102 9 8	5,880 0 5	1,182 9 9	..	6 6 3	..	13
14	Kárwár	92	7 14 0	749 1 5	871 13 4	2 12 0	25 7 2	290 0 5	430 10 4	2,377 10 7	..	952 6 10	341 1 10	331 2 8	27 11 7	293 14 3	860 9 3	2,806 14 5	429 3 10	..	4 10 8	..	14
15	Ratnágiri	46	9 0 0	344 13 2	177 14 8	42 8 10	200 12 8	341 12 6	954 0 11	2,070 14 9	..	217 1 5	98 15 11	86 12 5	36 9 0	333 2 6	1,607 4 1	2,379 13 4	308 14 7	..	6 11 5	..	15
16	Thána	531	..	622 8 5	652 12 1	798 3 6	1,023 6 0	1,539 0 4	13,157 14 8	17,793 13 0	..	444 11 11	650 6 2	823 2 0	2,583 6 10	1,472 13 7	15,700 10 2	21,675 2 8	3,881 5 8	..	7 4 11	..	16
17	Ahmedabad ..	427	563 0 9	2,706 15 4	1,316 10 1	635 9 10	893 14 1	1,833 3 4	8,035 7 0	15,984 12 5	0 5 0	2,146 5 1	1,306 12 0	774 1 9	948 13 1	1,855 4 5	13,669 13 10	20,701 7 2	4,716 10 9	..	11 0 9	..	17
18	Dhuliakot	56	..	24 12 7	21 13 7	....	....	498 4 4	11 5 4	556 3 10	..	....	....	....	....	452 15 7	53 4 0	506 3 7	....	50 0 3	..	0 14 3	18
19	Kaira	139	..	115 5 1	137 10 4	6 11 6	75 8 0	150 14 11	579 13 0	1,065 14 10	..	152 15 0	130 7 10	60 4 2	27 12 0	157 7 11	838 9 8	1,367 8 7	301 9 9	..	2 2 9	..	19
20	Surat	163	..	676 1 6	551 6 6	20 0 0	272 8 9	424 4 10	1,438 2 3	3,382 7 10	..	799 3 0	435 5 11	19 8 0	295 7 7	424 4 10	1,637 11 3	3,611 8 7	229 0 9	..	1 1 6	..	20
21	Godhra	56	11 1 9	192 2 8	360 12 0	56 9 0	3 12 8	303 10 7	737 11 3	1,665 11 11	.	169 3 9	273 3 11	168 0 9	125 14 11	310 3 2	799 10 9	1,846 5 3	180 9 4	..	3 3 7	..	21
22	Rájkot	54	..	....	....	....	....	19 4 6	18 7 4	37 11 10	..	....	....	....	....	19 4 6	18 7 4	37 11 10	....	..	..	..	22
23	Karáchi	339	128 3 0	581 3 4	539 6 1	1,029 12 8	875 2 2	211 2 11	11,660 14 1	15,028 12 3	47 4 6	2,536 6 3	1,492 4 1	249 14 4	1,552 0 9	246 12 11	12,202. 4 9	18,326 15 7	3,298 3 4	..	9 11 8	..	23
24	Hyderabad	529	..	450 8 7	1,280 1 2	373 0 3	146 12 3	1,017 14 1	6,027 15 5	9,296 3 9	..	631 6 0	890 14 6	893 4 7	391 8 11	1,017 14 1	6,124 3 11	9,949 4 0	653 0 3	..	1 3 9	..	24
25	Shikárpur	475	13 0 0	561 7 10	658 4 7	483 4 5	238 14 6	525 4 10	3,985 8 1	6,465 12 3	28 8 3	684 8 10	967 15 2	313 8 2	471 11 0	535 12 4	4,133 13 8	7,135 13 5	670 1 2	..	1 6 7	..	25
26	Nára	375	..	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	..	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	..	..	..	26
27	Aden	56	..	611 12 8	43 5 3	92 2 6	86 4 5	3,427 9 2	2,669 0 4	6,930 2 4	..	663 8 9	207 6 1	100 0 0	153 10 9	4,181 9 2	3,343 15 11	8,650 2 8	1,720 0 4	..	31 11 5	..	27
	Total ..	6,396	753 11 3	16,034 3 10	12,885 3 1	5,980 0 9	6,880 3 5	24,625 5 9	89,334 2 8	1,56,492 14 9	667 2 11	20,037 10 9	16,340 4 2	5,761 13 8	10,466 2 6	24,780 12 5	1,14,695 7 11	1,02,749 6 4	36,306 7 1 36,256 7 7	50 0 8	5 10 8	..	

Inspector General of Prisons' Office,
Poona, 31st March 1886.

J. CRUICKSHANK,
Inspector General of Prisons.

APPENDIX H.

Statement of Extramural Convict Labour Profit for the year 1885.

Number.	Jails.	Number of Prisoners employed on Extramural Labour.	Debit.							Credit.						Total Profit.	Total Loss.	Number.
			Cash in hand at the end of 1884.	Amount of outstanding Debts due to the Jails at the end of 1884.	Amount of outstanding Debts due by the Jails at the end of 1885.	Tools and Plants at the end of 1884.	Amount drawn from Treasury. For Tools, &c.	Amount drawn from Treasury. For extra Guards.	Total.	Cash in hand at the end of 1885.	Amount of outstanding Debts due to the Jails at the end of 1885.	Amount of outstanding Debts due by the Jails at the end of 1884.	Tools and Plant at the end of 1885.	Amount paid into the Treasury.	Total.			
			Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	
1	Yerrowda	28	....	113 2 0	....	....	....	....	113 2 0	....	113 2 0	....	....	1,675 5 3	1,788 7 3	1,675 5 3	....	1
2	Common Jail	..	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	
3	House of Correction	..	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	3
4	Poona	36	....	114 6 0	....	....	....	120 0 1	234 6 1	....	....	....	....	2,067 4 3	2,067 4 3	1,832 14 2	....	4
5	Ahmednagar	..	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	5
6	Násik	11	11 4 0	46 9 0	....	....	....	23 7 0	81 4 0	13 2 0	53 12 0	....	....	427 8 4	494 6 4	413 2 4	....	6
7	Dhulia	56	....	376 6 0	....	....	....	225 5 9	601 11 9	....	565 3 0	....	....	3,097 4 0	3,662 7 0	3,060 11 3	....	7
8	Sholápur	28	....	159 6 0	14 0 0	....	....	68 2 2	241 8 2	....	356 4 0	3 6 2	....	1,560 2 8	1,919 12 10	1,678 4 8	....	8
9	Sátára	2	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	19 12 0	....	....	33 4 0	53 0 0	53 0 0	....	9
10	Belgaum	44	....	16 14 0	1 0 0	543 1 5	72 4 8	....	633 4 1	....	....	....	386 2 6	1,516 1 4	1,902 3 10	1,268 15 9	....	10
11	Bijápur	17	....	81 9 1	....	....	....	....	81 9 1	....	35 13 2	....	....	893 4 6	929 1 8	847 8 7	....	11
12	Bijápur Gang	524	....	....	....	....	....	235 14 1	235 14 1	....	....	....	....	42,162 0 7	42,162 0 7	41,926 2 6	....	12
13	Dhárwár	5	1 4 0	....	....	21 2 6	....	....	22 6 6	31 4 0	....	....	21 2 6	138 11 0	191 1 6	168 11 0	....	13
14	Kárwár	1	....	....	....	10 0 0	....	....	10 0 0	....	....	....	10 0 0	93 4 9	103 4 9	93 4 9	....	14
15	Ratnágiri	..	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	15
16	Thána	47	....	156 12 6	....	10 2 0	....	297 5 0	464 3 6	....	243 12 0	....	....	2,222 1 0	2,465 13 0	2,001 9 6	....	16
17	Ahmedabad	3	....	138 14 0	....	....	....	....	138 14 0	....	20 0 0	....	....	252 2 0	272 2 0	138 4 0	....	17
18	Dhuliakot	1	....	....	....	15 0 6	....	....	15 0 6	....	....	....	11 12 0	31 4 0	43 0 0	27 15 6	....	18
19	Kaira	11	....	222 8 0	....	....	....	5 10 11	228 2 11	....	145 10 0	....	....	482 14 5	628 8 5	400 5 6	....	19
20	Surat	47	....	401 4 0	....	8 14 0	....	97 7 8	507 9 8	....	225 0 0	....	8 14 0	1,788 6 3	2,022 4 3	1,514 10 7	....	20
21	Godhra	20	....	96 4 6	....	4 6 10	....	....	100 11 4	....	138 3 0	....	4 6 10	708 14 3	851 8 1	750 12 9	....	21
22	Rájkot	..	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	22
23	Karáchi	..	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	9 0 0	9 0 0	9 0 0	....	23
24	Hyderabad	131	....	381 3 0	....	167 1 9	38 3 0	1,086 11 9	1,673 3 6	....	1,138 13 6	....	146 12 9	5,220 3 10	6,505 14 1	4,832 10 7	....	24
25	Shikárpur	124	....	1,201 14 0	....	117 1 0	....	1,828 12 9	3,147 11 9	....	196 9 0	....	97 12 0	8,895 7 0	9,189 12 0	6,042 0 3	....	25
26	Nára	230	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	17,610 13 11	17,610 13 11	17,610 13 11	....	26
	Aden	..	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	27
	Total	1,366	12 8 0	3,507 0 1	15 0 0	896 14 0	110 7 8	3,988 13 2	8,530 10 11	44 6 0	3,251 13 8	3 6 2	686 14 7	90,885 5 4	94,871 13 9	86,341 2 10	....	

Inspector General of Prisons' Office,
Poona, 31st March 1886.

J. CRUICKSHANK,
Inspector General of Prisons.

APPENDIX I.

Statement showing the Nominal Profits on Manufactured Articles which have been actually supplied by the Jails of the Bombay Presidency at "cost price" (Raw Materials only) to Jails and other Departments during the year 1885 (from 1st January to 31st December 1885).

No.	Jails.	Amount actually credited to the Jail for Raw Materials used for Articles supplied at "cost price" to				Estimated Value of Convict Labour expended but not charged or taken into account in Manufacturing Articles supplied at cost price to				Remarks.
		The Jail itself.	Other Jails or Gangs.	Other Government Departments.	Total.	The Jail itself as per Column 3.	Other Jails or Gangs as per Column 4.	Other Government Departments as per Column 5.	Total.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
		Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	
1	Yerrowda	2,506 1 5	2,731 15 4	944 11 3	6,182 12 0	941 8 4	1,113 11 1	435 2 9	2,490 6 2	
2	Common Jail	303 9 9	.. ...	16 2 0	319 11 9	147 6 1	.....	16 14 0	164 4 1	
3	House of Correction	277 0 7	.....	13 15 6	291 0 1	144 12 0	.....	24 15 0	169 11 0	
4	Poona	387 8 10	717 7 2	271 6 3	1,376 6 3	280 10 7	593 6 5	159 7 3	1,033 8 3	
5	Ahmednagar	396 9 9	3 0 0	76 1 0	475 10 9	192 14 3	2 0 0	32 8 9	227 7 0	
6	Násik	... ..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	... ..	.....	
7	Dhulia	588 8 11	6 9 0	127 11 4	722 13 3	312 6 8	1 3 2	29 8 6	343 2 4	
8	Sholápur	141 8 5	.....	43 5 4	184 13 9	41 12 6	.....	21 8 2	63 4 8	
9	Sátára	191 7 2	.....	106 11 11	298 3 1	114 8 1	.....	68 6 1	182 14 2	
10	Belgaum	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
11	Bijápur	65 7 2	122 11 0	30 4 0	218 6 2	15 1 4	24 4 0	16 8 0	55 13 4	
12	Bijápur Gang	.....	.. ...	... ..	.. ...	.....	.....	.....	.....	
13	Dhárwár	723 4 2	182 0 9	.....	905 4 11	576 10 2	124 7 3	.....	701 1 5	
14	Kárwár...	115 2 7	.....	.....	115 2 7	37 10 3	.....	.....	37 10 3	
15	Ratnágiri	190 1 5	.....	.....	190 1 5	72 3 6	.....	.....	72 3 6	
16	Thána	2,336 1 6	315 13 4	2,427 10 2	5,079 9 0	807 8 0	108 8 11	638 1 6	1,554 2 5	
17	Ahmedabad	786 6 9	55 14 11	733 3 3	1,575 8 11	545 8 3	36 8 5	535 0 1	1,117 0 9	
18	Dhuliakot	13 7 3	.....	.....	13 7 3	0 2 0	.....	.....	0 2 0	
19	Kaira	277 13 4	... ..	19 12 3	297 9 7	168 7 4	.....	3 7 9	171 15 1	
20	Surat	731 4 3	50 9 3	17 13 4	799 10 10	655 0 7	33 12 0	2 14 8	691 11 3	
21	Godhra	68 13 5	.....	267 14 0	336 11 5	17 1 0	.....	62 14 0	79 15 0	
22	Rájkot	18 7 4	.....	.....	18 7 4	5 1 8	.....	.....	5 1 8	
23	Karáchi...	1,328 8 8	1,404 2 8	1,063 14 8	3,796 10 0	311 14 0	338 8 6	201 6 0	851 12 6	
24	Hyderabad	1,722 2 1	1,768 15 7	850 9 0	4,341 10 8	516 10 3	530 11 1	255 2 8	1,302 8 0	
25	Shikárpur	2,051 13 5	561 8 11	33 6 0	2,646 12 4	2,917 2 3	552 0 11	154 7 0	3,623 10 2	
26	Nára	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
27	Aden	142 10 2	.....	.....	142 10 2	23 3 3	.....	.....	23 3 3	
	Total ...	15,363 14 4	7,920 11 11	7,044 7 3	30,329 1 6	8,845 2 4	3,459 1 9	2,658 4 2	14,962 8 3	

Inspector General of Prisons' Office, Poona, 31st March 1886.

J. CRUICKSHANK,
Inspector General of Prisons.

APPENDIX J.

List of Subordinate Jails.

District.	Subordinate Jail.	Daily Average Strength of			District.	Subordinate Jail.	Daily Average Strength of		
		Convicts.	Under-trial.	Total.			Convicts.	Under-trial.	Total.
Shikárpur	Sukkur	34	10	44	Khándesh...	Bhusával	29	4	33
Upper Sind Frontier ...	Kashmor	0·54	1·24	1·78	Ahmednagar	Jámkhed	0·06	2·48	2·54
						Sangamner ...	0·32	0·68	1·0
Hyderabad	Guni	1·80	6·04	7·84					
	Hála	1·57	4·72	6·29			0 38	3·16	3·54
	Naushahro	9·18	3·07	12·25					
					Sholápur	Pandharpur ...	0·23	1·37	1·60
		12·55	13·83	26·38					
					Sátára	Tásgaon	0·79	1·09	1·88
Thar and Párkar ...	Umarkot	1·39	3·51	4·90					
	Nagar	1·26	1·88	3·14					
	Mitti	0·04	1·02	1·06	Belgaum	Athni	0·03	0·77	0·80
	Sánghar	0·37	1·55	1·92					
					Dhárwár	Karajgi	0·13	...	0·13
		3·06	7·96	11·02					
					Kánara	Kumta	0·93	..	0·93
Karáchi	Sehwan	2·14	4·21	6·35		Sirsi	0·36	..	0·36
	Sujáwal	2·67	2·50	5·17		Haliyál	0·30	..	0·30
		4·81	6·71	11·52			1·59	..	1·59
Panch Mahás	Dohad	0·17	2·36	2·53	Ratnágiri	Málvan ...	0·68	1·15	1·83
						Dápoli	0·52	0·12	0·64
Broach	Broach	23·7	11·4	35·1			1·20	1·27	2·47
Poona	Junnar	0·41	1·38	1·79	Kolába	Alíbág	18·5	0·11	18·61
						Mahád	0·25	...	0·25
Násik	Málegaon	2·31	5·20	7·51					
	Vinchúr	5·7	0·67	6·37					
		8·01	5·87	13·88			18·75	0·11	18·86

Inspector-General of Prisons' Office,
Poona, 31st March 1886.

J. CRUICKSHANK,
Inspector General of Prisons.

APPENDIX K.

Statement showing the Names of the Superintendents who were in charge of the Jails in the Bombay Presidency as well as the Names of Jailors, during the year 1885.

No.	Jails.	Names of Officers in charge.	Names of Jailors.
1	Yerrowda	Dr. S. M. Salaman	Mr. J. L. Taylor.
2	Common Jail	A. G. Mackenzie, Esq.	.....
3	House of Correction ...	Captain W. P. Walshe	Mr. S. Higgins.
4	Poona	Dr. S. M. Salaman	Mr. Frámji Cowasji.
5	Ahmednagar	Drs. H. DeTatham, J. MacGregor, C. J. Addison and R. H. Batty.	Mr. Jamsedji Dáráshá.
6	Dhulia	Dr. A. F. Ferguson and H. W. Boyd	Mr. V. Continho.
7	Sholápur	Apothecary W. R. Scroggie ...	Mr. Isaac Solomon.
8	Sátára	Drs. H. B. Briggs, P. Jamsetji Damania, and J. P. Greany.	Messrs. Mahádev Vishnu and T. Studdert.
9	Belgaum	Dr. D. E. Hughes, Ráo Bahádur Santápá Rangápá.	Messrs. V. M. Rangáswámy and F. Rodrigues.
10	Bijápur	Messrs J. J. Hearn, Krishnáji Dattátraya Sholápurkar, and W. W. Wellis.	Mr. B. S. Albuquerque.
11	Bijápur Gang	W. W. Wellis, Esq.	Mr. B. S. Albuquerque.
12	Dhárwár	Drs. G. Bainbridge, and W. McConaghy.	Mr. V. J. Fernandes.
13	Kárwár	Dr. W. G. H. Henderson	Messrs. Soobráo Kallingaya and Frámji Cowasji.
14	Ratnágiri	Dr. H. McCalman	Mr. J. M. Cardozo.
15	Thána	S. S. Smith, Esq.	.....
16	Násik	C. W. Richardson, Esq.	Mr. Ganesh Sadáshiv Bhide.
17	Ahmedabad	W. T. Pegge, Esq., and J. F. Fernandes, Esq.	.....
18	Dhuliakot	W. T. Pegge, Esq., and J. F. Fernandes, Esq.	.....
19	Kaira	Dr. W. A. Corkery, Assistant Surgeon K. T. Gokhale and Dr. D. C. Davidson.	Mr. Edalji Dorábji.
20	Surat	Dr. S. O'B. Banks and Assistant Surgeon Dosábhoy Pestonji.	Mr. Dádábhái Sorábshá.
21	Godhra	Dr. K. S. Narimán and J. W. T. Anderson.	Mr. V. Machado.
22	Rájkot	Khán Bahádur Dhanjisha Hormasji and Ráo Bahádur Kesheoráo Bháskarji.	Mr. Sheikhally Sheikh Mehtab.
23	Karáchi	Messrs. J. Innes and W. Foxton ...	.....
24	Hyderabad	Dr. B. C. Keelan, H. Adey, and H. DeTatham.	Mr. G. C. Desmier.
25	Shikárpur	Dr. H. P. Dimmock, Mr. C. N. Hall, and Dr. A. W. F. Street.	Mr. C. N. Hall.
26	Nára	Assistant Surgeons Pálanji Hormasji Dádáchanji and Rustomji Jamshedji Kápadia.	Mr. Daniel Solomon.
27	Aden	Drs. C. Monks, J. Crimmin, and Mr. Mancherji Rustomji.	Mr. Cowasji Jamsetji.

Inspector General of Prison's Office,
Poona, 31st March 1886.

J. CRUICKSHANK,
Inspector General of Prisons.

ANNUAL REPORT ON THE JUVENILE PRISONS FOR THE YEAR 1885.

No. 1461 of 1886.

From

The INSPECTOR-GENERAL of PRISONS,

Bombay Presidency;

To

The SECRETARY to GOVERNMENT,

Judicial Department,

Bombay.

Inspector General of Prisons' Office,
Poona, 31st March 1886.

Sir,

I have the honour to submit the Annual Report of the Poona Juvenile Prison for the year 1885, which is, as usual, full and complete, and gives all necessary information as to the working of the Institution.

2. The number and disposal of the juvenile prisoners during 1885, as compared with the previous year, is shown in the following table:—

	1885.	1884.
Number remained at close of previous year ...	39	37
Do. admitted during the year	25	26
Total ...	64	63
Released	11	21
Transferred	...	...
Died	5	3
Number remaining on 31st December ...	48	39
Daily Average Number ...	43	33

3. It will be seen that while the admissions were one less than in 1884, the number remaining on 31st December and daily average strength, was greater than in the preceding year.

4. I would ask the attention of Government to the doubt apparently existing, as to the eligibility of certain juveniles for admission into the reformatory; and the hesitation of the authorities in Gujarát to send juveniles to the reformatory, now noticed in paragraph 4 of the Superintendent's report, was also commented upon in his annual report for 1884, paragraph 7.

5. I regret to observe that the general health of the boys was not so good as in the preceding year, though the daily average sick was slightly less than in that year—1·4 compared with 1·9. There were 77 admissions into hospital, of which 41, or more than half, were from diarrhæa, dysentery, and dyspepsia, against 36 in 1885, while the number of deaths rose from 3 to 5, one being due to cholera, 2 to diarrhœa, 1 to epilepsy, and 1 to extravasation of urine; the cause of this increased sickness and mortality is, I think, fully explained in the Superintendent's report. It will be noticed that the change from the crowded City Jail to Yerrowda has, as far as can be judged, been beneficial to the health of the boys.

6. The discipline and general behaviour of the boys was fairly satisfactory, and the number of offences and punishments was slightly less than in the previous year. A marked increase is noticeable in the offences under possession of forbidden articles and disobedience to orders; the punishment most frequently resorted to was deduction of marks, which has to a great extent been substituted for the punishment of penal diet and whipping.

7. The trades on which the boys were employed during the year were, as usual, carpenter's and blacksmith's work, and book-binding. The financial results were not as successful as in the preceding year, the profit from sale of work being only Rs. 238 compared with Rs. 401 in 1884. This result, which is to be regretted, is attributed by the Superintendent chiefly to the frequent change of teachers and to the removal of the reformatory to Yerrowda, where a ready market cannot be found for the boys' work, as was the case at Poona.

8. Education has progressed very favourably during the year, and the Educational Inspector's report, showing that the percentage of boys who passed the annual examination was 90·4, is very satisfactory.

9. The result of past years as to the employment of the boys after release is again apparent this year; of the 11 boys released in 1885, 3 are engaged in occupations other than those taught them in jail, 1 has been re-convicted, and 7 have not been traced.

10. I have only to add, in conclusion, that on the removal of the District Jail to Yerrowda, the Juvenile Prison became part of the Central Jail, and that good and ample accommodation has been provided with suitable workshops; the boys are totally isolated from the adult prisoners in the Central and District Jail. That portion of the jail allotted to the juveniles has been declared a reformatory for the purposes of Section 399 of the Criminal Procedure Code.

11. The Superintendent, Dr. Salaman, takes a special interest in the institution, and the new teacher, Mr. Vishnu Janárdhan, promises to be an efficient instructor, both in and out of school, in teaching elementary agriculture.

I have the honour to be,

Sir,

Your most obedient Servant,

J. CRUICKSHANK,

Inspector General of Prisons.

No. 343 OF 1886.

FROM

THE SUPERINTENDENT OF THE CENTRAL JAIL,

YERROWDA;

To

THE INSPECTOR-GENERAL OF PRISONS,

POONA.

Deccan Central Jail Office,
Yerrowda, 10th March 1886.

SIR,

I have the honour to submit the annual report on the reformatory for the year 1885.

Until the end of August the boys were confined in the District Jail in the city of Poona. In that month they were transferred to the Yerrowda Central Jail under the provisions of Government Resolution No. 1455, dated 27th February 1885. That portion of the Central Jail originally intended for Europeans, has been set apart for their use pending the building of the new reformatory. It is situated at the south-west corner of the jail, and is separated from the rest of the jail by a high surrounding wall. The space covered by the European jail is nearly two acres, and the forty cells which it contains are arranged in two parallel lines of twenty cells each. The elder boys have each got a cell, but the younger ones are placed 3 in a cell, as otherwise the accommodation would have been insufficient, the daily average strength of the boys in the reformatory having been 43, and a couple of the cells being used as store-rooms

for the boys' tools, &c. Each cell contains 2,470 cubic feet, the dimensions being 13 x 10 feet, and 19 feet high. Besides ridge ventilation these cells have each a barred door and two windows. Where more than one boy occupies a cell, two hammocks made of coir netting have been put up, and the third boy sleeps on the raised stone platform covered by a board which was built for the use of European prisoners. Although, when hammocks were first put up in the Poona Jail, the boys made great objections to them, simply because they were a novelty, this feeling now gives no trouble, and the hammocks seem to be the cleanest kind of sleeping place it is possible to have in a jail. The boys never complain of vermin as the adults, who sleep on the floor or raised earthen platforms, so often do, especially during the rains.

The new reformatory, which was begun last year, and then put a stop to, for want of funds, has again been taken in hand. The enclosure wall has been raised a couple of feet, and the foundations of some of the buildings have been laid.

The number of boys admitted during the year was 25—1 less than in 1884. Three boys came from the Berárs. The others all belonged to the Presidency proper, but only 3 were sent from Gujarát, and these all came from Surat. When the Juvenile Prison was originally established in 1870, Government Resolution No. 2304 of the 20th June of that year ordered that boys from Poona, Sholápur, Nagar, Khándesh, Násik, Thána, Kolába, Ratnágiri and Sátára should be sent to it. It is possible that the authorities in some parts of Gujarát may still be of opinion that they are not authorized to send boys to the reformatory; otherwise it seems difficult to explain why it is that there are so few admissions of Gujaráti juveniles.

Maráthi is the vernacular of 15 of the boys admitted during the year, Hindustáni of 7, Gujaráti of 2, while one speaks Telugu. It has not been found, in practice, that much inconvenience results from this difference of vernaculars. The boys pick up Maráthi rapidly, so much so that when the two Afgháns, implicated in the murder of Lieutenant Dupuis, were visited some six months ago by a relative, they found a difficulty in speaking Pushto, though they understood it well enough. Seven of the boys admitted had been previously punished—5 by flogging and 2 by imprisonment in the reformatory. There is possibly an inclination felt by some parents to send their boys to the reformatory. A Bhil from Ahmedabad, who was released last year, has returned after a very few months' freedom. When formerly in the reformatory, he was visited by his father, who was so pleased at what his son was learning, that he told the Jailor to keep the boy in the reformatory even after the expiry of his sentence. The Judge, who tried the case, seemed to be of opinion that the father had instigated the boy, a very sharp lad, to the commission of the theft of which he was convicted. In all, 5 adults have been admitted into the jail, who had previously been in the reformatory.

The sentences passed on the boys admitted during the year ranged from 1½ to 7 years, averaging a little over 2½ years; while the average length of sentence of all those present was nearly three years and nine months. The average length of stay of those released was almost exactly two years, while the 64 present during the year were on an average only 8 months and 7 days in jail. The ages of those admitted varied from nine to sixteen. Some persons appear to be of opinion that very young boys should not be admitted, but they seem to misapprehend the object of such an institution as a reformatory. There appears no valid reason why the principle of giving education in reading and writing to children of seven and eight should not be carried out also in regard to technical education. Indeed, it is only an extension of the kindergarten which children enter much younger and leave at the age of seven. The earlier the training of the hand and eye is commenced, the sooner will the pupil become an efficient artizan, provided he be kept long enough at the trade.

Both the admissions into hospital and the deaths have been more numerous than in the preceding year. Acute indigestion, from which there were no admissions in 1884, furnished 20 admissions out of a total of 77. These cases all occurred during the hot weather, when there was cholera in the city, and were very severe, though there were no deaths. The symptoms were similar to those by which the boys were attacked in 1883, when there was also cholera in the

city. The cases of diarrhœa and dysentery were twice as numerous as those recorded in the last report; but there were only 2 deaths from these causes against 3 in the previous year. One of the Pathán̈s died from diarrhœa. As mentioned last year, these 2 boys were in a very unhealty state when they arrived in Poona. While in Poona one or other was constantly ill. Soon after the transfer to Yerrowda one died, while the other has improved so much as to be quite another lad. The boy who died of cholera had been six months in the reformatory, and had, of course, been treated exactly like the others. There was no cholera in the jail at the time he was attacked, and it was quite impossible to trace how he contracted his fatal illness; but in the light of recent researches it is allowable to presume that some temporary derangement of the digestive organs, too slight to attract his notice, afforded a favorable nidus for the poison to develop in, though why this was not the case with any of the other boys, who suffered so severely from indigestion, it is impossible to say. Although it is early to venture an opinion, it seems that the boys have generally somewhat improved in health since their transfer to Yerrowda. Only 2 boys died while the reformatory was at Poona, and 3 since their transfer. But 2 out of the 3 were in a very precarious state before they came to Yerrowda, so that, properly speaking, only 1 death should be charged to this jail. The daily average sick has been somewhat less than in 1884, which is satisfactory, as the daily average number present was one-third higher. The death-rate amongst the entire population in the Poona Jail was 3·1, and at Yerrowda it was 1·8.

The report from the Educational Department says that the percentage of those who passed the examination was 90·4, "which is excellent." The boys have been under the tuition of a new master since 1st August 1885, so that I think the progress the boys have made is very creditable to Mr. Vishnu Janárdhan. He was formerly a pupil of the College of Science in the Agricultural Department, and since the beginning of the present year advantage has been taken of this to employ some of the boys in the jail garden under his supervision. As Mr. Vishnu has been in the habit of cultivating ground of his own, I am in hopes that the boys will make fair progress in this branch. Only boys, who from their antecedents seemed likely to profit by this instruction, have been employed on field work. The artizan teachers have been changed three times during the year. This, of course, is very much against the boys' progress in learning trades, and it is, to a great extent, the reason of the small earnings. It is to be feared, also, that the distance of the reformatory from Poona will interfere with the obtaining of orders. The kind of work, too, for which we used to get orders when there was a large carpenter's shop here, is not suitable for boys, as it was more fitted for cabinet-makers; while in Poona there was always a demand for carts to be made and repaired. It should also be noted that the average number of boys over 12 years of age, who have been over two years in the reformatory, was barely seven. From the others, of course, little or nothing can be expected in the way of profitable work.

For the use of the boys employed at trades, a temporary shed was erected, while the schoolmaster taught in a similar shed erected outside the reformatory, but on the ground used by the boys for a parade and gymnastic ground.

Since the boys have been at Yerrowda they have been chiefly employed on repairs for the jail. This is work which does not pay well, but is very well adapted for beginners who require to learn the use of the tools. The great difficulty we find with a new artizan is to get him to teach the boys, and not to do the work himself. Unless there is constant supervision, he naturally takes to that work which gives him least trouble and at the same time makes the best show.

I have the honour to be,
Sir,
Your most obedient Servant,
S. M. SALAMAN, M.A., M.D.,
Superintendent of the Reformatory.

Statement No. I.—Showing the Number and Disposal of Juvenile Prisoners during the year 1885.

	No.
Number remained at the close of the previous year	39
Do. admitted during the year	25
Total ...	64
Released	11
Died	5
Number remaining on 31st December	48
Daily average number ...	43

Statement No. II.—Showing the Crime, Length of Sentence, &c., of Juvenile Prisoners admitted during the year.

	No.
Crime—	
Theft	13
House-breaking and theft	4
Counterfeit coin	3
Dishonestly retaining stolen property	1
Rape	2
Mischief by fire	1
Dacoity	1
Total ...	25
Sentence—	
Above one year and not exceeding two years	18
Do. two do. five do.	5
Term transportation	2
Total ...	25
District or Jails from which received—	
Poona	8
Ahmednagar	2
Sátára	2
Kolába	1
Thána	1
Surat...	3
Berar	2
Dhárwár	2
Buldana	1
Sholápur	1
Baroda	1
Kárwár	1
Total ...	25
Education—	
Unable to read or write	19
Able to read or write a little...	4
Able to read or write well	2
Total ...	25
Re-convictions—	
Once before	5
Twice before	2
More than twice	...

Statement No. III.—Showing the Offences committed by the Juveniles and the Punishments inflicted on them in Jail during the year 1885.

Offences.	No.	Punishments.	No.
Quarrelling	1	Warned	16
Idling	1	Penal diet	4
Possessing forbidden articles ...	13	Stripes	3
Insubordination	3	Stocks	1
Not learning lessons	6	Deduction of marks	18
Not doing work	2	Dark cell	1
Fighting	5		
Secreting a key	1		
Disobedience to orders	11		
Total ...	43	Total ...	43

Statement No. IV.—Showing the State of Education of the Juveniles released during the year and the Progress made by them in Trades taught in Jail.

	No.
Education—	
Number at the time of release below Standard	1
Do. do. I	3
Do. do. II	4
Do. do. III	3
Total ...	11
Trades taught and progress made—	
Carpentry—Number of boys who can make stools, benches, &c.	6
Blacksmith— Do. do. tin pots, filing, hammering ...	3
Book-binding— Do. do. who can bind books	1
Spinning wool (boy kept separate, having been convicted of an unnatural offence)	1
Total ...	11

Statement No. V.—Showing the Cost of Establishment and Contingencies during the year.

No.		Rs. a. p.
1	School-master	297 8 0
1	Blacksmith	234 7 10
1	Carpenter	225 12 3
1	Warder	162 9 3
	Books, maps, slates, &c.	3 14 0
	Total Rupees ...	924 3 4

Statement No. VI.—Showing the Work performed in the Juvenile Prison in each branch of industry during the year.

Articles made.	Raw Materials.			Juvenile Labour.			Total.		
	Rs.	a.	p.	Rs.	a.	p.	Rs.	a.	p.
Carpentry—Writing-boxes, easy-chairs, cots, tongas, tables, &c.	400	5	11	197	15	5	598	5	4
Smith-work—Tin-pots, tin-plates, iron nails, repairing rings, &c.	32	7	8	21	14	8	54	6	4
Book-binding—Binding all sizes of books	33	4	8	18	8	10	51	13	6
Total ...	466	2	3	238	6	11	704	9	2

Statement No. VII.—Showing the Admissions into Hospital and Deaths among the Juvenile Convicts during the year.

Diseases.		Admission.	Deaths.
General diseases	Chicken-pox	1	...
	Ague	15	...
	Cholera	1	1
Local do.	Diarrhœa	10	2
	Dysentery	11	...
	Dyspepsia	20	...
	Hœmorrhoids	1	...
	Iritis	1	...
	Cataract	1	..
	Conjunctivitis	2	...
	Suppurative keratitis	1	...
	Epilepsy	1	1
	Extravasation of urine	1	1
	Gumboil	1	...
	Abscess	1	...
	Inflammation	2	...
	Dracunculus	2	...
	Boil	2	...
Injuries	Contusion	1	...
	Wounds contused	1	...
	Fracture of forearm (right)	1	...
	Total ...	77	5
	Daily average sick	1·4	

Statement No. VIII.—Showing employment of Juveniles after release.

	No.
Number following the trades taught in jail	...
Do. otherwise employed	3
Do. unemployed	...
Do. reconvicted	1
Do. not traced	7
Do. died	...
Total Number released during the year ...	11

S. M. SALAMAN, M.A., M.D.,
Superintendent.

No. 6 of 1885-86.

Report on the Government Vernacular Reformatory School at Central Jail, Yerrowda (Population) Túluka Haveli, Zilla Poona, inspected by the First Assistant Deputy Educational Inspector, Poona Sub-Division, on the 11th of November 1885.

Date of foundation of the School.	Date of last Inspection, and by whom inspected.	General Report.	
3rd September 1870.	12th July 1884, by the First Assistant Deputy Educational Inspector, Poona Sub-Division.	Description and present state of Building. Repairs how carried out.	A barrack, pucca built and tiled, provided for the school. It is sufficient and suited for its purposes. Annual repairs are carried out by the Public Works Department. There are no separate class-rooms, and it is therefore noisy during school hours.
		Furniture and Apparatus.	Sufficient, and nothing more is required for the present.
		Library	Well supplied with books and maps.
		School Registers and Records.	Pretty well written and kept in pretty good order, though there were some slight mistakes here and there. The master is given instructions to be careful in future. No fee is levied, and, therefore, no account is kept regarding it. Time-tables were kept.
		Pupils, their manners and discipline.	Pretty intelligent and pretty orderly in school conduct, regular in attendance, but not studious and attentive to their lessons, clean and dressed as convicts are allowed to dress. The boys in the school are of various castes (including low castes). Of the number on the register only one was sick, while all the others were present.
		Names of teaching staff, with remarks on previous training and qualifications.	Only one master, Mr. Vishnu Janárdhan Goré, aged 25; possessing a 1st Class Public Service certificate under Anglo-Vernacular Standard V; pay Rs. 25 per mensem. In service from 1st August 1885, is an active young man, knowing his duties pretty well, though found wanting in experience. The master, as newly appointed, is given instructions of the way of conducting his duties.
		General Remarks and recommendations by the Inspecting Officer.	In addition to the teaching in the school, the convict pupils are taught in carpentry and smith's work, for which 2 professional men have been engaged. These are also taught in drilling, in which I found them well up. I was assisted by the 2nd Assistant Deputy Educational Inspector, Poona Sub-Division, in the examination of this school.

Number of Boys on the Register.	Average attendance during preceding twelve months.	Number of Boys present at the Inspection.	Standard under which examined.	Number of Boys examined under each Standard.	Vernacular or Anglo-Vernacular Schools. Number passed in: 1st Head.	2nd Head.	3rd Head.	4th Head.	Needle-work.	Passed in all heads.	Standing of the Pupils in the Class in which they were examined. Passed Pupils: 1 year and under.	Between 1 and 2 years.	2 years and over.	Pupils not passed or examined: 1 year and under.	Between 1 and 2 years.	2 years and over.	Amount of Proficiency Allowance earned by the Master.	Amount of Capitation Allowance earned by the Master.	Remarks.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
47·	37·4	46	Vernacular																
41·5	...	..	VI.																
			V.	2	2	2	2	None.	...	None.	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	Percentage 90·4, which is excellent. Of the number passed under all heads of the standards none passed under the same in previous year. The boys presented under Standard V. did not know history at all as required for the standard, but in other subjects they did well. The other standards were well done. On the whole, the school seemed to have been doing well.
			IV.	1	1	1	1	1	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	..	...	...	
			III.	2	2	2	2	2	...	2	1	1	...	...	...	..	...	...	
			II.	4	3	3	3	3	...	3	3	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	
			I.	18	14	18	...	...	...	14	14	...	...	3	1	...	...	...	
			Preparatory Class.	19	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	19	...	...	...	...	
			Anglo-Vernacular																
			V.																
			IV.																
			III.																
			II.																
			I.																

Forwarded to the Educational Inspector, Central Division.

G. B. NENE,
Deputy Educational Inspector, Poona Sub-Division.

Poona 24th December 1885.

Despatched to the Educational Inspector, Central Division, on the 23rd of November 1885, through the Deputy Educational Inspector, Poona Sub-division.

NARO B. DEODHAR,
1st Assistant Deputy Educational Inspector, Poona Sub-Division.

No. 1462 of 1886.

From

The INSPECTOR GENERAL of PRISONS,

Bombay Presidency;

To

The SECRETARY to GOVERNMENT,

Judicial Department, Bombay.

Inspector General of Prisons' Office,
Poona, 31st March 1886.

Sir,

I have the honour to submit the Annual Report on the working of the Shikárpur Juvenile Prison for the year 1885.

2. The following table shows the number and disposal of the juvenile prisoners for the past five years:—

	1885.	1884.	1883.	1882.	1881.
Number remained at close of previous year .	14	23	33	30	53
Number admitted during the year ...	2	9	18	19	14
Total ...	16	32	51	49	67
Released	15	18	28	16	37
Died	...	...	...	...	...
Remained	1	14	23	33	30
Daily Average Strength ...	7	21	28	30	41

from which it will be seen that the number of boys confined has been steadily decreasing year after year during that period, and that in the year under report the number remaining, the admissions, and the daily average strength were very much less than in any previous year, and that the number remaining in jail at the close of the year was only one.

3. The health of the boys was good, there being only three cases of sickness during the year, and these very trivial in their nature. There has not been a single death in the past five years.

4. The boys were well conducted, there being only 7 petty offences during the year, which were punished with caning on the hand in the way of school discipline. The jail was visited twice by the Educational authorities, who recorded the result of their visits.

5. Carpenter's and blacksmith's work was carried on during the year, and the realizations from the labour were fairly satisfactory. With the smaller number of boys employed, the financial result of course was not as good as in the preceding year, though I notice that a much larger expenditure was incurred for raw materials than in that year.

6. The Superintendent in the concluding portion of his report, touches upon the question of closing the juvenile prison in consequence of the diminished population in jail, and before receipt of the report I had decided on refering the matter to Government on the termination, on 31st March, of the existing sanction for establishment. The pay of the juvenile prison staff amounts to Rs. 720 annually, of which Rs. 240 represents the salary of the school-master, and Rs. 360 that of the trade instructor (carpenter). This expenditure was

first sanctioned in 1873 when there was a large number of boys in jail to derive instruction from the teachers, and has been continued from year to year since, but with the results disclosed by the table in paragraph 2 above and seeing that but one solitary boy remained in jail on 31st December last, I do not think I would be justified in asking the sanction of Government to the continued retention of the expensive teaching staff. I do not propose or wish to close altogether the juvenile prison; it can be specially retained as hitherto for the reception of juvenile offenders, who will be in charge of a special and intelligent warder now on the establishment, and the boys will be as heretofore isolated from the adult convicts in the jail, but while the daily average number and number remaining in prison is so small as at present, there is really no use in retaining a highly paid establishment, nor can any adequate results be derived from their entertainment.

7. I regret to notice that, as in past years, the employment of the boys after release does not appear to show that they have benefitted to any great extent by their instruction in jail, none of those released in 1885 having taken up the trades taught them in jail.

I have the honour to be,
Sir,
Your most obedient Servant,
J. CRUICKSHANK,
Inspector General of Prisons.

No. 117 of 1886.

FROM

THE SUPERINTENDENT, DISTRICT JAIL,
SHIKÁRPUR.

TO

THE INSPECTOR GENERAL OF PRISONS,
POONA.

District Jail Office,
Shikárpur, 2nd February 1886.

SIR,

I have the honour to submit the annual tabular statements for the year 1885 of the Shikárpur Juvenile Male Prison.

The number admitted during the year was 2 against 9 during the previous year; the daily average number 7·6, and the number remaining on the 31st December 1885 was 1. Of the two boys admitted during the year neither of them has been convicted before. Fifteen boys have been released during the past year. Of these, as far as is known, only one has been re-convicted. Seven are shown as employed as helps in shops here; doubtless their education in jail has assisted them to obtain employment. One boy is attending school and the 2 unemployed are, I believe, living with their friends and leading an honest life. It may therefore be assumed that 10 out of the 15 have to a great extent profited by what they have been taught during their imprisonment.

The usual trades, carpentry and blacksmith's work, have been taught, and the profits are satisfactory. The conduct of the boys has also been good.

Education has made fair progress. On the day that the Deputy Educational Inspector came to examine the boys only 3 were in confinement. Of this number unfortunately one was a beginner, one was unwell, and the other was a boy who suffered from defective vision. The Deputy Educational Inspector, however, had a cursory examination, and the results are appended. The Educational Inspector examined the boys in the early part of the year, when the number in confinement was 12, and a true copy of his remarks is herewith forwarded.

During the year under report as the daily average of the boys was low, the teachers devoted a portion of their time to teaching the adult convicts.

The health of the boys has also been good; there were only three cases of sickness and these of a trivial nature.

A few criminals who appeared more fit for the reformatory, were received into jail under warrants of rigorous imprisonment from Magistrates on the frontier. These were also employed under the teachers and kept apart from the general body of convicts. I have already written to the Sessions Judge, Beluchistan, soliciting the favour of his intimating to all Magistrates under his jurisdiction that there is a juvenile male prison attached to the jail, as I was of opinion that it was through ignorance of the existence of a reformatory that the younger criminals were not committed to it; since that time we have received no youthful offenders.

As there is only one boy in the reformatory, the question will naturally arise whether the reformatory establishment should be kept on. The present sanction for the establishment does not expire till March 1886, and perhaps by that time the number of convicts may increase; however if it should not, I am not prepared to advise that the reformatory should be done away with. Perhaps it does not do all the good that is expected, but still I am convinced that it has a beneficial effect in the greater number of cases. Of the boys released during the past year only one has been re-convicted; had all the boys passed their imprisonment with adults it is doubtful whether the results would have been as satisfactory. At a time of great retrenchment like this, the abolition might be considered on the score of economy, but I doubt very much whether the closing of a reformatory and consigning juveniles to an adult prison is economy; it would certainly be a retrograde step in jail administration.

I have the honour to be,

Sir,

Your most obedient Servant,

A. W. F. STREET,

Superintendent, District Jail, Shikárpur.

Statement No. I.—Showing the Number and Disposal of Juvenile Prisoners during the year 1885.

	No.
Number remained at close of previous year	14
Number admitted during the year	2
Total ...	16
Released	15
Escaped	...
Died	...
Number remaining on 31st December 1885	1
Daily Average Number ...	7·6

Statement No. II.—Showing the Crime, Length of Sentence, &c., of Juvenile Prisoners admitted during the year.

	No.
Crime—	
House-trespass and theft	2
Total ...	2
Sentence—	
Above 6 months and not exceeding one year	1
Above one year and not exceeding two years	1
Total ...	2
District or Jail from which received—	
Shikárpur	2
Total ...	2
Education—	
Unable to read and write	2
Total ...	2

Statement No. III.—Showing the Offences committed by the Juveniles and the Punishments inflicted on them in Jail during the year 1885.

Offences.	No.	Punishments.	No.
Not preparing their lessons well, careless with their books, &c. ...	7	Punishments with cane on the hand (school discipline)	7
Total ...	7	Total ...	7

Statement No. IV.—Showing the State of Education of the Juveniles released during the year and the progress made by them in trades taught in Jails.

	No.
Education—	
Number at the time of release in Standard No. I.	3
Do. do. No. II.	3
Do. do. No. III.	6
Do. do. No. IV.	...
Do. do. No. V.	...
Do. do. No. VI.	1
Class of beginners—one of these had defective sight...	2
Total ...	15
Trades taught and progress made—	
Carpentry—Number of prisoners who can make chairs, tables, &c. ...	6
Do. do. rough work such as cots ...	4
Blacksmith—Number who can make fetters, repair tools, tacks, &c. ...	3
Beginners	2
Total ...	15

Statement No. V.—Showing the Cost of Establishment and Contingencies during the year.

No.		Rs.
1	School-master	240
1	Carpenter	360
1	Peon	120
	Total ...	720

Statement No. VI.—Showing the Work performed in the Juvenile Prison in each Branch of Industry during the year.

Articles made.	Raw materials.	Juvenile labour.	Total.	Remarks.
	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	
Carpentry—Repairs and manufacture of Persian wheels, carts, tables, chairs, &c.	41 9 8	182 6 2	223 15 10	*Of these amounts Rs. 52-3-5 cash Rs. 354-0-10 nominal convict labour.
Blacksmith's work—Repairs and manufacture of fetters, rings, urinals, tools, horse shoes, buckets, &c.	45 15 10	223 14 1	269 13 11	

Statement No. VII.—Showing the Admissions into Hospital and Deaths among the Juvenile Convicts during the year.

Disease.	Admissions.	Deaths.
Ague	2	...
Diarrhœa	1	...
Daily average sick	...	...

Statement No. VIII.—Showing Employment of Juveniles after release.

	No.
Number following trades taught in jail	...
Do. otherwise employed, chiefly assisting in shops	7
Do. unemployed	2
Do. re-convicted...	1
Do. whose whereabouts are unknown	2
Do. attending schools	1
Do. about whom references have been made and replies not yet received ...	2
Total ...	15

Extract from the result of the Deputy Educational Inspector's Examination held at the Juvenile Prison, Shikárpur, on the 24th August 1885.

Number of Boys present.	Number of Beginners.	Standard under which examined.	Number of Boys in each Standard.	Number of Boys passed in: Arithmetic.	Reading Book.	History and Geography.	Remarks.
3	1	1	1	Not examined.	1	...	
		6	1		...	1	

A. W. F. STREET,
Superintendent, District Jail, Shikárpur.

Copy of Remarks made by the Educational Inspector in Sind in the Official Visitors' Book of the Shikárpur Jail, dated 13th March 1885.

Examined the reformatory class: 12 boys; did a sum correctly; read fairly; no complaints.

(Signed) T. HART-DAVIES,
Educational Inspector in Sind.

(True Copy)

A. W. F. STREET,
Superintendent, District Jail, Shikárpur.

No. 3445 OF 1886.

JUDICIAL DEPARTMENT.

Bombay Castle, 11th June, 1886.

Letter from the Inspector-General of Prisons, No. 1460, dated 31st March, 1886—Submits, with his remarks, the Annual Report on the Jails in the Bombay Presidency for the year 1885.

Further letter from the Inspector-General of Prisons, No. 2309, dated 17th May, 1886—Forwards two printed copies of the above Report, and states, with reference to Government Resolution, No. 2668, dated 30th April 1886, that, in his opinion, there is no objection to the immediate publication of the Report.

RESOLUTION.—The Jail Report for 1885 shows that the decrease in the numbers of the Jail population noticed in previous years has continued. Dr. Cruickshank is of opinion that it has now reached a minimum. Symptoms of tendency to increase are apparent. The daily average number for each of the last ten years is given below:—

Jail population.

1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884	1885.
8,846	11,411	12,752	12,631	11,236	9,734	8,689	7,659	7,161	6,611

The year opened with a total Jail population of 6,746. Admissions were 14,275 against 14,489 last year.

JUDICIAL.

2. *Central and District Jails.*—There were 12,384 admissions to the Central and District Jails, which is a net increase of 353 over last year. There is decrease in the Konkan, especially in Thána, where rice was cheap, slight increase in the Deccan and Southern Marátha Country, and marked increase in Gujarát—especially in Surat—and in Sind. The proportion of admissions to population is 0·06 per cent. in the Presidency proper, and 0·11 in Sind. The number of females imprisoned has decreased to 987 from 1,038 last year and 1,125 the year before. Transfers of prisoners to other Jails, and releases on appeal and expiry of sentence are proportionally much the same as usual. There is a large increase in the number released under the Remission Rules. No prisoner was released on account of sickness during the year. Only one was released last year. Dr. Cruickshank quotes figures from the Reports of other Provinces to show that Bombay compares favourably with them in this respect. Deaths and escapes are noticed below. The year closed with a total of 6,736 prisoners against 6,746 the year before.

Admissions and disposal of prisoners.

3. The percentages of admissions on the various populations of the Presidency are much the same as last year. The percentage to total population this year is 0·075. Last year it was 0·073. But both are calculated on the last census population, which cannot be assumed to remain stationary. There is further decrease in the number of juveniles, which was 206 against 214 last year and 276 the year before. In 1881 it was 309. The agricultural population, as usual, supplies over 50 per cent. of the admissions to Jail. The particulars however of the previous employment of convicts would be more interesting, if the totals of persons engaged in the various occupations could be quoted from the Census Report. Statistics as to length of sentences show little variation from former years.

Religion, age and occupation of convicts.

Previously convicted prisoners.

4. The ratio of previously convicted prisoners to total admissions has risen from 13·8 last year to 15·7 this. In 1882 and 1883 it was about the same as it is now, but in 1881 it was 13·9 and in 1880 only 12·5. More attention is now given to enquiries as to previous convictions when convicts are admitted. This is the only explanation of the increase which is hazarded by the Inspector-General. Last year the *decrease* was accounted for by the heavier sentences now inflicted, but of course it may have been due to laxity in registration. It is observed however that the variations are not more marked than in other Provinces. As usual Bombay and Karáchi show by far the largest percentages. The total number of re-convicted juveniles admitted was only 13 as against 18 last year and 37 the year before.

Escapes.

5. Escapes during the year numbered 25, which is slightly above the average of the last 4 years. The figures are shown below :—

1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.
31	24	16	19	25

There was only one escape *from inside* a Jail, through bribery of a Jail subordinate. Two-thirds of the remaining 24 were from extra-mural parties in Sind, 6 being from the Shikárpur Jail, and 7 from the Nára Gang. Of these latter no less than 6 occurred between January and April, when the Gang was only about 200 strong. During the rest of the year there was only one escape though the strength of the Gang had been raised to nearly 600. Government regret to notice that this result was due to bad feeling between the Jail and Police authorities, owing to some changes introduced towards the end of 1884, the nature of which is not indicated. Of the total number of 25 prisoners who escaped during the year, 10 only were recaptured. In addition to these, 9 were recaptured out of 122 that had escaped during the previous 10 years. There were thus 128 prisoners at large at the end of the year of those who have escaped during the last 11 years. Dr. Cruickshank speaks of the large number of escapes as "the weak point in the administration". He ascribes it chiefly to the untrustworthiness of the warders and peons. But it does not appear to Government to be very excessive.

Jail offences.

6. Discipline has been maintained more effectually than last year. There were only 2,948 breaches of Jail Rules this year as against 4,444 last year. There is considerable increase under the heads "smoking and possession of forbidden articles" and in "other offences," but an extraordinary decrease—from 3,353 to 1,432—in "offences relating work." Comparison with the figures of previous year is, owing to change of system, impossible. There were 25 criminal cases from the Jails, in all of which convictions were obtained.

Punishments.

7. Whippings were inflicted on 61 prisoners. The percentage to total number of male prisoners is 0·30 as against 0·35 last year. Other punishments call for no remark. A table of particulars of imposition of fetters is given in accordance with the recent order of the Government of India. This measure is not however resorted to as a punishment in this Presidency, but only for purposes of safe custody.

Remissions.

8. The following table shows the progress of the mark system :—

	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.
Number released under the Mark Rules ...	212	264	293	767	905
Percentage to number under sentence of 2 years and upwards	13·4	16·6	25·2	67·0	94·3

The Inspector-General is of opinion that the rules have generally been too liberally construed. New orders, based on instructions from the Government of India, have been issued quite recently, and the hope is expressed that the system will be worked more efficiently in future. The fault however does not appear to have been inherent in the rules, but to have been the result of the too indiscriminate distribution of rewards under them. Careful exercise of discretion on the part of the Superintendents will no doubt always be necessary.

Education.

9. Of the total number (12,384) of men and women received into the Jails during the year, 10,790, or over 87 per cent., were wholly illiterate. Only 523, or 4·2 per cent., were able to read and write well. During the year 85 prisoners were released who had been under instruction in Jail.

Convicts as prison officers.

10. The system of employing convicts to assist in the maintenance of discipline is said to continue to work well. But it is observed that though the number employed was about the same as last year, it was found necessary to punish nearly twice as many.

Under-trial prisoners.

11. The table in paragraph 50 gives the number of under-trial prisoners that passed through the Jails during the year. The figures are not of much interest. There were 123 at the close of 1884, and 2,632 were received during the year, as against 2,678 last.

Subordinate Jails and Lock-ups.

Under-trial prisoners.

12. The number of under-trial prisoners that passed through the Subordinate Jails and Lock-ups during the year was 27,305, which was more by 1,701 than last year. There were 16 escapes, 12 of which were in Sind, and 5 deaths.

Convicts.

13. Convicts admitted into these Jails during the year numbered 1,891, as against 2,458 last year. There were 2 escapes and 5 deaths. There were only 30 of these Jails in 1885, 23 having been abolished in 1884 and 22 in 1881. Government have sanctioned a still further reduction since the close of the year under report.

Civil Jails.

Population of Civil Jails.

13. There was a considerable increase this year in admissions to the Civil Jails, and in daily average strength, 2,899 prisoners having been received this year against 2,438 last year and 2,318 the year before. There were 5 deaths. The average cost per prisoner was by economy in petty expenditure reduced to Rs. 42-4-3. Last year it was Rs. 51-4-2 and the year before Rs. 47-10-7.

Reformatories.

Poona.

14. The Poona Reformatory was transferred from the city to Yeraoda during the year. The number of admissions was 25 against 26 last year. Only 3 came from Gujarát and only one last year. The Superintendent conjectures that the authorities in that Province are not generally aware that juvenile offenders can be sent from there to the Reformatory. The District Magistrates should be requested to correct this impression by circular orders, if it exists in any District. Sentences on the juveniles admitted ranged from 1½ to 7 years and averaged 2½ years. Their ages varied from 9 to 16. A special report might be made on the case of the Bhil boy whose father is believed to have instigated him to commit theft with a view to his re-incarceration. The discipline is said to have been fairly satisfactory, there being a slight decrease in the number of offences. The report of the Deputy Educational Inspector is very favourable. The profit from sale of work shows a serious falling off from Rs. 401 last year to Rs. 238. Both admissions into hospital and deaths were more numerous this year. Dr. Salaman's report is full, and shows the interest he takes in the institution.

Shikárpur.

15. Admissions to the Shikárpur Reformatory have been steadily decreasing in number during the last few years. In 1885 only 2 were admitted, while 15 were released, leaving only one boy in Jail at the close of the year. The health and conduct of the boys were good. The realizations from their labour and their educational process were satisfactory. Government regret to observe that it does not appear that any

of the boys discharged from this Reformatory or that at Poona had been ascertained to be following a trade taught in Jail. It is not understood whether any orders are required from Government as to the reduction of the Shikárpur establishment.

Financial.

Cost per prisoner.

16. The following table summarises the contents of Statement X. relating to cost of keeping and guarding prisoners in *all* Jails and Gangs, and contrasts them with the same particulars for 1884 :—

	1885.	1884.
Average number of prisoners	7,255	7,730
	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.
Rations	1,89,681	2,04,912
Cost per prisoner	**26 2 4**	**26 8 2**
Establishment	2,09,783	2,19,880
Cost per prisoner	**28 14 8**	**28 7 2**
Police Guard	59,875	61,683
Cost per prisoner	**8 4 0**	**7 15 8**
Hospital charges	10,490	12,470
Cost per prisoner	**1 7 2**	**1 9 10**
Clothing	22,153	16,122
Cost per prisoner	**3 0 10**	**2 1 4**
Contingencies	45,559	50,852
Cost per prisoner	**6 4 6**	**6 9 3**
Gross cost of maintenance	5,37,541	5,65,919
Cost per prisoner	**74 1 6**	**73 3 5**

The number of prisoners was smaller this year, but cost per head larger by Re. 0-14-1 owing to increase in expenditure on clothing, and to the maintenance of establishment and guards at the same cost as before for a smaller number of prisoners.

Rations.

17. The average price of grain was about the same as last year. Cost of rations has consequently varied but little. In explanation of the high cost per head at Násik remarked on last year, it is stated that the system in force there was to supply cooked food through a Bania. The cost is still higher this year, but as a cook-room has now been built, it will be reduced to about the same figure as in other Jails.

Establishments.

18. There is a net decrease of Rs. 10,097 in cost of establishment. A considerable permanent reduction has been effected by the transfer of the Kaládgi Jail to Bijápur, and of the Poona District Jail to Yeraoda, and by abolition of some Subordinate Jails.

Guards.

19. A similar remark may be made regarding reduction in cost of guards. There is permanent saving by the transfer of the Poona Jail, and by the Police guard at Dhuliákot having been dispensed with altogether.

Other charges.

20. The saving in hospital charges is caused by diminution in number of admissions for treatment. The increase in cost of clothing is accounted for by provision of warm clothing in the Sind Jails, especially at the Nára, and at Bijápur. The amount of

Contingencies.

contingencies, though less by Rs. 5,236 than last year, is said to be still very high compared with former years and with other Provinces. The increase from Rs. 1,970 in 1882 to Rs. 4,705 in 1885 on account of subsistence money to released prisoners, though the Jail population has in the meantime become much smaller, is put

down to uncalled-for liberality. Without statistics as to the number of prisoners released during these years Government cannot express an opinion, but the matter would certainly appear to require investigation. Government note that in the North-West Provinces and Oudh, where the Jail population was three times that of Bombay, these charges were last year only one-third what they were in this Presidency. The cause of decrease by more than 50 per cent. in cost of lighting might have been explained. It is inferred from information in last year's report that stocks of oil were on hand at the close of the year.

Occupations of prisoners.

21. Particulars of occupations this year and last of prisoners sentenced to hard labour are shown below :—

		Average number under sentence of labour.	Sick and convalescent.	On unremunerative labour.	Prison Officers.	Prison Servants.	Gardening.	Grinding grain and preparing articles for Jail use.	On additions, alterations and repairs to Jail buildings.	Manufactures.	Extramural labour.
1885...	Number ...	6,396	414	258	235	543	322	692	380	2,186	1,366
	Percentage...	100	6·5	4·0	3·7	8·5	5·0	10·8	5·9	34·2	21·4
1884...	Number ...	6,881	458	298	239	575	358	650	447	2,118	1,738
	Percentage...	100	6·7	4·3	3·5	8·4	5·2	9·4	6·4	30·8	25·3

The figures do not appear to call for any special notice. The largest difference is in the number employed on extramural labour. Convict labour was employed by the Public Works Department on the additions at Yeraoda, the new Jail at Sátára, and the new Reformatory at Poona.

Manufactures.

22. The number of prisoners employed on the manufacture of articles for sale to the public and the profits earned this year and last are as follows :—

Year.	Average Number employed.	Profits.
		Rs. a. p.
1884	2,118	38,128 0 1
1885	2,186	36,256 7 7

There is thus a decrease of Rs. 1,871-8-6 though the average number of prisoners employed this year was greater by 68 than last. The estimated profit on articles made for Jails and other Government Departments was however rather greater in 1885, being Rs. 14,962 as against Rs. 14,538. As regards manufacture for public sale, Dr. Cruickshank considers the falling off to be due to diminished interest and exertion on the part of the Superintendents and Jailors. The subject deserves and is receiving his special attention, and Government trust with him that better results will be submitted next year.

Extramural work.

23. The profits of extramural work during this year and last are shown below :—

Year.	Average number employed.	Profits.
		Rs. a. p.
1884	1,738	1,19,232 2 5
1885	1,366	86,341 2 10

There is thus a decrease of Rs. 32,890-15-7, which is more than the diminution of the number employed accounts for. Individual earnings have in fact fallen from Rs. 68-9-8 to Rs. 63-3-4. Stoppage of public works and reduction of wage rates by the Public Works Department and by Municipalities are the causes assigned. The former would explain the employment of a smaller number of prisoners. It is not however stated how it could affect earnings per head. Reduction of wages must have been very general to account for so large a decrease in these latter as that shown above, but sufficient particulars are not given to enable Government to judge.

Gangs—Bijápur.

24. The Bijápur Gang is stated to have worked most successfully and to have realized "fair earnings," and Government note with pleasure the commendation bestowed on its management by Mr. Wellis. They observe that the earnings per head of this Gang have fallen from Rs. 104 last year to Rs. 80 in the one under review. It is explained that the hours of labour in the hot weather and rains were shortened during the year, to the benefit of the health of the prisoners. This alone could not account for all the difference. It is presumed that reduction of rates of wages occurred too.

25. Columns should in future Reports be added to the tables in paragraphs 84 and 89 to show earnings per head for each Jail.

Nára Gang.

26. The effects of the unfortunate ill-feeling between the Jail and local authorities already alluded to are further apparent in the shape of very serious reduction in the earnings of the Nára Gang. The strength of the Gang early in the year was very low and Dr. Cruickshank's efforts to bring it up to its former strength were impeded by an outbreak of cholera. The earnings rose from Rs. 5,354 in the first to Rs. 12,256 in the second half of the year, but the year's total is less by nearly half a lákh of rupees than it was in 1882.

Other cases of decrease in profits of extramural work.

27. The Department had other misfortunes in Sind. Cholera in Hyderabad and the stoppage of Railway works in Shikárpur both affected earnings very seriously. The Dhárwár returns show a falling off which is similarly due to stoppage of work on the Southern Marátha Country Railway.

Subordinate Jails.

28. The labour of convicts in the Subordinate Jails produced Rs. 1,996 as against Rs. 2,135 in 1884. Some of these Jails were, as already stated, abolished during the year.

Total realizations from labour.

29. The following table extracted from paragraph 97 of the Report shows realizations of labour of all kinds during 1884 and 1885 :—

	1885.	1884.
	Rs.	Rs.
Factory	25,275	45,078
Garden	4,575	5,148
Extramural labour	86,818	1,18,216
Building and repairing Jails ...	1,864	674
Subordinate Jails	1,996	2,135
Total ...	1,20,528	1,71,251

There is this year a decrease of more than half a lákh of rupees. Compared with 1882 the decrease is over a lákh. Various causes have combined to produce this result. Some of them are referred to in this Report. But the sum is so large that Government desire to have before them information on this point in a more convenient form than they have it at present, scattered through a number of Administration Reports. They request therefore that Dr. Cruickshank will be good enough to submit for consideration a comprehensive and detailed statement of causes of decrease in the various Jails since 1882.

30. The decreased realizations from labour have of course unfavourably affected the cost of the prisoners. The average cash earnings of prisoners have fallen from Rs. 22-4-0 last year to Rs. 16-10-0 this, and average net cost has risen from Rs. 51 to Rs. 57-7-0. These are statistics which require the earnest attention of all Jail officers throughout the Presidency.

Cost of prisoners.

VITAL.

31. The following table, given in paragraph 99 of the Report, compares the sickness and mortality rates this year and last :—

Rates of sickness and mortality.

	1885.			1884.		
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
Total population	22,863	1,369	24,232	23,249	1,399	24,648
Average daily strength ...	6,280	313	6,593	6,713	353	7,066
Number admitted into hospital ...	4,142	131	4,273	4,783	149	4,932
Daily average sick	159·8	5·9	165·7	178·9	5·7	184·6
Number of deaths	226	5	231	239	10	249
Ratio per mille of deaths to total population.	9·9	3·6	9·5	10·2	7·1	10·1
Do. to strength.	36·0	15·9	35·0	35·6	28·3	35·2
Do. to admissions into hospital.	54·5	38·1	54·0	49·9	67·1	50·4

The figures are on the whole more favourable this year. There were 21 deaths from cholera, however, against 6 last year. Of the 21, 11 occurred in the Thána Jail alone.

32. The Jails have this year been re-measured with a view to ascertain the accommodation available, allowing 648 instead of 500 cubic feet of space per prisoner. This reduces the number that can be accommodated from 9,676 to 8,467. But 1,200 convicts can be taken on the extramural Gangs. This raises the total number for whom accommodation can be provided to 9,667—a number considerably above present and pre-famine averages. There have been a few cases of overcrowding for short periods, but it is shown that even these cases are not so bad as they appear on paper.

Overcrowding.

33. The Jails in Bombay City, the Yeraoda Jail, and the Bijápur Gang have been above the average in point of health, though circumstances were in each case adverse.

Cases of exceptionally good health.

34. In the Presidency proper, the Jails in which mortality was unusually high during the year were those of Ahmedabad, Thána, Surat and Násik. In the first-named, 10 deaths occurred in the last two months of the year against only 7 in the previous ten. This excessive mortality rate in the year is put down to the setting in of the cold season, the deaths being from bowel-complaints and fever. But it is not stated whether any such sudden increase in mortality had been observed at the same period in previous years. Cholera at Thána and Násik accounts for the greater mortality this year in the Jails at those places. There was cholera at Surat, but only 2 of the deaths in the Jail there were caused by that disease. Out of the large total of 15 prisoners who died, 9 are said to have been in bad health when admitted.

Unhealthy Jails—Presidency proper.

35. The following table gives materials for a comparison of the mortality in Sind with that in the Presidency proper this year and last :—

Sind.

	1885.			1884.		
	Daily Average Strength.	Deaths.	Ratio per Mille of Deaths to Daily Average Strength.	Daily Average Strength.	Deaths.	Ratio per Mille of Deaths to Daily Average Strength.
Jails in the Presidency proper ...	4,817	133	27·6	5,090	115	20·6
Do. in Sind ...	1,776	98	55·2	1,976	134	67·8
Total ...	6,593	231	35·0	7,066	249	35·2

There has been considerable decrease in Sind, though there has been an increase in the rest of the Presidency, but the Sind ratio per mille of deaths to daily average strength, which was last year much more than three times, is even now more than twice that of the Presidency proper. The Karáchi Jail has been as usual healthy, and its health return would have been still more satisfactory but for the transfer from Shikárpur of 100 old and sickly prisoners. Similarly there has been a considerable decrease in the Hyderabad Jail, which would have been larger had it not been found necessary early in the year to send there 248 men from the Nára, 80 of whom had to be admitted into hospital. The setting in of the cold winds in December caused 4 deaths from pneumonia, but such mortality was not confined to the Jail. The disease prevailed outside. On the Government farm there were 7 deaths among the 57 men employed. Shikárpur also shows large decrease in mortality but slight increase in sickness. Admissions to hospital of mild cases of fever were more numerous. As in Hyderabad, there was a sudden increase in mortality when the cold weather appeared.

Nára.

36. The Nára Gang unfortunately shows an increase of both sickness and mortality, though the high rate of the latter last year was put down to a very exceptional cause—the destruction of the Jail by fire, and consequent exposure of the prisoners, on two occasions. Nothing of the kind has occurred in the year under report, and no other special circumstances are alluded to. Yet last year's high ratio per mille of deaths to average daily strength—107·9—has increased to 120 this year. The cold season was the fatal one at the Nára as in other Sind Jails, but the question is how it is so much more fatal in the former. Government have recently had the matter before them, and Dr. Cruickshank has given it much attention. This year he took special precautions against the effects of cold, but apparently to no purpose. The proposed transfer of all sick and weakly men before the cold weather sets in will no doubt be beneficial, and Government trust the sleeping platforms will prove a success. But the health of the prisoners must continue to be most carefully watched, and an effort must be made to ascertain beyond doubt the causes of the exceptional mortality. The Inspector-General should report at once what has been the mortality during each month of the present year as compared with the corresponding month of 1885.

Subordinate Jails and Lock-ups.

37. The particulars in the following table relate to mortality among convicts in Subordinate Jails, and call for no special remark:—

	1885.	1884.
Total population	2,136	2,751
Average daily strength	139	199
Number of deaths	5.	3
Ratio per mille of deaths to population ...	2·3	1·1
Do. do. average strength ...	35·9	16·1

Similar particulars are given in paragraph 131 for both convicts and under-trial prisoners in Subordinate Jails and the latter class in Lock-ups.

38. The table below shows the mortality from the diseases chiefly prevalent this year and last:—

Chief diseases.

	1885.		1884.	
	Admissions.	Deaths.	Admissions.	Deaths.
Small-pox...	1	...	17	3
Intermittent fever	1,358	9	1,556	4
Remittent or continued fever	51	16	98	22
Other fevers	30	8	34	10
Cholera	34	20	12	4
Scrofula and phthisis pulmonalis	22	7	24	13
Anæmia and general debility	116	19	125	20
Respiratory diseases	415	56	437	58
Dysentery and diarrhœa	575	27	736	50
Jaundice	26	2	25	...
Ulcers and boils	123	2	210	...

There is increase in the number of admissions to hospital from intermittent fever at Shikárpur, the Nára, and Yeraoda. In the Bijápur Gang there has been decrease in both intermittent and remittent fevers. Admissions and deaths from bowel-complaints have been fewer than last year, the decrease being specially marked in Sind.

39. Statements XVII. and XVIII. show rates of mortality according to age and length of imprisonment respectively. Statement B. gives particulars of condition of prisoners on discharge. Of these 55 per cent. gained weight, against 52·8 last year, while 30·4 lost weight, as against 33·1. The number who neither gained nor lost was about the same in both years.

Other statistics.

Miscellaneous.

40. Many minor improvements to Jail buildings were carried out by convict labour. Among the more important additions to Jail accommodation made during the year the following may be mentioned. At Yeraoda an upper storey was made to the main gate, and part of the premises was converted into a female prison. Good progress had been made in the new Jail at Sátára, when the work had to be stopped for want of funds. At Bijápur the barracks of the extramural Gang were completed, and an old Serai was converted into an excellent District Jail.

Improvement of Jail accommodation.

41. An Appendix to this Resolution contrasts the main results of Jail administration this year and last. It is observed that the illustrative maps submitted last year have not been sent with the Report this year. Government would be glad to have them in future. They would also remark that it would be very convenient if the order and grouping of Jails according to Provinces adopted in the table in paragraph 4 of the Report, could be extended to all other tables and statements.

Miscellaneous.

42. Dr. Cruickshank visited nearly every District Jail, some of them more than once, and those of Poona and Bombay repeatedly. He reports that the Superintendents in exclusive charge have without exception "done excellent work." Among the Civil Surgeons who are also Superintendents he notices especially the interest in their work displayed by Drs. DeTatham, Batty, Boyd, Davidson, Dimmock and Banks. Among the Jailors Messrs. Hall, Higgins and Taylor are specially commended. Dr. Cruickshank's own interest in the welfare of his Department, his thorough knowledge of its working and his watchfulness to check all unfavourable developments are apparent in every section of his Report.

Conclusion.

43. The satisfactory features of the year's administration are further decrease in the Jail population, slight improvement in its health and discipline, some considerable permanent reductions of establishment, and a number of important additions to Jail accommodation. On the other hand, there is slight increase in the cost of prisoners, and a very serious decrease in the amount their labour has realized. Though there is an improvement in the health of the Sind Jails, it is still poor compared with that of the Jails in the Presidency proper. The question of extended and improved accommodation in that Province has recently been considered by Government, and unless financial considerations absolutely prohibit it, some part of the additional accommodation required will be provided at an early date.

Features of the year.

44. Copies of the Report and this Resolution should be forwarded to the Government of India and the Secretary of State, and a copy should also be placed on the Editors' Table.

(Signed) A. SHEWAN,
Acting Under Secretary to Government.

To

The Inspector-General of Prisons,
The Commissioner in Sind,
The Commissioner, N. D.,
The Commissioner, C. D.,
The Commissioner, S. D.,
The Political Resident, Aden,
The Inspector-General of Police,
The District Judges, } Including Sind.
The District Magistrates, }
The Chief Presidency Magistrate,
The Surgeon-General with the Government of Bombay,
The Sanitary Commissioner,
The Deputy Commissioner, Upper Sind Frontier,
The Deputy Commissioner, Thar and Párkar,
The Superintendent of Her Majesty's Common Jail, Bombay (Criminal Side),
The Superintendent of the House of Correction, Bombay,
The Compiler of the Administration Report,
The General Department,
The Secretary to the Government of India, } By letter.
The Under Secretary of State for India, }
The Editors' Table,
The Branch Editors' Table,
The Editor of the *Dhárwár Vritt*.

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APPENDIX.

Statement contrasting the main results of 1885 and 1884.

1		2		3		4		5		6		7		8		9		10		11		12		13		14	
Admissions to Jail.		Total number of prisoners.		Average daily number of prisoners.		Number executed.		Number transported beyond seas.		Number died.		Number escaped.		Percentage of re-convictions among admissions for the year.		Number of punishments.		Cost of maintenance and guarding.		Cost of maintenance and guarding per head.		Cash earnings from Factory, Extramural Gangs, &c.		Net cost of prisoners.		Net cost per head.	
1885.	1884.	1885.	1884.	1885.	1884.	1885.	1884.	1885.	1884.	1885.	1884.	1885.	1884.	1885.	1884.	1885.	1884.	1885.	1884	1885.	1884.	1885.	1884.	1885.	1884.	1885.	1884.
																		Rs.	Rs.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.
14,275	14,489	21,021	21,972	6,611	7,161	32	42	131	140	230	251	17	15	14·4	12·3	2,981	4,476	5,37,541	5,65,919	74 1 6	73 3 5	1,20,528	1,71,251	4,17,012	3,94,667	57 7 0	51 1 0